Subject: [PATCH v3 00/12] fuse: optimize scatter-gather direct IO
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:47:45 GMT
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Hi,

Existing fuse implementation processes scatter-gather direct IO in suboptimal way: fuse_direct_IO passes iovec[] to fuse_loop_dio and the latter calls fuse_direct_read/write for each iovec from iovec[] array. Thus we have as many submitted fuse-requests as the number of elements in iovec[] array. This is pure waste of resources and affects performance negatively especially for the case of many small chunks (e.g. page-size) packed in one iovec[] array.

The patch-set amends situation in a natural way: let's simply pack as many iovec[] segments to every fuse-request as possible.

To estimate performance improvement I used slightly modified fusexmp over tmpfs (clearing O_DIRECT bit from fi->flags in xmp_open). The test opened a file with O_DIRECT, then called readv/writev in a loop. An iovec[] for readv/writev consisted of 32 segments of 4K each. The throughput on some commodity (rather feeble) server was (in MB/sec):

	original / patched
writev:	~107 / ~480
readv:	~114 / ~569

We're exploring possibility to use fuse for our own distributed storage implementation and big iovec[] arrays of many page-size chunks is typical use-case for device virtualization thread performing i/o on behalf of virtual-machine it serves.

Changed in v2:
- inline array of page pointers req->pages[] is replaced with dynamically allocated one; the number of elements is calculated a bit more intelligently than being equal to FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ; this is done for the sake of memory economy.
- a dynamically allocated array of so-called 'page descriptors' - an offset in page plus the length of fragment - is added to fuse_req; this is done to simplify processing fuse requests covering several iov-s.

Changed in v3:
- used iov_iter in fuse_get_user_pages() and __fuse_direct_io()
- zeroed req->pages[] array on allocation
- a bunch of minor cleanup changes:
  - used unsigned for npages
  - freed req->pages[] and req->page_descs[] together
  - renamed fuse_get_ua() to fuse_get_user_addr()
  - renamed fuse_get_fr_sz() to fuse_get_user_size()

- simplified loop in fuse_page_descs_length_init()
- rebased on v3.7-rc2

Thanks,
Maxim

Maxim Patlasov (12):
fuse: general infrastructure for pages[] of variable size
fuse: categorize fuse_get_req()
fuse: rework fuse_retrieve()
fuse: rework fuse_readpages()
fuse: rework fuse_perform_write()
fuse: rework fuse_do_ioctl()
fuse: add per-page descriptor <offset, length> to fuse_req
fuse: use req->page_descs[] for argpages cases
mm: minor cleanup of iov_iter_single_seg_count()
fuse: pass iov[] to fuse_get_user_pages()
fuse: optimize fuse_get_user_pages()
fuse: optimize __fuse_direct_io()

fs/fuse/cuse.c | 3 -
fs/fuse/dev.c | 98 ++++++++++++++++------
fs/fuse/dir.c | 39 ++++----
fs/fuse/file.c | 242 ++++++++++++++++

The patch doesn't make any logic changes.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/dev.c | 47 +++----------
 fs/fuse/file.c | 4 ++--
 fs/fuse/fuse_i.h | 15 +++++++++++++--
 fs/fuse/inode.c | 4 ++--
 4 files changed, 50 insertions(+), 20 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/dev.c b/fs/fuse/dev.c
index 8c23fa7..54c2d84 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dev.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dev.c
@@ -34,34 +34,55 @@ static struct fuse_conn *fuse_get_conn(struct file *file)
  return file->private_data;
 }

-static void fuse_request_init(struct fuse_req *req)
+static void fuse_request_init(struct fuse_req *req, struct page **pages,
+   unsigned npages)
 {
  memset(req, 0, sizeof(*req));
+ memset(pages, 0, sizeof(*pages) * npages);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&req->list);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&req->intr_entry);
  init_waitqueue_head(&req->waitq);
  atomic_set(&req->count, 1);
+ req->pages = pages;
+ req->max_pages = npages;
 }

-struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc(void)
+static struct fuse_req *__fuse_request_alloc(unsigned npages, gfp_t flags)
 {
- struct fuse_req *req = kmem_cache_alloc(fuse_req_cachep, GFP_KERNEL);
- if (req)
- fuse_request_init(req);
+ struct fuse_req *req = kmem_cache_alloc(fuse_req_cachep, flags);
+ if (req) {
+ struct page **pages;
+
+ if (npages <= FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES)
+   pages = req->inline_pages;
+ else
+   pages = kmalloc(sizeof(struct page *) * npages, flags);
+
+ if (!pages) {

```
+   kmem_cache_free(fuse_req_cachep, req);
+   return NULL;
+  }
+
+  fuse_request_init(req, pages, npages);
+ }
  return req;
 }
+
+struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc(unsigned npages)
+{
+ return __fuse_request_alloc(npages, GFP_KERNEL);
+}
 EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(fuse_request_alloc);

-struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(void)
+struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(unsigned npages)
 {
- struct fuse_req *req = kmem_cache_alloc(fuse_req_cachep, GFP_NOFS);
- if (req)
-  fuse_request_init(req);
- return req;
+ return __fuse_request_alloc(npages, GFP_NOFS);
 }

 void fuse_request_free(struct fuse_req *req)
 {
+ if (req->pages != req->inline_pages)
+  kfree(req->pages);
  kmem_cache_free(fuse_req_cachep, req);
 }

@@ -116,7 +137,7 @@ struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc)
  if (!fc->connected)
   goto out;

- req = fuse_request_alloc();
+ req = fuse_request_alloc(FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  err = -ENOMEM;
  if (!req)
   goto out;
@@ -165,7 +186,7 @@ static void put_reserved_req(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct fuse_req *req)
  struct fuse_file *ff = file->private_data;

  spin_lock(&fc->lock);
- fuse_request_init(req);
+ fuse_request_init(req, req->pages, req->max_pages);
  BUG_ON(ff->reserved_req);
```

```
  ff->reserved_req = req;
  wake_up_all(&fc->reserved_req_waitq);
@@ -192,7 +213,7 @@ struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nofail(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct file *file)

  atomic_inc(&fc->num_waiting);
  wait_event(fc->blocked_waitq, !fc->blocked);
- req = fuse_request_alloc();
+ req = fuse_request_alloc(FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  if (!req)
   req = get_reserved_req(fc, file);

diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index 78d2837..967e3e6 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -57,7 +57,7 @@ struct fuse_file *fuse_file_alloc(struct fuse_conn *fc)
   return NULL;

  ff->fc = fc;
- ff->reserved_req = fuse_request_alloc();
+ ff->reserved_req = fuse_request_alloc(0);
  if (unlikely(!ff->reserved_req)) {
   kfree(ff);
   return NULL;
@@ -1272,7 +1272,7 @@ static int fuse_writepage_locked(struct page *page)

  set_page_writeback(page);

- req = fuse_request_alloc_nofs();
+ req = fuse_request_alloc_nofs(1);
  if (!req)
   goto err;

diff --git a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
index e24dd74..d52a2fa 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
+++ b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
@@ -44,6 +44,9 @@
     doing the mount will be allowed to access the filesystem */
 #define FUSE_ALLOW_OTHER         (1 << 1)

+/** Number of page pointers embedded in fuse_req */
+#define FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES 1
+
 /** List of active connections */
 extern struct list_head fuse_conn_list;

@@ -291,7 +294,13 @@ struct fuse_req {
```

```
  } misc;

  /** page vector */
- struct page *pages[FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ];
+ struct page **pages;
+
+ /** size of the 'pages' array */
+ unsigned max_pages;
+
+ /** inline page vector */
+ struct page *inline_pages[FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES];

  /** number of pages in vector */
  unsigned num_pages;
@@ -658,9 +667,9 @@ void fuse_ctl_cleanup(void);
 /**
  * Allocate a request
  */
-struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc(void);
+struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc(unsigned npages);

-struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(void);
+struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(unsigned npages);

 /**
  * Free a request
diff --git a/fs/fuse/inode.c b/fs/fuse/inode.c
index f0eda12..0fda955 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/inode.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/inode.c
@@ -1029,12 +1029,12 @@ static int fuse_fill_super(struct super_block *sb, void *data, int silent)
  /* only now - we want root dentry with NULL ->d_op */
  sb->s_d_op = &fuse_dentry_operations;

- init_req = fuse_request_alloc();
+ init_req = fuse_request_alloc(0);
  if (!init_req)
   goto err_put_root;

  if (is_bdev) {
-  fc->destroy_req = fuse_request_alloc();
+  fc->destroy_req = fuse_request_alloc(0);
   if (!fc->destroy_req)
    goto err_free_init_req;
  }
```

Subject: [PATCH 02/12] fuse: categorize fuse_get_req()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:48:30 GMT
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The patch categorizes all fuse_get_req() invocations into two categories:
 - fuse_get_req_nopages(fc) - when caller doesn't care about req->pages
 - fuse_get_req(fc, n) - when caller need n page pointers (n > 0)

Adding fuse_get_req_nopages() helps to avoid numerous fuse_get_req(fc, 0)
scattered over code. Now it's clear from the first glance when a caller need
fuse_req with page pointers.

The patch doesn't make any logic changes. In multi-page case, it silly
allocates array of FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ page pointers. This will be amended
by future patches.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/cuse.c | 2 +-
 fs/fuse/dev.c | 11 ++++++-----
 fs/fuse/dir.c | 38 ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++----------------
 fs/fuse/file.c | 30 ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++----------
 fs/fuse/fuse_i.h | 17 +++++++++++++++++---
 fs/fuse/inode.c | 2 +-
 6 files changed, 56 insertions(+), 44 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/cuse.c b/fs/fuse/cuse.c
index ee8d550..901a91a 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/cuse.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/cuse.c
@@ -411,7 +411,7 @@ static int cuse_send_init(struct cuse_conn *cc)

  BUILD_BUG_ON(CUSE_INIT_INFO_MAX > PAGE_SIZE);

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, 1);
  if (IS_ERR(req)) {
   rc = PTR_ERR(req);
   goto err;
diff --git a/fs/fuse/dev.c b/fs/fuse/dev.c
index 54c2d84..a5d4440 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dev.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dev.c
@@ -118,7 +118,7 @@ static void fuse_req_init_context(struct fuse_req *req)
  req->in.h.pid = current->pid;
 }

-struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc)
+struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc, unsigned npages)

```
 {
  struct fuse_req *req;
  sigset_t oldset;
@@ -137,7 +137,7 @@ struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc)
  if (!fc->connected)
   goto out;

- req = fuse_request_alloc(FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+ req = fuse_request_alloc(npages);
  err = -ENOMEM;
  if (!req)
   goto out;
@@ -207,13 +207,14 @@ static void put_reserved_req(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct fuse_req
*req)
  * filesystem should not have it's own file open.  If deadlock is
  * intentional, it can still be broken by "aborting" the filesystem.
  */
-struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nofail(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct file *file)
+struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nofail_nopages(struct fuse_conn *fc,
+          struct file *file)
 {
  struct fuse_req *req;

  atomic_inc(&fc->num_waiting);
  wait_event(fc->blocked_waitq, !fc->blocked);
- req = fuse_request_alloc(FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+ req = fuse_request_alloc(0);
  if (!req)
   req = get_reserved_req(fc, file);

@@ -1563,7 +1564,7 @@ static int fuse_retrieve(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct inode *inode,
  unsigned int offset;
  size_t total_len = 0;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

diff --git a/fs/fuse/dir.c b/fs/fuse/dir.c
index 324bc08..1929bfb 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dir.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dir.c
@@ -178,7 +178,7 @@ static int fuse_dentry_revalidate(struct dentry *entry, unsigned int flags)
    return -ECHILD;

   fc = get_fuse_conn(inode);
-  req = fuse_get_req(fc);
```

```
+  req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
   if (IS_ERR(req))
    return 0;

@@ -271,7 +271,7 @@ int fuse_lookup_name(struct super_block *sb, u64 nodeid, struct qstr
*name,
  if (name->len > FUSE_NAME_MAX)
   goto out;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  err = PTR_ERR(req);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   goto out;
@@ -391,7 +391,7 @@ static int fuse_create_open(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry,
  if (!forget)
   goto out_err;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  err = PTR_ERR(req);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   goto out_put_forget_req;
@@ -592,7 +592,7 @@ static int fuse_mknod(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry, umode_t
mode,
 {
  struct fuse_mknod_in inarg;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(dir);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -623,7 +623,7 @@ static int fuse_mkdir(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry, umode_t
mode)
 {
  struct fuse_mkdir_in inarg;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(dir);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -647,7 +647,7 @@ static int fuse_symlink(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry,
 {
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(dir);
  unsigned len = strlen(link) + 1;
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
```

```
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -664,7 +664,7 @@ static int fuse_unlink(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry)
 {
  int err;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(dir);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -696,7 +696,7 @@ static int fuse_rmdir(struct inode *dir, struct dentry *entry)
 {
  int err;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(dir);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -723,7 +723,7 @@ static int fuse_rename(struct inode *olddir, struct dentry *oldent,
  int err;
  struct fuse_rename_in inarg;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(olddir);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);

  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);
@@ -776,7 +776,7 @@ static int fuse_link(struct dentry *entry, struct inode *newdir,
  struct fuse_link_in inarg;
  struct inode *inode = entry->d_inode;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(inode);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -848,7 +848,7 @@ static int fuse_do_getattr(struct inode *inode, struct kstat *stat,
  struct fuse_req *req;
  u64 attr_version;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);
```

```
@@ -1029,7 +1029,7 @@ static int fuse_access(struct inode *inode, int mask)
  if (fc->no_access)
   return 0;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1167,7 +1167,7 @@ static int fuse_readdir(struct file *file, void *dstbuf, filldir_t filldir)
  if (is_bad_inode(inode))
   return -EIO;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, 1);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1197,7 +1197,7 @@ static char *read_link(struct dentry *dentry)
 {
  struct inode *inode = dentry->d_inode;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(inode);
- struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ struct fuse_req *req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  char *link;

  if (IS_ERR(req))
@@ -1410,7 +1410,7 @@ static int fuse_do_setattr(struct dentry *entry, struct iattr *attr,
  if (attr->ia_valid & ATTR_SIZE)
   is_truncate = true;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1518,7 +1518,7 @@ static int fuse_setxattr(struct dentry *entry, const char *name,
  if (fc->no_setxattr)
   return -EOPNOTSUPP;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1557,7 +1557,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_getxattr(struct dentry *entry, const char *name,
  if (fc->no_getxattr)
```

```
   return -EOPNOTSUPP;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1609,7 +1609,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_listxattr(struct dentry *entry, char *list, size_t size)
  if (fc->no_listxattr)
   return -EOPNOTSUPP;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1654,7 +1654,7 @@ static int fuse_removexattr(struct dentry *entry, const char *name)
  if (fc->no_removexattr)
   return -EOPNOTSUPP;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index 967e3e6..ba7447d 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -25,7 +25,7 @@ static int fuse_send_open(struct fuse_conn *fc, u64 nodeid, struct file *file,
  struct fuse_req *req;
  int err;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -368,7 +368,7 @@ static int fuse_flush(struct file *file, fl_owner_t id)
  if (fc->no_flush)
   return 0;

- req = fuse_get_req_nofail(fc, file);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nofail_nopages(fc, file);
  memset(&inarg, 0, sizeof(inarg));
  inarg.fh = ff->fh;
  inarg.lock_owner = fuse_lock_owner_id(fc, id);
@@ -436,7 +436,7 @@ int fuse_fsync_common(struct file *file, loff_t start, loff_t end,
```

```
  fuse_sync_writes(inode);

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req)) {
   err = PTR_ERR(req);
   goto out;
@@ -544,7 +544,7 @@ static int fuse_readpage(struct file *file, struct page *page)
   */
  fuse_wait_on_page_writeback(inode, page->index);

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, 1);
  err = PTR_ERR(req);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   goto out;
@@ -657,7 +657,7 @@ static int fuse_readpages_fill(void *_data, struct page *page)
       (req->num_pages + 1) * PAGE_CACHE_SIZE > fc->max_read ||
       req->pages[req->num_pages - 1]->index + 1 != page->index)) {
   fuse_send_readpages(req, data->file);
-  data->req = req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+  data->req = req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
   if (IS_ERR(req)) {
    unlock_page(page);
    return PTR_ERR(req);
@@ -683,7 +683,7 @@ static int fuse_readpages(struct file *file, struct address_space *mapping,

  data.file = file;
  data.inode = inode;
- data.req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ data.req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  err = PTR_ERR(data.req);
  if (IS_ERR(data.req))
   goto out;
@@ -890,7 +890,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_perform_write(struct file *file,
   struct fuse_req *req;
   ssize_t count;

-  req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+  req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
   if (IS_ERR(req)) {
    err = PTR_ERR(req);
    break;
@@ -1072,7 +1072,7 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
  ssize_t res = 0;
  struct fuse_req *req;
```

```
- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1108,7 +1108,7 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
    break;
   if (count) {
    fuse_put_request(fc, req);
-   req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+   req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
    if (IS_ERR(req))
     break;
   }
@@ -1471,7 +1471,7 @@ static int fuse_getlk(struct file *file, struct file_lock *fl)
  struct fuse_lk_out outarg;
  int err;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1506,7 +1506,7 @@ static int fuse_setlk(struct file *file, struct file_lock *fl, int flock)
  if (fl->fl_flags & FL_CLOSE)
   return 0;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1575,7 +1575,7 @@ static sector_t fuse_bmap(struct address_space *mapping, sector_t
block)
  if (!inode->i_sb->s_bdev || fc->no_bmap)
   return 0;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return 0;

@@ -1873,7 +1873,7 @@ long fuse_do_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long
arg,
   num_pages++;
  }

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
```

```
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  if (IS_ERR(req)) {
   err = PTR_ERR(req);
   req = NULL;
@@ -2076,7 +2076,7 @@ unsigned fuse_file_poll(struct file *file, poll_table *wait)
   fuse_register_polled_file(fc, ff);
  }

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return POLLERR;

@@ -2194,7 +2194,7 @@ long fuse_file_fallocate(struct file *file, int mode, loff_t offset,
  if (fc->no_fallocate)
   return -EOPNOTSUPP;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

diff --git a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
index d52a2fa..641c8f0 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
+++ b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
@@ -677,14 +677,25 @@ struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(unsigned npages);
 void fuse_request_free(struct fuse_req *req);

 /**
- * Get a request, may fail with -ENOMEM
+ * Get a request, may fail with -ENOMEM,
+ * caller should specify # elements in req->pages[] explicitly
  */
-struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc);
+struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req(struct fuse_conn *fc, unsigned npages);
+
+/**
+ * Get a request, may fail with -ENOMEM,
+ * useful for callers who doesn't use req->pages[]
+ */
+static inline struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nopages(struct fuse_conn *fc)
+{
+ return fuse_get_req(fc, 0);
+}

 /**
  * Gets a requests for a file operation, always succeeds
```

```
 */
-struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nofail(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct file *file);
+struct fuse_req *fuse_get_req_nofail_nopages(struct fuse_conn *fc,
+          struct file *file);

 /**
  * Decrement reference count of a request.  If count goes to zero free
diff --git a/fs/fuse/inode.c b/fs/fuse/inode.c
index 0fda955..32195fe 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/inode.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/inode.c
@@ -413,7 +413,7 @@ static int fuse_statfs(struct dentry *dentry, struct kstatfs *buf)
   return 0;
  }

- req = fuse_get_req(fc);
+ req = fuse_get_req_nopages(fc);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);
```

Subject: [PATCH 03/12] fuse: rework fuse_retrieve()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:48:42 GMT
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The patch reworks fuse_retrieve() to allocate only so many page pointers
as needed. The core part of the patch is the following calculation:

```
 num_pages = (num + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
```

(thanks Miklos for formula). All other changes are mostly shuffling lines.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>

```
---
 fs/fuse/dev.c |   25 +++++++++++++++++++----------
 1 files changed, 15 insertions(+), 10 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/dev.c b/fs/fuse/dev.c
index a5d4440..1266a5c 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dev.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dev.c
@@ -1563,13 +1563,24 @@ static int fuse_retrieve(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct inode *inode,
  unsigned int num;
  unsigned int offset;
  size_t total_len = 0;
+ int num_pages;

- req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
```

```
+ offset = outarg->offset & ~PAGE_CACHE_MASK;
+ file_size = i_size_read(inode);
+
+ num = outarg->size;
+ if (outarg->offset > file_size)
+  num = 0;
+ else if (outarg->offset + num > file_size)
+  num = file_size - outarg->offset;
+
+ num_pages = (num + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
+ num_pages = min(num_pages, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, num_pages);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

- offset = outarg->offset & ~PAGE_CACHE_MASK;
-
  req->in.h.opcode = FUSE_NOTIFY_REPLY;
  req->in.h.nodeid = outarg->nodeid;
  req->in.numargs = 2;
@@ -1578,14 +1589,8 @@ static int fuse_retrieve(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct inode *inode,
  req->end = fuse_retrieve_end;

  index = outarg->offset >> PAGE_CACHE_SHIFT;
- file_size = i_size_read(inode);
- num = outarg->size;
- if (outarg->offset > file_size)
-  num = 0;
- else if (outarg->offset + num > file_size)
-  num = file_size - outarg->offset;

- while (num && req->num_pages < FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ) {
+ while (num && req->num_pages < num_pages) {
   struct page *page;
   unsigned int this_num;
```

Subject: [PATCH 04/12] fuse: rework fuse_readpages()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:48:51 GMT
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The patch uses 'nr_pages' argument of fuse_readpages() as heuristics for the number of page pointers to allocate.

This can be improved further by taking in consideration fc->max_read and gaps between page indices, but it's not clear whether it's worthy or not.

```
Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/file.c |   16 +++++++++++++--
 1 files changed, 14 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index ba7447d..9872acc 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -641,6 +641,7 @@ struct fuse_fill_data {
  struct fuse_req *req;
  struct file *file;
  struct inode *inode;
+ unsigned nr_pages;
 };

 static int fuse_readpages_fill(void *_data, struct page *page)
@@ -656,16 +657,25 @@ static int fuse_readpages_fill(void *_data, struct page *page)
       (req->num_pages == FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ ||
        (req->num_pages + 1) * PAGE_CACHE_SIZE > fc->max_read ||
        req->pages[req->num_pages - 1]->index + 1 != page->index)) {
+  int nr_alloc = min_t(unsigned, data->nr_pages,
+         FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
   fuse_send_readpages(req, data->file);
-  data->req = req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+  data->req = req = fuse_get_req(fc, nr_alloc);
   if (IS_ERR(req)) {
    unlock_page(page);
    return PTR_ERR(req);
   }
  }
+
+ if (WARN_ON(req->num_pages >= req->max_pages)) {
+  fuse_put_request(fc, req);
+  return -EIO;
+ }
+
  page_cache_get(page);
  req->pages[req->num_pages] = page;
  req->num_pages++;
+ data->nr_pages--;
  return 0;
 }

@@ -676,6 +686,7 @@ static int fuse_readpages(struct file *file, struct address_space *mapping,
  struct fuse_conn *fc = get_fuse_conn(inode);
  struct fuse_fill_data data;
  int err;
```

```
+ int nr_alloc = min_t(unsigned, nr_pages, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);

  err = -EIO;
  if (is_bad_inode(inode))
@@ -683,7 +694,8 @@ static int fuse_readpages(struct file *file, struct address_space *mapping,

  data.file = file;
  data.inode = inode;
- data.req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+ data.req = fuse_get_req(fc, nr_alloc);
+ data.nr_pages = nr_pages;
  err = PTR_ERR(data.req);
  if (IS_ERR(data.req))
   goto out;
```

Subject: [PATCH 05/12] fuse: rework fuse_perform_write()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:49:00 GMT
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The patch allocates as many page pointers in fuse_req as needed to cover
interval [pos .. pos+len-1]. Inline helper fuse_wr_pages() is introduced
to hide this cumbersome arithmetic.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/file.c | 13 ++++++++++--
 1 files changed, 11 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

```
diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index 9872acc..ba505bc 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -881,11 +881,19 @@ static ssize_t fuse_fill_write_pages(struct fuse_req *req,
   if (!fc->big_writes)
    break;
  } while (iov_iter_count(ii) && count < fc->max_write &&
-   req->num_pages < FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ && offset == 0);
+   req->num_pages < req->max_pages && offset == 0);

  return count > 0 ? count : err;
 }

+static inline unsigned fuse_wr_pages(loff_t pos, size_t len)
+{
+ return min_t(unsigned,
+       ((pos + len - 1) >> PAGE_CACHE_SHIFT) -
+       (pos >> PAGE_CACHE_SHIFT) + 1,
```

```
+       FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+}
+
 static ssize_t fuse_perform_write(struct file *file,
       struct address_space *mapping,
       struct iov_iter *ii, loff_t pos)
@@ -901,8 +909,9 @@ static ssize_t fuse_perform_write(struct file *file,
  do {
   struct fuse_req *req;
   ssize_t count;
+  unsigned nr_pages = fuse_wr_pages(pos, iov_iter_count(ii));

-  req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+  req = fuse_get_req(fc, nr_pages);
   if (IS_ERR(req)) {
    err = PTR_ERR(req);
    break;
```

Subject: [PATCH 06/12] fuse: rework fuse_do_ioctl()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:49:13 GMT

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fuse_do_ioctl() already calculates the number of pages it's going to use. It is
stored in 'num_pages' variable. So the patch simply uses it for allocating
fuse_req.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>

```
---
 fs/fuse/file.c |    2 +-
 1 files changed, 1 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index ba505bc..d5d23de 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -1894,7 +1894,7 @@ long fuse_do_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long
arg,
   num_pages++;
  }

- req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, num_pages);
  if (IS_ERR(req)) {
   err = PTR_ERR(req);
   req = NULL;
```

Subject: [PATCH 07/12] fuse: add per-page descriptor <offset, length> to fuse_req
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:49:24 GMT
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The ability to save page pointers along with lengths and offsets in fuse_req
will be useful to cover several iovec-s with a single fuse_req.

Per-request page_offset is removed because anybody who need it can use
req->page_descs[0].offset instead.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/dev.c | 28 ++++++++++++++++++++--------
 fs/fuse/file.c | 10 +++++-----
 fs/fuse/fuse_i.h | 15 +++++++++++---
 3 files changed, 37 insertions(+), 16 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/dev.c b/fs/fuse/dev.c
index 1266a5c..5530fb3 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dev.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dev.c
@@ -35,15 +35,18 @@ static struct fuse_conn *fuse_get_conn(struct file *file)
 }

 static void fuse_request_init(struct fuse_req *req, struct page **pages,
+   struct fuse_page_desc *page_descs,
          unsigned npages)
 {
  memset(req, 0, sizeof(*req));
  memset(pages, 0, sizeof(*pages) * npages);
+ memset(page_descs, 0, sizeof(*page_descs) * npages);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&req->list);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&req->intr_entry);
  init_waitqueue_head(&req->waitq);
  atomic_set(&req->count, 1);
  req->pages = pages;
+ req->page_descs = page_descs;
  req->max_pages = npages;
 }

@@ -52,18 +55,25 @@ static struct fuse_req *__fuse_request_alloc(unsigned npages, gfp_t
flags)
  struct fuse_req *req = kmem_cache_alloc(fuse_req_cachep, flags);
  if (req) {
   struct page **pages;
+ struct fuse_page_desc *page_descs;

- if (npages <= FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES)

```
+  if (npages <= FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES) {
    pages = req->inline_pages;
-  else
+   page_descs = req->inline_page_descs;
+  } else {
    pages = kmalloc(sizeof(struct page *) * npages, flags);
+   page_descs = kmalloc(sizeof(struct fuse_page_desc) *
+          npages, flags);
+  }

-  if (!pages) {
+  if (!pages || !page_descs) {
+   kfree(pages);
+   kfree(page_descs);
    kmem_cache_free(fuse_req_cachep, req);
    return NULL;
   }

-  fuse_request_init(req, pages, npages);
+  fuse_request_init(req, pages, page_descs, npages);
  }
  return req;
 }
@@ -81,8 +91,10 @@ struct fuse_req *fuse_request_alloc_nofs(unsigned npages)

 void fuse_request_free(struct fuse_req *req)
 {
- if (req->pages != req->inline_pages)
+ if (req->pages != req->inline_pages) {
   kfree(req->pages);
+  kfree(req->page_descs);
+ }
  kmem_cache_free(fuse_req_cachep, req);
 }

@@ -186,7 +198,7 @@ static void put_reserved_req(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct fuse_req *req)
  struct fuse_file *ff = file->private_data;

  spin_lock(&fc->lock);
- fuse_request_init(req, req->pages, req->max_pages);
+ fuse_request_init(req, req->pages, req->page_descs, req->max_pages);
  BUG_ON(ff->reserved_req);
  ff->reserved_req = req;
  wake_up_all(&fc->reserved_req_waitq);
@@ -877,7 +889,7 @@ static int fuse_copy_pages(struct fuse_copy_state *cs, unsigned nbytes,
 {
  unsigned i;
  struct fuse_req *req = cs->req;
```

```
- unsigned offset = req->page_offset;
+ unsigned offset = req->page_descs[0].offset;
  unsigned count = min(nbytes, (unsigned) PAGE_SIZE - offset);

  for (i = 0; i < req->num_pages && (nbytes || zeroing); i++) {
@@ -1585,7 +1597,7 @@ static int fuse_retrieve(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct inode *inode,
  req->in.h.nodeid = outarg->nodeid;
  req->in.numargs = 2;
  req->in.argpages = 1;
- req->page_offset = offset;
+ req->page_descs[0].offset = offset;
  req->end = fuse_retrieve_end;

  index = outarg->offset >> PAGE_CACHE_SHIFT;
diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index d5d23de..c95ecb5 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -798,7 +798,7 @@ static size_t fuse_send_write_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct file *file,

  res = fuse_send_write(req, file, pos, count, NULL);

- offset = req->page_offset;
+ offset = req->page_descs[0].offset;
  count = res;
  for (i = 0; i < req->num_pages; i++) {
   struct page *page = req->pages[i];
@@ -829,7 +829,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_fill_write_pages(struct fuse_req *req,
  int err;

  req->in.argpages = 1;
- req->page_offset = offset;
+ req->page_descs[0].offset = offset;

  do {
   size_t tmp;
@@ -1070,14 +1070,14 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char
__user *buf,
   return npages;

  req->num_pages = npages;
- req->page_offset = offset;
+ req->page_descs[0].offset = offset;

  if (write)
   req->in.argpages = 1;
  else
   req->out.argpages = 1;
```

```
- nbytes = (req->num_pages << PAGE_SHIFT) - req->page_offset;
+ nbytes = (req->num_pages << PAGE_SHIFT) - req->page_descs[0].offset;
  *nbytesp = min(*nbytesp, nbytes);

  return 0;
@@ -1314,7 +1314,7 @@ static int fuse_writepage_locked(struct page *page)
  req->in.argpages = 1;
  req->num_pages = 1;
  req->pages[0] = tmp_page;
- req->page_offset = 0;
+ req->page_descs[0].offset = 0;
  req->end = fuse_writepage_end;
  req->inode = inode;

diff --git a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
index 641c8f0..ee7970307f 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
+++ b/fs/fuse/fuse_i.h
@@ -203,6 +203,12 @@ struct fuse_out {
  struct fuse_arg args[3];
 };

+/** FUSE page descriptor */
+struct fuse_page_desc {
+ unsigned int length;
+ unsigned int offset;
+};
+
 /** The request state */
 enum fuse_req_state {
  FUSE_REQ_INIT = 0,
@@ -296,18 +302,21 @@ struct fuse_req {
  /** page vector */
  struct page **pages;

+ /** page-descriptor vector */
+ struct fuse_page_desc *page_descs;
+
  /** size of the 'pages' array */
  unsigned max_pages;

  /** inline page vector */
  struct page *inline_pages[FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES];

+ /** inline page-descriptor vector */
+ struct fuse_page_desc inline_page_descs[FUSE_REQ_INLINE_PAGES];
+
```

```
  /** number of pages in vector */
  unsigned num_pages;

- /** offset of data on first page */
- unsigned page_offset;
-
  /** File used in the request (or NULL) */
  struct fuse_file *ff;
```

Subject: [PATCH 08/12] fuse: use req->page_descs[] for argpages cases
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:49:33 GMT
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Previously, anyone who set flag 'argpages' only filled req->pages[] and set
per-request page_offset. This patch re-works all cases where argpages=1 to
fill req->page_descs[] properly.

Having req->page_descs[] filled properly allows to re-work fuse_copy_pages()
to copy page fragments described by req->page_descs[]. This will be useful
for next patches optimizing direct_IO.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/cuse.c | 1 +
 fs/fuse/dev.c | 7 +++----
 fs/fuse/dir.c | 1 +
 fs/fuse/file.c | 20 ++++++++++++++++++++
 4 files changed, 25 insertions(+), 4 deletions(-)

```
diff --git a/fs/fuse/cuse.c b/fs/fuse/cuse.c
index 901a91a..a2001f0 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/cuse.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/cuse.c
@@ -441,6 +441,7 @@ static int cuse_send_init(struct cuse_conn *cc)
  req->out.argvar = 1;
  req->out.argpages = 1;
  req->pages[0] = page;
+ req->page_descs[0].length = req->out.args[1].size;
  req->num_pages = 1;
  req->end = cuse_process_init_reply;
  fuse_request_send_background(fc, req);
diff --git a/fs/fuse/dev.c b/fs/fuse/dev.c
index 5530fb3..ece7fcf 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dev.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dev.c
@@ -889,11 +889,11 @@ static int fuse_copy_pages(struct fuse_copy_state *cs, unsigned
nbytes,
```

```
 {
  unsigned i;
  struct fuse_req *req = cs->req;
- unsigned offset = req->page_descs[0].offset;
- unsigned count = min(nbytes, (unsigned) PAGE_SIZE - offset);

  for (i = 0; i < req->num_pages && (nbytes || zeroing); i++) {
   int err;
+  unsigned offset = req->page_descs[i].offset;
+  unsigned count = min(nbytes, req->page_descs[i].length);

   err = fuse_copy_page(cs, &req->pages[i], offset, count,
         zeroing);
@@ -901,8 +901,6 @@ static int fuse_copy_pages(struct fuse_copy_state *cs, unsigned nbytes,
    return err;

   nbytes -= count;
-  count = min(nbytes, (unsigned) PAGE_SIZE);
-  offset = 0;
  }
  return 0;
 }
@@ -1612,6 +1610,7 @@ static int fuse_retrieve(struct fuse_conn *fc, struct inode *inode,

   this_num = min_t(unsigned, num, PAGE_CACHE_SIZE - offset);
   req->pages[req->num_pages] = page;
+  req->page_descs[req->num_pages].length = this_num;
   req->num_pages++;

   offset = 0;
diff --git a/fs/fuse/dir.c b/fs/fuse/dir.c
index 1929bfb..95e4016 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/dir.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/dir.c
@@ -1179,6 +1179,7 @@ static int fuse_readdir(struct file *file, void *dstbuf, filldir_t filldir)
  req->out.argpages = 1;
  req->num_pages = 1;
  req->pages[0] = page;
+ req->page_descs[0].length = PAGE_SIZE;
  fuse_read_fill(req, file, file->f_pos, PAGE_SIZE, FUSE_READDIR);
  fuse_request_send(fc, req);
  nbytes = req->out.args[0].size;
diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index c95ecb5..51996af 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -555,6 +555,7 @@ static int fuse_readpage(struct file *file, struct page *page)
  req->out.argpages = 1;
```

```
  req->num_pages = 1;
  req->pages[0] = page;
+ req->page_descs[0].length = count;
  num_read = fuse_send_read(req, file, pos, count, NULL);
  err = req->out.h.error;
  fuse_put_request(fc, req);
@@ -674,6 +675,7 @@ static int fuse_readpages_fill(void *_data, struct page *page)

  page_cache_get(page);
  req->pages[req->num_pages] = page;
+ req->page_descs[req->num_pages].length = PAGE_SIZE;
  req->num_pages++;
  data->nr_pages--;
  return 0;
@@ -869,6 +871,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_fill_write_pages(struct fuse_req *req,

   err = 0;
   req->pages[req->num_pages] = page;
+  req->page_descs[req->num_pages].length = tmp;
   req->num_pages++;

   iov_iter_advance(ii, tmp);
@@ -1044,6 +1047,15 @@ static void fuse_release_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, int write)
  }
 }

+static inline void fuse_page_descs_length_init(struct fuse_req *req)
+{
+ int i;
+
+ for (i = 0; i < req->num_pages; i++)
+  req->page_descs[i].length = PAGE_SIZE -
+   req->page_descs[i].offset;
+}
+
 static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char __user *buf,
          size_t *nbytesp, int write)
 {
@@ -1071,6 +1083,7 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char __user
*buf,

  req->num_pages = npages;
  req->page_descs[0].offset = offset;
+ fuse_page_descs_length_init(req);

  if (write)
   req->in.argpages = 1;
@@ -1078,6 +1091,11 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char
```

```
__user *buf,
   req->out.argpages = 1;

  nbytes = (req->num_pages << PAGE_SHIFT) - req->page_descs[0].offset;
+
+ if (*nbytesp < nbytes)
+  req->page_descs[req->num_pages - 1].length -=
+   nbytes - *nbytesp;
+
  *nbytesp = min(*nbytesp, nbytes);

  return 0;
@@ -1315,6 +1333,7 @@ static int fuse_writepage_locked(struct page *page)
  req->num_pages = 1;
  req->pages[0] = tmp_page;
  req->page_descs[0].offset = 0;
+ req->page_descs[0].length = PAGE_SIZE;
  req->end = fuse_writepage_end;
  req->inode = inode;

@@ -1902,6 +1921,7 @@ long fuse_do_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long
arg,
  }
  memcpy(req->pages, pages, sizeof(req->pages[0]) * num_pages);
  req->num_pages = num_pages;
+ fuse_page_descs_length_init(req);

  /* okay, let's send it to the client */
  req->in.h.opcode = FUSE_IOCTL;
```

Subject: [PATCH 09/12] mm: minor cleanup of iov_iter_single_seg_count()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:50:04 GMT
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The function does not modify iov_iter which 'i' points to.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 include/linux/fs.h | 2 +-
 mm/filemap.c | 2 +-
 2 files changed, 2 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

diff --git a/include/linux/fs.h b/include/linux/fs.h
index b33cfc9..8967baa 100644
--- a/include/linux/fs.h
+++ b/include/linux/fs.h
@@ -300,7 +300,7 @@ size_t iov_iter_copy_from_user(struct page *page,

```
   struct iov_iter *i, unsigned long offset, size_t bytes);
 void iov_iter_advance(struct iov_iter *i, size_t bytes);
 int iov_iter_fault_in_readable(struct iov_iter *i, size_t bytes);
-size_t iov_iter_single_seg_count(struct iov_iter *i);
+size_t iov_iter_single_seg_count(const struct iov_iter *i);

 static inline void iov_iter_init(struct iov_iter *i,
    const struct iovec *iov, unsigned long nr_segs,
diff --git a/mm/filemap.c b/mm/filemap.c
index 83efee7..24a7ea5 100644
--- a/mm/filemap.c
+++ b/mm/filemap.c
@@ -2056,7 +2056,7 @@ EXPORT_SYMBOL(iov_iter_fault_in_readable);
 /*
  * Return the count of just the current iov_iter segment.
  */
-size_t iov_iter_single_seg_count(struct iov_iter *i)
+size_t iov_iter_single_seg_count(const struct iov_iter *i)
 {
  const struct iovec *iov = i->iov;
  if (i->nr_segs == 1)
```

Subject: [PATCH 10/12] fuse: pass iov[] to fuse_get_user_pages()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:50:15 GMT
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The patch makes preliminary work for the next patch optimizing scatter-gather
direct IO. The idea is to allow fuse_get_user_pages() to pack as many iov-s
to each fuse request as possible. So, here we only rework all related
call-paths to carry iov[] from fuse_direct_IO() to fuse_get_user_pages().

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>

```
---
 fs/fuse/file.c |  103 ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++----------------------
 1 files changed, 49 insertions(+), 54 deletions(-)

diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index 51996af..9934321 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -1056,14 +1056,18 @@ static inline void fuse_page_descs_length_init(struct fuse_req *req)
    req->page_descs[i].offset;
 }

-static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char __user *buf,
+static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct iov_iter *ii,
          size_t *nbytesp, int write)
```

```
 {
  size_t nbytes = *nbytesp;
- unsigned long user_addr = (unsigned long) buf;
- unsigned offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
+ size_t frag_size = min(iov_iter_single_seg_count(ii), nbytes);
+ unsigned long user_addr;
+ unsigned offset;
  int npages;

+ user_addr = (unsigned long)ii->iov->iov_base + ii->iov_offset;
+ offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
+
  /* Special case for kernel I/O: can copy directly into the buffer */
  if (segment_eq(get_fs(), KERNEL_DS)) {
   if (write)
@@ -1071,10 +1075,12 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char
__user *buf,
   else
    req->out.args[0].value = (void *) user_addr;

+  iov_iter_advance(ii, frag_size);
+  *nbytesp = frag_size;
   return 0;
  }

- nbytes = min_t(size_t, nbytes, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ << PAGE_SHIFT);
+ nbytes = min_t(size_t, frag_size, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ << PAGE_SHIFT);
  npages = (nbytes + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
  npages = clamp(npages, 1, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  npages = get_user_pages_fast(user_addr, npages, !write, req->pages);
@@ -1092,17 +1098,19 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, const char
__user *buf,

  nbytes = (req->num_pages << PAGE_SHIFT) - req->page_descs[0].offset;

- if (*nbytesp < nbytes)
+ if (frag_size < nbytes)
   req->page_descs[req->num_pages - 1].length -=
-   nbytes - *nbytesp;
+   nbytes - frag_size;

- *nbytesp = min(*nbytesp, nbytes);
+ *nbytesp = min(frag_size, nbytes);
+ iov_iter_advance(ii, *nbytesp);

  return 0;
 }
```

```
-ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
-         size_t count, loff_t *ppos, int write)
+static ssize_t __fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,
+    unsigned long nr_segs, size_t count,
+    loff_t *ppos, int write)
 {
  struct fuse_file *ff = file->private_data;
  struct fuse_conn *fc = ff->fc;
@@ -1110,6 +1118,9 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
  loff_t pos = *ppos;
  ssize_t res = 0;
  struct fuse_req *req;
+ struct iov_iter ii;
+
+ iov_iter_init(&ii, iov, nr_segs, count, 0);

  req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
  if (IS_ERR(req))
@@ -1119,7 +1130,7 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
   size_t nres;
   fl_owner_t owner = current->files;
   size_t nbytes = min(count, nmax);
-  int err = fuse_get_user_pages(req, buf, &nbytes, write);
+  int err = fuse_get_user_pages(req, &ii, &nbytes, write);
   if (err) {
    res = err;
    break;
@@ -1142,7 +1153,6 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
   count -= nres;
   res += nres;
   pos += nres;
-  buf += nres;
   if (nres != nbytes)
    break;
   if (count) {
@@ -1159,10 +1169,17 @@ ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,

  return res;
 }
+
+ssize_t fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
+         size_t count, loff_t *ppos, int write)
+{
+ struct iovec iov = { .iov_base = (void *)buf, .iov_len = count };
+ return __fuse_direct_io(file, &iov, 1, count, ppos, write);
+}
 EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(fuse_direct_io);
```

```
-static ssize_t fuse_direct_read(struct file *file, char __user *buf,
-         size_t count, loff_t *ppos)
+static ssize_t __fuse_direct_read(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,
+       unsigned long nr_segs, loff_t *ppos)
 {
  ssize_t res;
  struct inode *inode = file->f_path.dentry->d_inode;
@@ -1170,22 +1187,31 @@ static ssize_t fuse_direct_read(struct file *file, char __user *buf,
  if (is_bad_inode(inode))
   return -EIO;

- res = fuse_direct_io(file, buf, count, ppos, 0);
+ res = __fuse_direct_io(file, iov, nr_segs, iov_length(iov, nr_segs),
+          ppos, 0);

  fuse_invalidate_attr(inode);

  return res;
 }

-static ssize_t __fuse_direct_write(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
-       size_t count, loff_t *ppos)
+static ssize_t fuse_direct_read(struct file *file, char __user *buf,
+         size_t count, loff_t *ppos)
+{
+ struct iovec iov = { .iov_base = (void *)buf, .iov_len = count };
+ return __fuse_direct_read(file, &iov, 1, ppos);
+}
+
+static ssize_t __fuse_direct_write(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,
+       unsigned long nr_segs, loff_t *ppos)
 {
  struct inode *inode = file->f_path.dentry->d_inode;
+ size_t count = iov_length(iov, nr_segs);
  ssize_t res;

  res = generic_write_checks(file, ppos, &count, 0);
  if (!res) {
-  res = fuse_direct_io(file, buf, count, ppos, 1);
+  res = __fuse_direct_io(file, iov, nr_segs, count, ppos, 1);
    if (res > 0)
     fuse_write_update_size(inode, *ppos);
  }
@@ -1198,6 +1224,7 @@ static ssize_t __fuse_direct_write(struct file *file, const char __user
*buf,
 static ssize_t fuse_direct_write(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,
      size_t count, loff_t *ppos)
 {
```

```
+ struct iovec iov = { .iov_base = (void *)buf, .iov_len = count };
  struct inode *inode = file->f_path.dentry->d_inode;
  ssize_t res;

@@ -1206,7 +1233,7 @@ static ssize_t fuse_direct_write(struct file *file, const char __user *buf,

  /* Don't allow parallel writes to the same file */
  mutex_lock(&inode->i_mutex);
- res = __fuse_direct_write(file, buf, count, ppos);
+ res = __fuse_direct_write(file, &iov, 1, ppos);
  mutex_unlock(&inode->i_mutex);

  return res;
@@ -2167,41 +2194,6 @@ int fuse_notify_poll_wakeup(struct fuse_conn *fc,
  return 0;
 }

-static ssize_t fuse_loop_dio(struct file *filp, const struct iovec *iov,
-        unsigned long nr_segs, loff_t *ppos, int rw)
-{
- const struct iovec *vector = iov;
- ssize_t ret = 0;
-
- while (nr_segs > 0) {
-  void __user *base;
-  size_t len;
-  ssize_t nr;
-
-  base = vector->iov_base;
-  len = vector->iov_len;
-  vector++;
-  nr_segs--;
-
-  if (rw == WRITE)
-   nr = __fuse_direct_write(filp, base, len, ppos);
-  else
-   nr = fuse_direct_read(filp, base, len, ppos);
-
-  if (nr < 0) {
-   if (!ret)
-    ret = nr;
-   break;
-  }
-  ret += nr;
-  if (nr != len)
-   break;
- }
-
```

```
- return ret;
-}
-
-
 static ssize_t
 fuse_direct_IO(int rw, struct kiocb *iocb, const struct iovec *iov,
    loff_t offset, unsigned long nr_segs)
@@ -2213,7 +2205,10 @@ fuse_direct_IO(int rw, struct kiocb *iocb, const struct iovec *iov,
  file = iocb->ki_filp;
  pos = offset;

- ret = fuse_loop_dio(file, iov, nr_segs, &pos, rw);
+ if (rw == WRITE)
+  ret = __fuse_direct_write(file, iov, nr_segs, &pos);
+ else
+  ret = __fuse_direct_read(file, iov, nr_segs, &pos);

  return ret;
 }
```

Subject: [PATCH 11/12] fuse: optimize fuse_get_user_pages()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:50:29 GMT
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Let fuse_get_user_pages() pack as many iov-s to a single fuse_req as
possible. This is very beneficial in case of iov[] consisting of many
iov-s of relatively small sizes (e.g. PAGE_SIZE).

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>

```
---
 fs/fuse/file.c |   79 ++++++
```

```
- for (i = 0; i < req->num_pages; i++)
+ for (i = index; i < index + nr_pages; i++)
   req->page_descs[i].length = PAGE_SIZE -
    req->page_descs[i].offset;
 }

+static inline unsigned long fuse_get_user_addr(const struct iov_iter *ii)
+{
+ return (unsigned long)ii->iov->iov_base + ii->iov_offset;
+}
+
+static inline size_t fuse_get_frag_size(const struct iov_iter *ii,
+     size_t max_size)
+{
+ return min(iov_iter_single_seg_count(ii), max_size);
+}
+
 static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct iov_iter *ii,
           size_t *nbytesp, int write)
 {
- size_t nbytes = *nbytesp;
- size_t frag_size = min(iov_iter_single_seg_count(ii), nbytes);
- unsigned long user_addr;
- unsigned offset;
- int npages;
-
- user_addr = (unsigned long)ii->iov->iov_base + ii->iov_offset;
- offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
+ size_t nbytes = 0;  /* # bytes already packed in req */

  /* Special case for kernel I/O: can copy directly into the buffer */
  if (segment_eq(get_fs(), KERNEL_DS)) {
+  unsigned long user_addr = fuse_get_user_addr(ii);
+  size_t frag_size = fuse_get_frag_size(ii, *nbytesp);
+
   if (write)
    req->in.args[1].value = (void *) user_addr;
   else
@@ -1080,30 +1088,45 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct iov_iter
*ii,
   return 0;
  }

- nbytes = min_t(size_t, frag_size, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ << PAGE_SHIFT);
- npages = (nbytes + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
- npages = clamp(npages, 1, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
- npages = get_user_pages_fast(user_addr, npages, !write, req->pages);
- if (npages < 0)
```

```
-  return npages;
+ while (nbytes < *nbytesp && req->num_pages < FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ) {
+  unsigned npages;
+  unsigned long user_addr = fuse_get_user_addr(ii);
+  unsigned offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
+  size_t frag_size = fuse_get_frag_size(ii, *nbytesp - nbytes);
+  int ret;

- req->num_pages = npages;
- req->page_descs[0].offset = offset;
- fuse_page_descs_length_init(req);
+  unsigned n = FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ - req->num_pages;
+  frag_size = min_t(size_t, frag_size, n << PAGE_SHIFT);
+
+  npages = (frag_size + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
+  npages = clamp(npages, 1U, n);
+
+  ret = get_user_pages_fast(user_addr, npages, !write,
+        &req->pages[req->num_pages]);
+  if (ret < 0)
+   return ret;
+
+  npages = ret;
+  frag_size = min_t(size_t, frag_size,
+      (npages << PAGE_SHIFT) - offset);
+  iov_iter_advance(ii, frag_size);
+
+  req->page_descs[req->num_pages].offset = offset;
+  fuse_page_descs_length_init(req, req->num_pages, npages);
+
+  req->num_pages += npages;
+  req->page_descs[req->num_pages - 1].length -=
+   (npages << PAGE_SHIFT) - offset - frag_size;
+
+  nbytes += frag_size;
+ }

  if (write)
   req->in.argpages = 1;
  else
   req->out.argpages = 1;

- nbytes = (req->num_pages << PAGE_SHIFT) - req->page_descs[0].offset;
-
- if (frag_size < nbytes)
-  req->page_descs[req->num_pages - 1].length -=
-   nbytes - frag_size;
-
```

```
- *nbytesp = min(frag_size, nbytes);
- iov_iter_advance(ii, *nbytesp);
+ *nbytesp = nbytes;

  return 0;
 }
@@ -1948,7 +1971,7 @@ long fuse_do_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long
arg,
  }
  memcpy(req->pages, pages, sizeof(req->pages[0]) * num_pages);
  req->num_pages = num_pages;
- fuse_page_descs_length_init(req);
+ fuse_page_descs_length_init(req, 0, req->num_pages);

  /* okay, let's send it to the client */
  req->in.h.opcode = FUSE_IOCTL;
```

Subject: [PATCH 12/12] fuse: optimize __fuse_direct_io()
Posted by Maxim Patlasov on Fri, 26 Oct 2012 15:50:36 GMT
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__fuse_direct_io() allocates fuse-requests by calling fuse_get_req(fc, n). The
patch calculates 'n' based on iov[] array. This is useful because allocating
FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ page pointers and descriptors for each fuse request
would be waste of memory in case of iov-s of smaller size.

Signed-off-by: Maxim Patlasov <mpatlasov@parallels.com>
---
 fs/fuse/file.c | 25 ++++++++++++++++++++----
 1 files changed, 21 insertions(+), 4 deletions(-)

```
diff --git a/fs/fuse/file.c b/fs/fuse/file.c
index fad8c7b..1a9ae5a 100644
--- a/fs/fuse/file.c
+++ b/fs/fuse/file.c
@@ -1088,14 +1088,14 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct iov_iter
*ii,
   return 0;
  }

- while (nbytes < *nbytesp && req->num_pages < FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ) {
+ while (nbytes < *nbytesp && req->num_pages < req->max_pages) {
   unsigned npages;
   unsigned long user_addr = fuse_get_user_addr(ii);
   unsigned offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
   size_t frag_size = fuse_get_frag_size(ii, *nbytesp - nbytes);
   int ret;
```

```
-  unsigned n = FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ - req->num_pages;
+  unsigned n = req->max_pages - req->num_pages;
   frag_size = min_t(size_t, frag_size, n << PAGE_SHIFT);

   npages = (frag_size + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
@@ -1131,6 +1131,23 @@ static int fuse_get_user_pages(struct fuse_req *req, struct iov_iter *ii,
  return 0;
 }

+static inline int fuse_iter_npages(const struct iov_iter *ii_p)
+{
+ struct iov_iter ii = *ii_p;
+ int npages = 0;
+
+ while (iov_iter_count(&ii) && npages < FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ) {
+  unsigned long user_addr = fuse_get_user_addr(&ii);
+  unsigned offset = user_addr & ~PAGE_MASK;
+  size_t frag_size = iov_iter_single_seg_count(&ii);
+
+  npages += (frag_size + offset + PAGE_SIZE - 1) >> PAGE_SHIFT;
+  iov_iter_advance(&ii, frag_size);
+ }
+
+ return min(npages, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+}
+
 static ssize_t __fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,
     unsigned long nr_segs, size_t count,
     loff_t *ppos, int write)
@@ -1145,7 +1162,7 @@ static ssize_t __fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,

  iov_iter_init(&ii, iov, nr_segs, count, 0);

- req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+ req = fuse_get_req(fc, fuse_iter_npages(&ii));
  if (IS_ERR(req))
   return PTR_ERR(req);

@@ -1180,7 +1197,7 @@ static ssize_t __fuse_direct_io(struct file *file, const struct iovec *iov,
    break;
   if (count) {
    fuse_put_request(fc, req);
-   req = fuse_get_req(fc, FUSE_MAX_PAGES_PER_REQ);
+   req = fuse_get_req(fc, fuse_iter_npages(&ii));
    if (IS_ERR(req))
     break;
   }
```