
Subject: Re: communicating between virtual machines

Posted by [arulp](#) on Thu, 12 Mar 2009 04:40:15 GMT

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I cannot ping from one VE to the other and the sshd service is running in both the VEs. Do I need another ethernet card for communicating between two VEs?

here are the details:

```
[root@yahoo2 ~]# ip rule list
```

-----routing rules

```
0: from all lookup local
```

```
32766: from all lookup main
```

```
32767: from all lookup default
```

```
[root@yahoo2 ~]# ip route list table all
```

```
192.168.4.171 dev venet0 scope link
```

```
192.168.4.170 dev venet0 scope link
```

```
192.168.4.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.102
```

```
192.168.4.0/24 dev venet0 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.173
```

```
169.254.0.0/16 dev venet0 scope link
```

```
default via 192.168.4.1 dev eth0
```

```
local 192.168.4.173 dev venet0 table local proto kernel scope host src 192.168.4.173
```

```
broadcast 192.168.4.255 dev eth0 table local proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.102
```

```
broadcast 192.168.4.255 dev venet0 table local proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.173
```

```
broadcast 127.255.255.255 dev lo table local proto kernel scope link src 127.0.0.1
```

```
broadcast 192.168.4.0 dev eth0 table local proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.102
```

```
broadcast 192.168.4.0 dev venet0 table local proto kernel scope link src 192.168.4.173
```

```
local 192.168.4.102 dev eth0 table local proto kernel scope host src 192.168.4.102
```

```
broadcast 127.0.0.0 dev lo table local proto kernel scope link src 127.0.0.1
```

```
local 127.0.0.1 dev lo table local proto kernel scope host src 127.0.0.1
```

```
local 127.0.0.0/8 dev lo table local proto kernel scope host src 127.0.0.1
```

```
unreachable ::/96 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable ::ffff:0.0.0.0/96 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:a00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:7f00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:a9fe::/32 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:ac10::/28 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:c0a8::/32 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```
unreachable 2002:e000::/19 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit 4294967295
```

```

unreachable 3ffe:ffff::/32 dev lo metric 1024 expires 21333833sec error -101 mtu 16436 advmss
16376 hoplimit 4294967295
fe80::/64 dev eth0 metric 256 expires 21333836sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440 hoplimit
4294967295
fe80::/64 dev veth170.0 metric 256 expires 21333929sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440 hoplimit
4294967295
fe80::/64 dev veth171.0 metric 256 expires 21334117sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440 hoplimit
4294967295
unreachable default dev lo table unspec proto none metric -1 error -101 hoplimit 255
local ::1 via :: dev lo table local proto none metric 0 mtu 16436 advmss 16376 hoplimit
4294967295
local fe80::218:51ff:fe38:6a4a via :: dev lo table local proto none metric 0 mtu 16436 advmss
16376 hoplimit 4294967295
local fe80::218:51ff:fe56:c259 via :: dev lo table local proto none metric 0 mtu 16436 advmss
16376 hoplimit 4294967295
local fe80::223:54ff:fe17:a95e via :: dev lo table local proto none metric 0 mtu 16436 advmss
16376 hoplimit 4294967295
ff00::/8 dev eth0 table local metric 256 expires 21333836sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440 hoplimit
4294967295
ff00::/8 dev veth170.0 table local metric 256 expires 21333929sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440
hoplimit 4294967295
ff00::/8 dev veth171.0 table local metric 256 expires 21334117sec mtu 1500 advmss 1440
hoplimit 4294967295
unreachable default dev lo table unspec proto none metric -1 error -101 hoplimit 255

```

-----in virtual machine

```
[root@op /]# ip rule list
```

```
0:    from all lookup local
```

```
32766: from all lookup main
```

```
32767: from all lookup default
```

-----netfilter configuration

```
[root@yahoo2 ~]# iptables -t nat -L && iptables -t filter -L && iptables -t mangle -L
```

```
Chain PREROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
```

```
target    prot opt source                destination
```

```
Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
```

```
target    prot opt source                destination
```

```
Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
```

```
target    prot opt source                destination
```

```
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
```

```
target    prot opt source                destination
```

```
Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT)
```

target prot opt source destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

Chain PREROUTING (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT)

target prot opt source destination

-----packet paths

[root@yahoo2 ~]# tcpdump -----in HN

tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode

listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 96 bytes

09:58:13.112700 IP 192.168.4.6.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP

PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST

09:58:13.113430 IP 192.168.4.102.34670 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 1328+ PTR?

255.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)

09:58:13.121168 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.34670: 1328 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)

09:58:13.121269 IP 192.168.4.102.54181 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 31018+ PTR?

6.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (42)

09:58:13.121577 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.54181: 31018 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (89)

09:58:13.121680 IP 192.168.4.102.59213 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 56387+ PTR?

1.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (42)

09:58:13.121987 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.59213: 56387 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (89)

09:58:13.122038 IP 192.168.4.102.58371 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 27962+ PTR?

102.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)

09:58:13.122396 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.58371: 27962 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)

09:58:13.219456 IP 192.168.4.7.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP

PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST

09:58:13.219595 IP 192.168.4.102.35445 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 58836+ PTR?

7.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (42)

09:58:13.219879 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.35445: 58836 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (89)

09:58:13.227269 arp who-has 192.168.3.200 tell 192.168.3.84

09:58:13.227330 IP 192.168.4.102.49192 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 24555+ PTR?

200.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)

09:58:13.227678 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.49192: 24555 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
 09:58:13.227786 IP 192.168.4.102.37992 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 47504+ PTR?
 84.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.228088 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.37992: 47504 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.286779 arp who-has 192.168.3.34 tell 192.168.3.31
 09:58:13.286875 IP 192.168.4.102.44656 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 45284+ PTR?
 34.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.287188 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.44656: 45284 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.287245 IP 192.168.4.102.60931 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 15132+ PTR?
 31.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.287597 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.60931: 15132 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.312632 arp who-has 192.168.3.138 tell 192.168.3.105
 09:58:13.312711 IP 192.168.4.102.39256 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 44893+ PTR?
 138.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
 09:58:13.313041 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.39256: 44893 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
 09:58:13.313097 IP 192.168.4.102.38241 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 755+ PTR?
 105.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
 09:58:13.313450 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.38241: 755 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
 09:58:13.400946 arp who-has 192.168.3.76 tell 192.168.3.11
 09:58:13.401028 IP 192.168.4.102.52068 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 3891+ PTR?
 76.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.401354 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.52068: 3891 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.401410 IP 192.168.4.102.46938 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 52643+ PTR?
 11.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.401764 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.46938: 52643 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.419504 IP 192.168.4.12.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP
 PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
 09:58:13.419589 IP 192.168.4.102.57456 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 54390+ PTR?
 12.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.419913 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.57456: 54390 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.472443 arp who-has 192.168.3.169 tell 192.168.3.99
 09:58:13.472518 IP 192.168.4.102.56024 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 53334+ PTR?
 169.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
 09:58:13.472852 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.56024: 53334 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
 09:58:13.472907 IP 192.168.4.102.51156 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 54159+ PTR?
 99.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.473262 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.51156: 54159 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.560280 IP 192.168.4.15.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP
 PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
 09:58:13.560374 IP 192.168.4.102.50605 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 15489+ PTR?
 15.4.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.560690 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.50605: 15489 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.613198 arp who-has 192.168.3.47 tell 192.168.3.64
 09:58:13.613277 IP 192.168.4.102.42911 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 50320+ PTR?
 47.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
 09:58:13.613608 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.42911: 50320 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
 09:58:13.613666 IP 192.168.4.102.60883 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 22530+ PTR?
 64.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)

09:58:13.614016 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.60883: 22530 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.649340 arp who-has 192.168.3.73 tell 192.168.3.70
09:58:13.649412 IP 192.168.4.102.51462 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 29948+ PTR?
73.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.649749 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.51462: 29948 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.649804 IP 192.168.4.102.50873 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 61543+ PTR?
70.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.650159 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.50873: 61543 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.656628 arp who-has 192.168.3.69 tell 192.168.3.56
09:58:13.656674 IP 192.168.4.102.48731 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 52582+ PTR?
69.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.657037 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.48731: 52582 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.657087 IP 192.168.4.102.55954 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 7258+ PTR?
56.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.657447 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.55954: 7258 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.671718 arp who-has 192.168.3.36 tell 192.168.3.74
09:58:13.671783 IP 192.168.4.102.54980 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 45357+ PTR?
36.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.672127 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.54980: 45357 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.672181 IP 192.168.4.102.57703 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 22936+ PTR?
74.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.672537 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.57703: 22936 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.689372 arp who-has 192.168.3.55 tell 192.168.3.12
09:58:13.689456 IP 192.168.4.102.53514 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 11353+ PTR?
55.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.689780 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.53514: 11353 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.689836 IP 192.168.4.102.48080 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 50492+ PTR?
12.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.690189 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.48080: 50492 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.702820 arp who-has 192.168.3.57 tell 192.168.3.65
09:58:13.702867 IP 192.168.4.102.48526 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 34266+ PTR?
57.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.703229 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.48526: 34266 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.703278 IP 192.168.4.102.52185 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 33895+ PTR?
65.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.703639 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.52185: 33895 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.726165 arp who-has 192.168.3.224 tell 192.168.3.80
09:58:13.726237 IP 192.168.4.102.55291 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 22559+ PTR?
224.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
09:58:13.727120 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.55291: 22559 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
09:58:13.727175 IP 192.168.4.102.40530 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 32101+ PTR?
80.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.727530 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.40530: 32101 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.766231 arp who-has 192.168.3.46 tell 192.168.3.39
09:58:13.766299 IP 192.168.4.102.39587 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 23770+ PTR?
46.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.766639 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.39587: 23770 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.766694 IP 192.168.4.102.53898 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 51406+ PTR?

```
39.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.767049 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.53898: 51406 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.781543 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward], bridge-id
8001.00:18:19:64:03:00.8001, length 43
09:58:13.886951 arp who-has 192.168.3.69 tell 192.168.3.43
09:58:13.887046 IP 192.168.4.102.43116 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 27277+ PTR?
43.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.887397 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.43116: 27277 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.892826 arp who-has 192.168.3.220 tell 192.168.3.97
09:58:13.892873 IP 192.168.4.102.55656 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 11546+ PTR?
220.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
09:58:13.893257 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.55656: 11546 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (91)
09:58:13.893307 IP 192.168.4.102.48442 > 192.168.4.1.domain: 65400+ PTR?
97.3.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
09:58:13.893667 IP 192.168.4.1.domain > 192.168.4.102.48442: 65400 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (90)
09:58:13.929425 IP 192.168.4.6.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP
PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
09:58:13.969446 IP 192.168.4.7.netbios-ns > 192.168.4.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP
PACKET(137): QUERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
```

```
[root@op /]# tcpdump -----in virtual machine
tcpdump: WARNING: arptype 65535 not supported by libpcap - falling back to cooked socket
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on venet0, link-type LINUX_SLL (Linux cooked), capture size 96 bytes
```

```
0 packets captured
0 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```
