
Subject: [*SOLVED*] Assigning IP from within a VE
Posted by [seanfulton](#) on Fri, 20 Jun 2008 14:36:29 GMT
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Folks, I have spent nearly a year struggling with VETH (instead of venet) to try to create an environment that would allow me to use heartbeat between two VEs in order to provide automated fail-over of services within a VE.

I got as far as getting VETH and a bridge working, quagga running inside the VE, but was unable to set an IP address within the VE that I could pass via RIP to the fail-over VE in the event of a service failure.

Last night I found a very simple solution on another list and have a working configuration up in less than an hour.

For the benefit of anyone who has searched this list in need of a similar solution, I have copied and pasted below a solution written by Dr. Michael Schwartzkopff of MultiNET Services GmbH. I hope you find it useful.

Here is a link to the original thread:

<http://www.gossamer-threads.com/lists/linuxha/users/47495>

Hi,

the problem is that a virtual machine cannot change its IP address by its own.
As far as I understood OpenVZ this always has to be done by the host with

```
vzctl set <machine> --ipaddr ....
```

This is of course a little problem if the virtual machine wants to control its cluster IP address. Therefore I modified the IPAddr2 resource agent that it communicates with the host to change its own IP address. In function `add_interface()` of the resource agent I added:

```
echo "101 add 192.168.189.33" | /bin/nc 192.168.189.199 7564
```

and corresponding:

```
echo "101 del 192.168.189.33" | /bin/nc 192.168.189.199 7564
```

in function `delete_interface`

On the host side (192.168.188.199) I have a server listening on port 7564. The program `vzip.sh` is very simple:

```
#!/bin/bash
read vps operation ip
echo "on " $vps " do " $operation " " $ip >> /tmp/log.log
CMD="/usr/sbin/vzctl set $vps --ip$operation $ip"
echo $CMD >> /tmp/log.log
$CMD
```

This program is started by `inetd` with the following line in `inetd.conf`:

```
vzip stream tcp nowait root /root/vzip.sh
```

```
and  
vzip tcp/7564
```

```
in /etc/services
```

I know there is a very rude solution and need much improvement to be generalized. But it works for me. If there is any interest by others I could improve it further so more people could use it. Please mail me.

Cheers,

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Subject: Re: [*SOLVED*] Assigning IP from within a VE
Posted by [bbhenry](#) on Fri, 06 Mar 2009 19:25:13 GMT
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This is a very nice and practical article but I do get stuck on one of the script:

```
read vps operation ip
```

What is that supposed to do? I ran it on my Hardware Node and returns nothing. Can you explain what that command is doing?

vps, operation , and ip doesn't seem to be system variables. Once I get this solved, I think it will work out alright.