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Subject: [PATCH] NETFILTER: per-netns FILTER/MANGLE/RAW tables for real  
Posted by [Alexey Dobriyan](#) on Mon, 03 Mar 2008 16:06:59 GMT

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Commit 9335f047fe61587ec82ff12fbb1220bcfdd32006 aka  
"[NETFILTER]: ip\_tables: per-netns FILTER, MANGLE, RAW"  
added per-netns `_view_` of iptables rules. They were shown to user, but  
ignored by filtering code. Now that it's possible to at least ping loopback,  
per-netns tables can affect filtering decisions.

netns is taken in case of  
PRE\_ROUTING, LOCAL\_IN -- from in device,  
POST\_ROUTING, LOCAL\_OUT -- from out device,  
FORWARD -- from in device which should be equal to out device's netns.  
This code is relatively new, so BUG\_ON was plugged.

Wrappers were added to a) keep code the same from CONFIG\_NET\_NS=n users  
(overwhelming majority), b) consolidate code in one place -- similar  
changes will be done in ipv6 and arp netfilter code.

Signed-off-by: Alexey Dobriyan <[adobriyan@sw.ru](mailto:adobriyan@sw.ru)>

---

```
include/linux/netfilter.h      | 54 ++++++
net/ipv4/netfilter/iptable_filter.c | 19 ++++++
net/ipv4/netfilter/iptable_mangle.c | 49 ++++++
net/ipv4/netfilter/iptable_raw.c  |  6 +---
4 files changed, 115 insertions(+), 13 deletions(-)
```

```
--- a/include/linux/netfilter.h
+++ b/include/linux/netfilter.h
@@ -6,11 +6,13 @@
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <linux/skbuff.h>
#include <linux/net.h>
+#include <linux/netdevice.h>
#include <linux/if.h>
#include <linux/in.h>
#include <linux/in6.h>
#include <linux/wait.h>
#include <linux/list.h>
+#include <net/net_namespace.h>
#endif
#include <linux/compiler.h>
```

```
@@ -67,7 +69,6 @@ extern void netfilter_init(void);
#define NF_MAX_HOOKS 8
```

```

struct sk_buff;
-struct net_device;

typedef unsigned int nf_hookfn(unsigned int hooknum,
    struct sk_buff *skb,
@@ -311,5 +312,56 @@ extern void (*nf_ct_destroy)(struct nf_conntrack *);
static inline void nf_ct_attach(struct sk_buff *new, struct sk_buff *skb) {}
#endif

+static inline struct net *nf_pre_routing_net(const struct net_device *in,
+    const struct net_device *out)
+{
+#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ return in->nd_net;
+#else
+ return &init_net;
+#endif
+}
+
+static inline struct net *nf_local_in_net(const struct net_device *in,
+    const struct net_device *out)
+{
+#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ return in->nd_net;
+#else
+ return &init_net;
+#endif
+}
+
+static inline struct net *nf_forward_net(const struct net_device *in,
+    const struct net_device *out)
+{
+#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ BUG_ON(in->nd_net != out->nd_net);
+ return in->nd_net;
+#else
+ return &init_net;
+#endif
+}
+
+static inline struct net *nf_local_out_net(const struct net_device *in,
+    const struct net_device *out)
+{
+#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ return out->nd_net;
+#else
+ return &init_net;
+#endif

```

```

+}
+
+static inline struct net *nf_post_routing_net(const struct net_device *in,
+      const struct net_device *out)
+{
+#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ return out->nd_net;
+#else
+ return &init_net;
+#endif
+}
+
+#endif /* __KERNEL__ */
+#endif /* __LINUX_NETFILTER_H */
--- a/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptables_filter.c
+++ b/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptables_filter.c
@@ -63,13 +63,25 @@ static struct xt_table packet_filter = {

/* The work comes in here from netfilter.c. */
static unsigned int
+ipt_local_in_hook(unsigned int hook,
+  struct sk_buff *skb,
+  const struct net_device *in,
+  const struct net_device *out,
+  int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
+{
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+  nf_local_in_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptables_filter);
+}
+
+static unsigned int
ipt_hook(unsigned int hook,
  struct sk_buff *skb,
  const struct net_device *in,
  const struct net_device *out,
  int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
{
- return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptables_filter);
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+  nf_forward_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptables_filter);
}

static unsigned int
@@ -88,12 +100,13 @@ ipt_local_out_hook(unsigned int hook,
  return NF_ACCEPT;
}

- return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptables_filter);

```

```

+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_local_out_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_filter);
}

static struct nf_hook_ops ipt_ops[] __read_mostly = {
{
- .hook = ipt_hook,
+ .hook = ipt_local_in_hook,
  .owner = THIS_MODULE,
  .pf = PF_INET,
  .hooknum = NF_INET_LOCAL_IN,
--- a/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptables_mangle.c
+++ b/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptables_mangle.c
@@ -74,13 +74,47 @@ static struct xt_table packet_mangler = {

/* The work comes in here from netfilter.c. */
static unsigned int
-iptables_route_hook(unsigned int hook,
+iptables_pre_routing_hook(unsigned int hook,
+   struct sk_buff *skb,
+   const struct net_device *in,
+   const struct net_device *out,
+   int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
+{
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_pre_routing_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_mangle);
+}
+
+static unsigned int
+iptables_post_routing_hook(unsigned int hook,
+   struct sk_buff *skb,
+   const struct net_device *in,
+   const struct net_device *out,
+   int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
+{
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_post_routing_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_mangle);
+}
+
+static unsigned int
+iptables_local_in_hook(unsigned int hook,
+   struct sk_buff *skb,
+   const struct net_device *in,
+   const struct net_device *out,
+   int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
+{
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_local_in_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_mangle);

```

```

+}
+
+static unsigned int
+ipt_forward_hook(unsigned int hook,
  struct sk_buff *skb,
  const struct net_device *in,
  const struct net_device *out,
  int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
{
- return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptable_mangle);
+ return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_forward_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_mangle);
}

```

```

static unsigned int
@@ -112,7 +146,8 @@ ipt_local_hook(unsigned int hook,
  daddr = iph->daddr;
  tos = iph->tos;

- ret = ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptable_mangle);
+ ret = ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+   nf_local_out_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_mangle);
/* Reroute for ANY change. */
if (ret != NF_DROP && ret != NF_STOLEN && ret != NF_QUEUE) {
  iph = ip_hdr(skb);
@@ -130,21 +165,21 @@ ipt_local_hook(unsigned int hook,

```

```

static struct nf_hook_ops ipt_ops[] __read_mostly = {
{
- .hook = ipt_route_hook,
+ .hook = ipt_pre_routing_hook,
  .owner = THIS_MODULE,
  .pf = PF_INET,
  .hooknum = NF_INET_PRE_ROUTING,
  .priority = NF_IP_PRI_MANGLE,
},
{
- .hook = ipt_route_hook,
+ .hook = ipt_local_in_hook,
  .owner = THIS_MODULE,
  .pf = PF_INET,
  .hooknum = NF_INET_LOCAL_IN,
  .priority = NF_IP_PRI_MANGLE,
},
{
- .hook = ipt_route_hook,
+ .hook = ipt_forward_hook,
  .owner = THIS_MODULE,

```

```

    .pf = PF_INET,
    .hooknum = NF_INET_FORWARD,
@@ -158,7 +193,7 @@ static struct nf_hook_ops ipt_ops[] __read_mostly = {
    .priority = NF_IP_PRI_MANGLE,
    },
    {
-   .hook = ipt_route_hook,
+   .hook = ipt_post_routing_hook,
    .owner = THIS_MODULE,
    .pf = PF_INET,
    .hooknum = NF_INET_POST_ROUTING,
--- a/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptable_raw.c
+++ b/net/ipv4/netfilter/iptable_raw.c
@@ -52,7 +52,8 @@ ipt_hook(unsigned int hook,
    const struct net_device *out,
    int (*okfn)(struct sk_buff *))
    {
-   return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptable_raw);
+   return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+       nf_pre_routing_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_raw);
    }

static unsigned int
@@ -70,7 +71,8 @@ ipt_local_hook(unsigned int hook,
    "packet.\n");
    return NF_ACCEPT;
    }
-   return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out, init_net.ipv4.iptable_raw);
+   return ipt_do_table(skb, hook, in, out,
+       nf_local_out_net(in, out)->ipv4.iptable_raw);
    }

/* 'raw' is the very first table. */

```

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Subject: Re: [PATCH] NETFILTER: per-netns FILTER/MANGLE/RAW tables for real

Posted by [Patrick McHardy](#) on Thu, 20 Mar 2008 15:29:42 GMT

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Alexey Dobriyan wrote:

```

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- >
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- > (overwhelming majority), b) consolidate code in one place -- similar
- > changes will be done in ipv6 and arp netfilter code.

Applied, thanks.

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