Subject: [PATCH 10/10] Containers(V10): Support for automatic userspace release agents
Posted by Paul Menage on Tue, 29 May 2007 13:01:14 GMT
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This patch adds the following files to the container filesystem:

notify_on_release - configures/reports whether the container subsystem
should attempt to run a release script when this container becomes
unused

release_agent - configures/reports the release agent to be used for
this hierarchy (top level in each hierarchy only)

releasable - reports whether this container would have been
auto-released if notify_on_release was true and a release agent was
configured (mainly useful for debugging)

To avoid locking issues, invoking the userspace release agent is done
via a workqueue task; containers that need to have their release
agents invoked by the workqueue task are linked on to a list.

When the "cpuset" filesystem is mounted, it automatically sets the
hierarchy's release agent to be /sbin/cpuset_release_agent for
backward-compatibility with existing cpusets users.

Signed-off-by: Paul Menage <menage@google.com>
---
include/linux/container.h | 15 +
kernel/container.c | 364 ++----
kernel/cpuset.c | 5
3 files changed, 348 insertions(+), 36 deletions(-)

Index: container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/include/linux/container.h
=== =======
--- container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1.orig/include/linux/container.h
+++ container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/include/linux/container.h
@@ -64,11 +64,7 @@ static inline void css_get(struct contai
 * css_put() should be called to release a reference taken by
 * css_get()
 */
-
-static inline void css_put(struct container_subsys_state *css)
-{
- atomic_dec(&css->refcnt);
-}
+void css_put(struct container_subsys_state *css);

```
 struct container {
  unsigned long flags;  /* "unsigned long" so bitops work */
@@ -99,6 +95,13 @@ struct container {
    * tasks in this container. Protected by css_group_lock
    */
  struct list_head css_groups;
+
+ /*
+  * Linked list running through all containers that can
+  * potentially be reaped by the release agent. Protected by
+  * container_mutex
+  */
+ struct list_head release_list;
 };

 /* A css_group is a structure holding pointers to a set of
@@ -271,6 +274,8 @@ struct task_struct *container_iter_next(
      struct container_iter *it);
 void container_iter_end(struct container *cont, struct container_iter *it);

+void container_set_release_agent_path(struct container_subsys *ss,
+          const char *path);

 #else /* !CONFIG_CONTAINERS */

Index: container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/kernel/container.c
 ========================================================== =======
--- container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1.orig/kernel/container.c
+++ container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/kernel/container.c
@@ -62,6 +62,8 @@

 #define CONTAINER_SUPER_MAGIC  0x27e0eb

+static DEFINE_MUTEX(container_mutex);
+
 /* Generate an array of container subsystem pointers */
 #define SUBSYS(_x) &_x ## _subsys,

@@ -89,6 +91,13 @@ struct containerfs_root {

  /* A list running through the mounted hierarchies */
  struct list_head root_list;
+
+ /* The path to use for release notifications. No locking
+  * between setting and use - so if userspace updates this
+  * while subcontainers exist, you could miss a
+  * notification. We ensure that it's always a valid
+  * NUL-terminated string */
```

```
+ char release_agent_path[PATH_MAX];
 };


@@ -115,7 +124,13 @@ static int need_forkexit_callback = 0;

 /* bits in struct container flags field */
 typedef enum {
+ /* Container is dead */
  CONT_REMOVED,
+ /* Container has previously had a child container or a task,
+  * but no longer (only if CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE is set) */
+ CONT_RELEASABLE,
+ /* Container requires release notifications to userspace */
+ CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE,
 } container_flagbits_t;

 /* convenient tests for these bits */
@@ -124,6 +139,19 @@ inline int container_is_removed(const st
  return test_bit(CONT_REMOVED, &cont->flags);
 }

+inline int container_is_releasable(const struct container *cont)
+{
+ const int bits =
+  (1 << CONT_RELEASABLE) |
+  (1 << CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE);
+ return (cont->flags & bits) == bits;
+}
+
+inline int notify_on_release(const struct container *cont)
+{
+ return test_bit(CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE, &cont->flags);
+}
+
 /* for_each_subsys() allows you to iterate on each subsystem attached to
  * an active hierarchy */
 #define for_each_subsys(_root, _ss) \
@@ -133,6 +161,12 @@ list_for_each_entry(_ss, &_root->subsys_
 #define for_each_root(_root) \
 list_for_each_entry(_root, &roots, root_list)

+/* the list of containers eligible for automatic release */
+static LIST_HEAD(release_list);
+static void container_release_agent(struct work_struct *work);
+static DECLARE_WORK(release_agent_work, container_release_agent);
+static void check_for_release(struct container *cont);
+
```

```
 /* Link structure for associating css_group objects with containers */
 struct cg_container_link {
  /*
@@ -181,11 +215,8 @@ static int css_group_count;
 /*
  * unlink a css_group from the list and free it
  */
-static void release_css_group(struct kref *k)
+static void unlink_css_group(struct css_group *cg)
 {
- struct css_group *cg =
-  container_of(k, struct css_group, ref);
- int i;
  write_lock(&css_group_lock);
  list_del(&cg->list);
  css_group_count--;
@@ -198,8 +229,47 @@ static void release_css_group(struct kre
   kfree(link);
  }
  write_unlock(&css_group_lock);
+}
+
+static void release_css_group(struct kref *k)
+{
+ int i;
+ struct css_group *cg = container_of(k, struct css_group, ref);
+ BUG_ON(!mutex_is_locked(&container_mutex));
+
+ unlink_css_group(cg);
  for (i = 0; i < CONTAINER_SUBSYS_COUNT; i++) {
-  atomic_dec(&cg->subsys[i]->container->count);
+  struct container *cont = cg->subsys[i]->container;
+  if (atomic_dec_and_test(&cont->count) &&
+      container_is_releasable(cont)) {
+   check_for_release(cont);
+  }
+ }
+ kfree(cg);
+}
+
+/*
+ * In the task exit path we want to avoid taking container_mutex
+ * unless absolutely necessary, so the release process is slightly
+ * different.
+ */
+static void release_css_group_taskexit(struct kref *k)
+{
+ int i;
```

```
+ struct css_group *cg = container_of(k, struct css_group, ref);
+ unlink_css_group(cg);
+ for (i = 0; i < CONTAINER_SUBSYS_COUNT; i++) {
+  struct container *cont = cg->subsys[i]->container;
+  if (notify_on_release(cont)) {
+   mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+   set_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &cont->flags);
+   if (atomic_dec_and_test(&cont->count)) {
+    check_for_release(cont);
+   }
+   mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+  } else {
+   atomic_dec(&cont->count);
+  }
  }
  kfree(cg);
 }
@@ -217,6 +287,11 @@ static inline void put_css_group(struct
  kref_put(&cg->ref, release_css_group);
 }

+static inline void put_css_group_taskexit(struct css_group *cg)
+{
+ kref_put(&cg->ref, release_css_group_taskexit);
+}
+
 /*
  * find_existing_css_group() is a helper for
  * find_css_group(), and checks to see whether an existing
@@ -446,8 +521,6 @@ static struct css_group *find_css_group(
  * update of a tasks container pointer by attach_task()
  */

-static DEFINE_MUTEX(container_mutex);
-
 /**
  * container_lock - lock out any changes to container structures
  *
@@ -795,6 +868,7 @@ static int container_fill_super(struct s
  root->d_fsdata = &hroot->top_container;
  hroot->top_container.dentry = root;

+ strcpy(hroot->release_agent_path, "");
  sb->s_fs_info = hroot;
  hroot->sb = sb;

@@ -811,6 +885,7 @@ static void init_container_root(struct c
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->sibling);
```

```
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->children);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->css_groups);
+ INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->release_list);
  list_add(&root->root_list, &roots);
  root_count++;
 }
@@ -1057,7 +1132,7 @@ static int attach_task(struct container
    ss->attach(ss, cont, oldcont, tsk);
   }
  }
-
+ set_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &oldcont->flags);
  synchronize_rcu();
  put_css_group(cg);
  return 0;
@@ -1109,6 +1184,9 @@ typedef enum {
  FILE_ROOT,
  FILE_DIR,
  FILE_TASKLIST,
+ FILE_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE,
+ FILE_RELEASABLE,
+ FILE_RELEASE_AGENT,
 } container_filetype_t;

 static ssize_t container_common_file_write(struct container *cont,
@@ -1145,6 +1223,28 @@ static ssize_t container_common_file_wri
  case FILE_TASKLIST:
   retval = attach_task_by_pid(cont, buffer);
   break;
+ case FILE_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE:
+  clear_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &cont->flags);
+  if (simple_strtoul(buffer, NULL, 10) != 0)
+   set_bit(CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE, &cont->flags);
+  else
+   clear_bit(CONT_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE, &cont->flags);
+  break;
+ case FILE_RELEASE_AGENT:
+ {
+  struct containerfs_root *root = cont->root;
+  if (nbytes < sizeof(root->release_agent_path)) {
+   /* We never write anything other than '\0'
+    * into the last char of release_agent_path,
+    * so it always remains a NUL-terminated
+    * string */
+   strncpy(root->release_agent_path, buffer, nbytes);
+   root->release_agent_path[nbytes] = 0;
+  } else {
+   retval = -ENOSPC;
```

```
+  }
+  break;
+ }
  default:
   retval = -EINVAL;
   goto out2;
@@ -1183,6 +1283,49 @@ static ssize_t container_read_uint(struc
  return simple_read_from_buffer(buf, nbytes, ppos, tmp, len);
 }

+static ssize_t container_common_file_read(struct container *cont,
+       struct cftype *cft,
+       struct file *file,
+       char __user *buf,
+       size_t nbytes, loff_t *ppos)
+{
+ container_filetype_t type = cft->private;
+ char *page;
+ ssize_t retval = 0;
+ char *s;
+
+ if (!(page = (char *)__get_free_page(GFP_KERNEL)))
+  return -ENOMEM;
+
+ s = page;
+
+ switch (type) {
+ case FILE_RELEASE_AGENT:
+ {
+  struct containerfs_root *root;
+  size_t n;
+  mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+  root = cont->root;
+  n = strnlen(root->release_agent_path,
+       sizeof(root->release_agent_path));
+  n = min(n, (size_t) PAGE_SIZE);
+  strncpy(s, root->release_agent_path, n);
+  mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+  s += n;
+  break;
+ }
+ default:
+  retval = -EINVAL;
+  goto out;
+ }
+ *s++ = '\n';
+
+ retval = simple_read_from_buffer(buf, nbytes, ppos, page, s - page);
```

```
+out:
+ free_page((unsigned long)page);
+ return retval;
+}
+
 static ssize_t container_file_read(struct file *file, char __user *buf,
        size_t nbytes, loff_t *ppos)
 {
@@ -1560,17 +1703,51 @@ static int container_tasks_release(struc
  return 0;
 }

+static u64 container_read_notify_on_release(struct container *cont,
+         struct cftype *cft)
+{
+ return notify_on_release(cont);
+}
+
+static u64 container_read_releasable(struct container *cont,
+         struct cftype *cft)
+{
+ return test_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &cont->flags);
+}
+
 /*
  * for the common functions, 'private' gives the type of file
  */

-static struct cftype cft_tasks = {
- .name = "tasks",
- .open = container_tasks_open,
- .read = container_tasks_read,
+static struct cftype files[] = {
+ {
+  .name = "tasks",
+  .open = container_tasks_open,
+  .read = container_tasks_read,
+  .write = container_common_file_write,
+  .release = container_tasks_release,
+  .private = FILE_TASKLIST,
+ },
+
+ {
+  .name = "notify_on_release",
+  .read_uint = container_read_notify_on_release,
+  .write = container_common_file_write,
+  .private = FILE_NOTIFY_ON_RELEASE,
+ },
```

```
+
+ {
+  .name = "releasable",
+  .read_uint = container_read_releasable,
+  .private = FILE_RELEASABLE,
+ }
+};
+
+static struct cftype cft_release_agent = {
+ .name = "release_agent",
+ .read = container_common_file_read,
  .write = container_common_file_write,
- .release = container_tasks_release,
- .private = FILE_TASKLIST,
+ .private = FILE_RELEASE_AGENT,
 };

 static int container_populate_dir(struct container *cont)
@@ -1581,9 +1758,14 @@ static int container_populate_dir(struct
  /* First clear out any existing files */
  container_clear_directory(cont->dentry);

- if ((err = container_add_file(cont, &cft_tasks)) < 0)
+ if ((err = container_add_files(cont, files, ARRAY_SIZE(files)) < 0))
   return err;

+ if (cont == cont->top_container) {
+  if ((err = container_add_file(cont, &cft_release_agent)) < 0)
+   return err;
+ }
+
  for_each_subsys(cont->root, ss) {
   if (ss->populate && (err = ss->populate(ss, cont)) < 0)
    return err;
@@ -1635,6 +1817,7 @@ static long container_create(struct cont
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->sibling);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->children);
  INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->css_groups);
+ INIT_LIST_HEAD(&cont->release_list);

  cont->parent = parent;
  cont->root = parent->root;
@@ -1693,6 +1876,24 @@ static int container_mkdir(struct inode
  return container_create(c_parent, dentry, mode | S_IFDIR);
 }

+static inline int container_has_css_refs(struct container *cont)
+{
```

```
+ /* Check the reference count on each subsystem. Since we
+  * already established that there are no tasks in the
+  * container, if the css refcount is also 0, then there should
+  * be no outstanding references, so the subsystem is safe to
+  * destroy */
+ struct container_subsys *ss;
+ for_each_subsys(cont->root, ss) {
+  struct container_subsys_state *css;
+  css = cont->subsys[ss->subsys_id];
+  if (atomic_read(&css->refcnt)) {
+   return 1;
+  }
+ }
+ return 0;
+}
+
 static int container_rmdir(struct inode *unused_dir, struct dentry *dentry)
 {
  struct container *cont = dentry->d_fsdata;
@@ -1701,7 +1902,6 @@ static int container_rmdir(struct inode
  struct container_subsys *ss;
  struct super_block *sb;
  struct containerfs_root *root;
- int css_busy = 0;

  /* the vfs holds both inode->i_mutex already */

@@ -1719,20 +1919,7 @@ static int container_rmdir(struct inode
  root = cont->root;
  sb = root->sb;

- /* Check the reference count on each subsystem. Since we
-  * already established that there are no tasks in the
-  * container, if the css refcount is also 0, then there should
-  * be no outstanding references, so the subsystem is safe to
-  * destroy */
- for_each_subsys(root, ss) {
-  struct container_subsys_state *css;
-  css = cont->subsys[ss->subsys_id];
-  if (atomic_read(&css->refcnt)) {
-   css_busy = 1;
-   break;
-  }
- }
- if (css_busy) {
+ if (container_has_css_refs(cont)) {
   mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
   return -EBUSY;
```

```
  }
@@ -1754,6 +1941,11 @@ static int container_rmdir(struct inode
  dput(d);
  root->number_of_containers--;

+ if (!list_empty(&cont->release_list))
+  list_del(&cont->release_list);
+ set_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &parent->flags);
+ check_for_release(parent);
+
  mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
  /* Drop the active superblock reference that we took when we
   * created the container */
@@ -2107,7 +2299,7 @@ void container_exit(struct task_struct *
  tsk->containers = &init_css_group;
  task_unlock(tsk);
  if (cg)
-  put_css_group(cg);
+  put_css_group_taskexit(cg);
 }

 static atomic_t namecnt;
@@ -2215,7 +2407,10 @@ int container_clone(struct task_struct *

  out_release:
  mutex_unlock(&inode->i_mutex);
+
+ mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
  put_css_group(cg);
+ mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
  deactivate_super(parent->root->sb);
  return ret;
 }
@@ -2236,3 +2431,110 @@ int container_is_descendant(const struct
  ret = (cont == target);
  return ret;
 }
+
+static void check_for_release(struct container *cont)
+{
+ BUG_ON(!mutex_is_locked(&container_mutex));
+ if (container_is_releasable(cont) && !atomic_read(&cont->count)
+     && list_empty(&cont->children) && !container_has_css_refs(cont)) {
+  /* Container is currently removeable. If it's not
+   * already queued for a userspace notification, queue
+   * it now */
+  if (list_empty(&cont->release_list)) {
+   list_add(&cont->release_list, &release_list);
```

```
+   schedule_work(&release_agent_work);
+  }
+ }
+}
+
+void css_put(struct container_subsys_state *css)
+{
+ struct container *cont = css->container;
+ if (notify_on_release(cont)) {
+  mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+  set_bit(CONT_RELEASABLE, &cont->flags);
+  if (atomic_dec_and_test(&css->refcnt)) {
+   check_for_release(cont);
+  }
+  mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+ } else {
+  atomic_dec(&css->refcnt);
+ }
+}
+
+void container_set_release_agent_path(struct container_subsys *ss,
+          const char *path)
+{
+ mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+ strcpy(ss->root->release_agent_path, path);
+ mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+}
+
+/*
+ * Notify userspace when a container is released, by running the
+ * configured release agent with the name of the container (path
+ * relative to the root of container file system) as the argument.
+ *
+ * Most likely, this user command will try to rmdir this container.
+ *
+ * This races with the possibility that some other task will be
+ * attached to this container before it is removed, or that some other
+ * user task will 'mkdir' a child container of this container.  That's ok.
+ * The presumed 'rmdir' will fail quietly if this container is no longer
+ * unused, and this container will be reprieved from its death sentence,
+ * to continue to serve a useful existence.  Next time it's released,
+ * we will get notified again, if it still has 'notify_on_release' set.
+ *
+ * The final arg to call_usermodehelper() is UMH_WAIT_EXEC, which
+ * means only wait until the task is successfully execve()'d.  The
+ * separate release agent task is forked by call_usermodehelper(),
+ * then control in this thread returns here, without waiting for the
+ * release agent task.  We don't bother to wait because the caller of
```

```
+ * this routine has no use for the exit status of the release agent
+ * task, so no sense holding our caller up for that.
+ *
+ */
+
+static void container_release_agent(struct work_struct *work)
+{
+ BUG_ON(work != &release_agent_work);
+ mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+ while (!list_empty(&release_list)) {
+  char *argv[3], *envp[3];
+  int i;
+  char *pathbuf;
+  struct container *cont = list_entry(release_list.next,
+         struct container,
+         release_list);
+  list_del_init(&cont->release_list);
+
+  pathbuf = kmalloc(PAGE_SIZE, GFP_KERNEL);
+  if (!pathbuf)
+   continue;
+
+  if (container_path(cont, pathbuf, PAGE_SIZE) < 0) {
+   kfree(pathbuf);
+   continue;
+  }
+
+  i = 0;
+  argv[i++] = cont->root->release_agent_path;
+  argv[i++] = (char *)pathbuf;
+  argv[i] = NULL;
+
+  i = 0;
+  /* minimal command environment */
+  envp[i++] = "HOME=/";
+  envp[i++] = "PATH=/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin";
+  envp[i] = NULL;
+
+  /* Drop the lock while we invoke the usermode helper,
+   * since the exec could involve hitting disk and hence
+   * be a slow process */
+  mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+  call_usermodehelper(argv[0], argv, envp, UMH_WAIT_EXEC);
+  kfree(pathbuf);
+  mutex_lock(&container_mutex);
+ }
+ mutex_unlock(&container_mutex);
+}
```

```
Index: container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/kernel/cpuset.c
 ===================================================================
--- container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1.orig/kernel/cpuset.c
+++ container-2.6.22-rc2-mm1/kernel/cpuset.c
@@ -275,6 +275,11 @@ static int cpuset_get_sb(struct file_sys
         unused_dev_name,
         "cpuset", mnt);
   put_filesystem(container_fs);
+  if (!ret) {
+   container_set_release_agent_path(
+    &cpuset_subsys,
+    "/sbin/cpuset_release_agent");
+  }
  }
  return ret;
 }

--
```