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Subject: Firewall issues...kinda

Posted by [detz](#) on Sat, 21 Jun 2008 14:28:10 GMT

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I used the firewall scripts to setup a firewall on the HT and the VM's and it seems to work but I have issues/questions. I can't ping/access anything from the servers but I can access the servers from outside(web, ssh). Also, I have three VM's setup and one of them can ping but the other two can't.

```
#!/bin/sh
# firewall    Start iptables firewall
# chkconfig: 2345 08 92
# description: Starts, stops and saves iptables firewall
# This script sets up the firewall for the INPUT chain (which is for
# the HN itself) and then processes the config files under
# /etc/firewall.d to set up additional rules in the FORWARD chain
# to allow access to containers' services.
```

```
. /etc/init.d/functions
```

```
# the IP block allocated to this server
SEGMENT="216.245.192.138/216.245.192.142"
```

```
# the IP used by the hosting server itself
THISHOST="216.245.192.138"
```

```
# services that should be allowed to the HN;
# services for containers are configured in /etc/firewall.d/*
OKPORTS="6022"
```

```
OUTPORTS="8888 8889 6022"
```

```
# hosts allowed full access through the firewall,
# to all containers and to this server
DMZS="209.130.152.0/209.130.152.28"
```

```
purge() {
  echo -n "Firewall: Purging and allowing all traffic"
  iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
  iptables -P FORWARD ACCEPT
  iptables -P INPUT ACCEPT
  iptables -F
  success ; echo
}
```

```
setup() {
  echo -n "Firewall: Setting default policies to DROP"
```

```

iptables -P INPUT DROP
iptables -P FORWARD DROP
iptables -I INPUT -j ACCEPT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED
iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED
iptables -I INPUT -j ACCEPT -i lo
iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT --source $SEGMENT
success ; echo

echo "Firewall: Allowing access to HN"
for port in $OKPORTS ; do
    echo -n "    port $port"
    iptables -I INPUT -j ACCEPT -s $SEGMENT -d $THISHOST --protocol tcp --destination-port
$port
    iptables -I INPUT -j ACCEPT -s $SEGMENT -d $THISHOST --protocol udp --destination-port
$port
    success ; echo
done

echo "Firewall: Allowing access to HN from outside"
for port in $OUTPORTS ; do
    echo -n "    port $port"
    iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport $port -j ACCEPT
    iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport $port -j ACCEPT
    success ; echo
done

for ip in $DMZS ; do
    echo -n "    DMZ $ip"
    iptables -I INPUT -i eth0 -j ACCEPT -s $ip
    iptables -I FORWARD -i eth0 -j ACCEPT -s $ip
    success ; echo
done

CTSETUPS=`echo /etc/firewall.d/*`
if [ "$CTSETUPS" != "/etc/firewall.d/*" ] ; then
echo "Firewall: Setting up container firewalls"
for i in $CTSETUPS ; do
    . $i
    echo -n "    $CTNAME CT$CTID"
    if [ -n "$BANNED" ] ; then
        for source in $BANNED ; do iptables -I FORWARD -j DROP --destination $CTIP --source
$source ; done
    fi
    if [ -n "$OPENPORTS" ] ; then
        for port in $OPENPORTS ; do iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT --protocol tcp --destination
$CTIP --destination-port $port ; done
        for port in $OPENPORTS ; do iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT --protocol udp --destination
$CTIP --destination-port $port ; done
    fi
done

```

```

fi
if [ -n "$DMZS" ]; then
    for source in $DMZS ; do iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT --protocol tcp --destination $CTIP
--source $source ; done
    for source in $DMZS ; do iptables -I FORWARD -j ACCEPT --protocol udp --destination $CTIP
--source $source ; done
fi
[ $? -eq 0 ] && success || failure
echo
done
fi
}

case "$1" in
start)
    echo "Starting firewall..."
    purge
    setup
    ;;
stop)
    echo "Stopping firewall..."
    purge
    ;;
restart)
    $0 stop
    $0 start
    ;;
status)
    iptables -n -L
    ;;
*)
    echo "Usage: $0 <start|stop|restart|status>"
    ;;
esac

```

And each of the VM's have a conf file...

```

CTID="110"           # the container's ID#
CTNAME="Production" # A human-friendly label for the container
CTIP="216.245.192.139" # the IP address for this container
OPENPORTS="80 443 6022" # ports that should be universally opened
DMZS="209.130.152.0/28" # IPs and blocks that should have full access

```

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Subject: Re: Firewall issues...kinda

Posted by [detz](#) on Sun, 22 Jun 2008 19:17:04 GMT

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No one knows?

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Subject: Re: Firewall issues...kinda

Posted by [detz](#) on Mon, 23 Jun 2008 21:11:44 GMT

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I'm an idiot...well, I didn't know better I guess. In case does something similar the SEGMENT should have been

SEGMENT="216.245.192.138/5"

and now everything works!

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Subject: Re: Firewall issues...kinda

Posted by [klearvue](#) on Sat, 26 Sep 2009 10:16:55 GMT

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Hi Razz,

Could you help:

I have 3 IP addresses:

xx.xx.197.35

xx.xx.197.79

xx.xx.197.80

What would my SEGMENT= be?

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