Subject: Re: [PATCH v4] cgroup/freezer: add per freezer duty ratio control
Posted by Kirill A. Shutsemov on Tue, 08 Feb 2011 09:22:19 GMT
View Forum Message <> Reply to Message

On Mon, Feb 07, 2011 at 03:30:24PM -0800, jacob.jun.pan@linux.intel.com wrote:
> From: Jacob Pan <jacob.jun.pan@linux.intel.com>
>
> Freezer subsystem is used to manage batch jobs which can start
> stop at the same time. However, sometime it is desirable to let
> the kernel manage the freezer state automatically with a given
> duty ratio.
> For example, if we want to reduce the time that backgroup apps
> are allowed to run we can put them into a freezer subsystem and
> set the kernel to turn them THAWED/FROZEN at given duty ratio.
>
> This patch introduces two file nodes under cgroup
> freezer.duty_ratio_pct and freezer.period_sec
>
> Usage example: set period to be 5 seconds and frozen duty ratio 90%
> [root@localhost aoa]# echo 90 > freezer.duty_ratio_pct
> [root@localhost aoa]# echo 5000 > freezer.period_ms
>
> Signed-off-by: Jacob Pan <jacob.jun.pan@linux.intel.com>
> ---
> Documentation/cgroups/freezer-subsystem.txt | 23 +++++
> kernel/cgroup_freezer.c | 130 ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++-
> 2 files changed, 152 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
>
> diff --git a/Documentation/cgroups/freezer-subsystem.txt
b/Documentation/cgroups/freezer-subsystem.txt
> index 41f37fe..7f06f05 100644
> --- a/Documentation/cgroups/freezer-subsystem.txt
> +++ b/Documentation/cgroups/freezer-subsystem.txt
> @@ -100,3 +100,26 @@ things happens:
>   and returns EINVAL)
> 3) The tasks that blocked the cgroup from entering the "FROZEN"
>   state disappear from the cgroup's set of tasks.
> +
> +In embedded systems, it is desirable to manage group of applications
> +for power saving. E.g. tasks that are not in the foreground may be
> +frozen unfrozen periodically to save power without affecting user
> +experience. In this case, user/management software can attach tasks
> +into freezer cgroup then specify duty ratio and period that the
> +managed tasks are allowed to run.
> +
> +Usage example:
> +Assuming freezer cgroup is already mounted, application being managed
> +are included the "tasks" file node of the given freezer cgroup.

```
> +To make the tasks frozen at 90% of the time every 5 seconds, do:
> +
> +[root@localhost ]# echo 90 > freezer.duty_ratio_pct
> +[root@localhost ]# echo 5000 > freezer.period_ms
> +
> +After that, the application in this freezer cgroup will only be
> +allowed to run at the following pattern.
> +     __                __                  __
> +    |  |<-- 90% frozen -->|  |                |  |
> +____|  |__________________|  |________________|  |_____
> +
> +    |<---- 5 seconds ---->|
> diff --git a/kernel/cgroup_freezer.c b/kernel/cgroup_freezer.c
> index e7bebb7..b1c5d19 100644
> --- a/kernel/cgroup_freezer.c
> +++ b/kernel/cgroup_freezer.c
> @@ -21,6 +21,7 @@
>  #include <linux/uaccess.h>
>  #include <linux/freezer.h>
>  #include <linux/seq_file.h>
> +#include <linux/kthread.h>
>
>  enum freezer_state {
>   CGROUP_THAWED = 0,
> @@ -28,12 +29,28 @@ enum freezer_state {
>   CGROUP_FROZEN,
>  };
>
> +enum duty_ratio_params {
> + FREEZER_DUTY_RATIO = 0,
> + FREEZER_PERIOD,
> +};
> +
> +struct freezer_duty {
> + u32 ratio; /* percentage of time frozen */
> + u32 period_pct_ms; /* one percent of the period in miliseconds */
> +};
> +
>  struct freezer {
>   struct cgroup_subsys_state css;
>   enum freezer_state state;
> + struct freezer_duty duty;
> + struct task_struct *fkh;
>   spinlock_t lock; /* protects _writes_ to state */
>  };
>
> +static struct task_struct *freezer_task;
> +static int try_to_freeze_cgroup(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct freezer *freezer);
```

```
> +static void unfreeze_cgroup(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct freezer *freezer);
> +
>  static inline struct freezer *cgroup_freezer(
>    struct cgroup *cgroup)
>  {
> @@ -63,6 +80,35 @@ int cgroup_freezing_or_frozen(struct task_struct *task)
>   return result;
>  }
>
> +static DECLARE_WAIT_QUEUE_HEAD(freezer_wait);
> +
> +static int freezer_kh(void *data)
> +{
> + struct cgroup *cgroup = (struct cgroup *)data;
> + struct freezer *freezer = cgroup_freezer(cgroup);
> +
> + do {
> +  if (freezer->duty.ratio < 100 && freezer->duty.ratio >= 0 &&
> +   freezer->duty.period_pct_ms) {
> +   if (try_to_freeze_cgroup(cgroup, freezer))
> +    pr_info("cannot freeze\n");
> +   msleep(freezer->duty.period_pct_ms *
> +    freezer->duty.ratio);
> +   unfreeze_cgroup(cgroup, freezer);
> +   msleep(freezer->duty.period_pct_ms *
> +    (100 - freezer->duty.ratio));
> +  } else if (freezer->duty.ratio == 100) {
> +   if (try_to_freeze_cgroup(cgroup, freezer))
> +    pr_info("cannot freeze\n");
> +   sleep_on(&freezer_wait);
> +  } else {
> +   sleep_on(&freezer_wait);
> +   pr_debug("freezer thread wake up\n");
> +  }
> + } while (!kthread_should_stop());
> + return 0;
> +}
> +
>  /*
>   * cgroups_write_string() limits the size of freezer state strings to
>   * CGROUP_LOCAL_BUFFER_SIZE
> @@ -150,7 +196,12 @@ static struct cgroup_subsys_state *freezer_create(struct
cgroup_subsys *ss,
>  static void freezer_destroy(struct cgroup_subsys *ss,
>        struct cgroup *cgroup)
>  {
> - kfree(cgroup_freezer(cgroup));
> + struct freezer *freezer;
```

```
> +
> + freezer = cgroup_freezer(cgroup);
> + if (freezer->fkh)
> +  kthread_stop(freezer->fkh);
> + kfree(freezer);
>  }
>
>  /*
> @@ -282,6 +333,16 @@ static int freezer_read(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct cftype *cft,
>   return 0;
>  }
>
> +static u64 freezer_read_duty_ratio(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct cftype *cft)
> +{
> + return cgroup_freezer(cgroup)->duty.ratio;
> +}
> +
> +static u64 freezer_read_period(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct cftype *cft)
> +{
> + return cgroup_freezer(cgroup)->duty.period_pct_ms * 100;
> +}
> +
>  static int try_to_freeze_cgroup(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct freezer *freezer)
>  {
>   struct cgroup_iter it;
> @@ -368,12 +429,79 @@ static int freezer_write(struct cgroup *cgroup,
>   return retval;
>  }
>
> +#define FREEZER_KH_PREFIX  "freezer_"
> +static int freezer_write_param(struct cgroup *cgroup, struct cftype *cft,
> +  u64 val)
> +{
> + struct freezer *freezer;
> + char thread_name[32];
> +
> + freezer = cgroup_freezer(cgroup);
> +
> + if (!cgroup_lock_live_group(cgroup))
> +  return -ENODEV;
> +
> + switch (cft->private) {
> + case FREEZER_DUTY_RATIO:
> +  if (val > 100)
> +   val = 100;
> +  else if (val <= 0)
> +   val = 0;
```

Better to return -EINVAL instead of silent correction.

> + freezer->duty.ratio = val;
> + break;
> + case FREEZER_PERIOD:
> + if (val)
> +   do_div(val, 100);
> +   freezer->duty.period_pct_ms = val;
> + break;
> + default:
> + BUG();
> + }
> +
> + /* start/stop management kthread as needed, the rule is that
> + * if both duty ratio and period values are zero, then no management
> + * kthread is created. when both are non-zero, we create a kthread
> + * for the cgroup. When user set zero to duty ratio and period again
> + * the kthread is stopped.
> + */
> + if (freezer->duty.ratio && freezer->duty.period_pct_ms) {

There is also no reason to create thread if ratio == 100. Just freeze the
cgroup. Or better not to allow 100 as ratio.

> + if (!freezer->fkh) {
> +   snprintf(thread_name, 32, "%s%s", FREEZER_KH_PREFIX,
> +   cgroup->dentry->d_name.name);
> +   freezer->fkh = kthread_run(freezer_kh, (void *)cgroup,
> +   thread_name);
> +   if (IS_ERR(freezer_task))
> +   pr_debug("create %s failed\n", thread_name);

I think we have to return non-zero error code in this case.

> + } else
> +   wake_up(&freezer_wait);
> + } else if (!freezer->duty.ratio && !freezer->duty.period_pct_ms) {

I think you mean ||, not && here.

> + kthread_stop(freezer->fkh);
> + freezer->fkh = NULL;
> + }
> + cgroup_unlock();
> +
> + return 0;
> +}
> +

```
>  static struct cftype files[] = {
>   {
>    .name = "state",
>    .read_seq_string = freezer_read,
>    .write_string = freezer_write,
>   },
> + {
> +  .name = "duty_ratio_pct",
> +  .private = FREEZER_DUTY_RATIO,
> +  .read_u64 = freezer_read_duty_ratio,
> +  .write_u64 = freezer_write_param,
> + },
> + {
> +  .name = "period_ms",
> +  .private = FREEZER_PERIOD,
> +  .read_u64 = freezer_read_period,
> +  .write_u64 = freezer_write_param,
> + },
> +
>  };
>
>  static int freezer_populate(struct cgroup_subsys *ss, struct cgroup *cgroup)
> --
> 1.7.0.4
>
```

--
Kirill A. Shutemov

_____
Containers mailing list
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org
https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containe rs