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Subject: [PATCH 2.6.25 5/6] net: Make AF\_UNIX per network namespace safe (v2)  
Posted by [den](#) on Thu, 15 Nov 2007 16:00:41 GMT

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>From 337f0867c81ab93a1bc645e62896a798d0c864ac Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001  
From: Denis V. Lunev <[den@openvz.org](mailto:den@openvz.org)>  
Date: Thu, 15 Nov 2007 15:04:12 +0300  
Subject: [PATCH] net: Make AF\_UNIX per network namespace safe [v2]

Because of the global nature of garbage collection, and because of the cost of per namespace hash tables `unix_socket_table` has been kept global. With a filter added on lookups so we don't see sockets from the wrong namespace.

Currently I don't fold the namespace into the hash so multiple namespaces using the same socket name will be guaranteed a hash collision.

Changes from v1:  
- fixed `unix_seq_open`

Signed-off-by: Denis V. Lunev <[den@openvz.org](mailto:den@openvz.org)>  
Signed-off-by: Eric W. Biederman <[ebiederm@xmission.com](mailto:ebiederm@xmission.com)>

---

net/unix/af\_unix.c | 118 ++++++-----  
1 files changed, 92 insertions(+), 26 deletions(-)

diff --git a/net/unix/af\_unix.c b/net/unix/af\_unix.c  
index e835da8..93d7e55 100644

--- a/net/unix/af\_unix.c

+++ b/net/unix/af\_unix.c

```
@@ -270,7 +270,8 @@ static inline void unix_insert_socket(struct hlist_head *list, struct sock
*sk)
    spin_unlock(&unix_table_lock);
}
```

```
-static struct sock *__unix_find_socket_byname(struct sockaddr_un *sunname,
```

```
+static struct sock *__unix_find_socket_byname(struct net *net,
```

```
+    struct sockaddr_un *sunname,
+    int len, int type, unsigned hash)
```

```
{
    struct sock *s;
@@ -279,6 +280,9 @@ static struct sock *__unix_find_socket_byname(struct sockaddr_un
*sunname,
    sk_for_each(s, node, &unix_socket_table[hash ^ type]) {
        struct unix_sock *u = unix_sk(s);
```

```
+    if (s->sk_net != net)
```

```

+ continue;
+
+ if (u->addr->len == len &&
+     !memcmp(u->addr->name, sunname, len))
+     goto found;
@@ -288,21 +292,22 @@ found:
+ return s;
+ }

-static inline struct sock *unix_find_socket_byname(struct sockaddr_un *sunname,
+static inline struct sock *unix_find_socket_byname(struct net *net,
+ struct sockaddr_un *sunname,
+ int len, int type,
+ unsigned hash)
+ {
+ struct sock *s;

+ spin_lock(&unix_table_lock);
- s = __unix_find_socket_byname(sunname, len, type, hash);
+ s = __unix_find_socket_byname(net, sunname, len, type, hash);
+ if (s)
+     sock_hold(s);
+ spin_unlock(&unix_table_lock);
+ return s;
+ }

-static struct sock *unix_find_socket_byinode(struct inode *i)
+static struct sock *unix_find_socket_byinode(struct net *net, struct inode *i)
+ {
+ struct sock *s;
+ struct hlist_node *node;
@@ -312,6 +317,9 @@ static struct sock *unix_find_socket_byinode(struct inode *i)
+ &unix_socket_table[i->i_ino & (UNIX_HASH_SIZE - 1)]) {
+ struct dentry *dentry = unix_sk(s)->dentry;

+ if (s->sk_net != net)
+ continue;
+
+ if(dentry && dentry->d_inode == i)
+ {
+     sock_hold(s);
@@ -631,9 +639,6 @@ out:

static int unix_create(struct net *net, struct socket *sock, int protocol)
+ {
- if (net != &init_net)
- return -EAFNOSUPPORT;
-

```

```

if (protocol && protocol != PF_UNIX)
    return -EPROTONOSUPPORT;

@@ -677,6 +682,7 @@ static int unix_release(struct socket *sock)
static int unix_autobind(struct socket *sock)
{
    struct sock *sk = sock->sk;
+ struct net *net = sk->sk_net;
    struct unix_sock *u = unix_sk(sk);
    static u32 ordernum = 1;
    struct unix_address * addr;
@@ -703,7 +709,7 @@ retry:
    spin_lock(&unix_table_lock);
    ordernum = (ordernum+1)&0xFFFF;

- if (__unix_find_socket_byname(addr->name, addr->len, sock->type,
+ if (__unix_find_socket_byname(net, addr->name, addr->len, sock->type,
    addr->hash)) {
    spin_unlock(&unix_table_lock);
    /* Sanity yield. It is unusual case, but yet... */
@@ -723,7 +729,8 @@ out: mutex_unlock(&u->readlock);
    return err;
}

-static struct sock *unix_find_other(struct sockaddr_un *sunname, int len,
+static struct sock *unix_find_other(struct net *net,
+    struct sockaddr_un *sunname, int len,
    int type, unsigned hash, int *error)
{
    struct sock *u;
@@ -741,7 +748,7 @@ static struct sock *unix_find_other(struct sockaddr_un *sunname, int len,
    err = -ECONNREFUSED;
    if (!IS_ISSOCK(nd.dentry->d_inode->i_mode))
        goto put_fail;
- u=unix_find_socket_byinode(nd.dentry->d_inode);
+ u=unix_find_socket_byinode(net, nd.dentry->d_inode);
    if (!u)
        goto put_fail;

@@ -757,7 +764,7 @@ static struct sock *unix_find_other(struct sockaddr_un *sunname, int len,
}
} else {
    err = -ECONNREFUSED;
- u=unix_find_socket_byname(sunname, len, type, hash);
+ u=unix_find_socket_byname(net, sunname, len, type, hash);
    if (u) {
        struct dentry *dentry;
        dentry = unix_sk(u)->dentry;

```

@@ -779,6 +786,7 @@ fail:

```
static int unix_bind(struct socket *sock, struct sockaddr *uaddr, int addr_len)
{
```

```
    struct sock *sk = sock->sk;
+ struct net *net = sk->sk_net;
    struct unix_sock *u = unix_sk(sk);
    struct sockaddr_un *sunaddr=(struct sockaddr_un *)uaddr;
    struct dentry *dentry = NULL;
```

@@ -853,7 +861,7 @@ static int unix\_bind(struct socket \*sock, struct sockaddr \*uaddr, int addr\_len)

```
    if (!sunaddr->sun_path[0]) {
        err = -EADDRINUSE;
-   if (__unix_find_socket_byname(sunaddr, addr_len,
+   if (__unix_find_socket_byname(net, sunaddr, addr_len,
        sk->sk_type, hash)) {
        unix_release_addr(addr);
        goto out_unlock;
```

@@ -919,6 +927,7 @@ static int unix\_dgram\_connect(struct socket \*sock, struct sockaddr \*addr, int alen, int flags)

```
{
    struct sock *sk = sock->sk;
+ struct net *net = sk->sk_net;
    struct sockaddr_un *sunaddr=(struct sockaddr_un *)addr;
    struct sock *other;
    unsigned hash;
```

@@ -935,7 +944,7 @@ static int unix\_dgram\_connect(struct socket \*sock, struct sockaddr \*addr, goto out;

restart:

```
-   other=unix_find_other(sunaddr, alen, sock->type, hash, &err);
+   other=unix_find_other(net, sunaddr, alen, sock->type, hash, &err);
    if (!other)
        goto out;
```

@@ -1015,6 +1024,7 @@ static int unix\_stream\_connect(struct socket \*sock, struct sockaddr \*uaddr,

```
{
    struct sockaddr_un *sunaddr=(struct sockaddr_un *)uaddr;
    struct sock *sk = sock->sk;
+ struct net *net = sk->sk_net;
    struct unix_sock *u = unix_sk(sk), *newu, *otheru;
    struct sock *newsk = NULL;
    struct sock *other = NULL;
```

@@ -1054,7 +1064,7 @@ static int unix\_stream\_connect(struct socket \*sock, struct sockaddr \*uaddr,

restart:

```

/* Find listening sock. */
- other = unix_find_other(sunaddr, addr_len, sk->sk_type, hash, &err);
+ other = unix_find_other(net, sunaddr, addr_len, sk->sk_type, hash, &err);
  if (!other)
    goto out;

@@ -1330,6 +1340,7 @@ static int unix_dgram_sendmsg(struct kiocb *kiocb, struct socket
*sock,
{
  struct sock_iocb *siocb = kiocb_to_siocb(kiocb);
  struct sock *sk = sock->sk;
+ struct net *net = sk->sk_net;
  struct unix_sock *u = unix_sk(sk);
  struct sockaddr_un *sunaddr=msg->msg_name;
  struct sock *other = NULL;
@@ -1393,7 +1404,7 @@ restart:
  if (sunaddr == NULL)
    goto out_free;

- other = unix_find_other(sunaddr, namelen, sk->sk_type,
+ other = unix_find_other(net, sunaddr, namelen, sk->sk_type,
  hash, &err);
  if (other==NULL)
    goto out_free;
@@ -1999,12 +2010,18 @@ static unsigned int unix_poll(struct file * file, struct socket *sock,
poll_tabl

#ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
-static struct sock *unix_seq_idx(int *iter, loff_t pos)
+struct unix_iter_state {
+ struct net *net;
+ int i;
+};
+static struct sock *unix_seq_idx(struct unix_iter_state *iter, loff_t pos)
{
  loff_t off = 0;
  struct sock *s;

- for (s = first_unix_socket(iter); s; s = next_unix_socket(iter, s)) {
+ for (s = first_unix_socket(&iter->i); s; s = next_unix_socket(&iter->i, s)) {
+ if (s->sk_net != iter->net)
+ continue;
  if (off == pos)
    return s;
  ++off;
@@ -2015,17 +2032,24 @@ static struct sock *unix_seq_idx(int *iter, loff_t pos)

```

```

static void *unix_seq_start(struct seq_file *seq, loff_t *pos)
{
+ struct unix_iter_state *iter = seq->private;
  spin_lock(&unix_table_lock);
- return *pos ? unix_seq_idx(seq->private, *pos - 1) : ((void *) 1);
+ return *pos ? unix_seq_idx(iter, *pos - 1) : ((void *) 1);
}

static void *unix_seq_next(struct seq_file *seq, void *v, loff_t *pos)
{
+ struct unix_iter_state *iter = seq->private;
+ struct sock *sk = v;
  ++*pos;

  if (v == (void *)1)
- return first_unix_socket(seq->private);
- return next_unix_socket(seq->private, v);
+ sk = first_unix_socket(&iter->i);
+ else
+ sk = next_unix_socket(&iter->i, sk);
+ while (sk && (sk->sk_net != iter->net))
+ sk = next_unix_socket(&iter->i, sk);
+ return sk;
}

static void unix_seq_stop(struct seq_file *seq, void *v)
@@ -2087,7 +2111,27 @@ static const struct seq_operations unix_seq_ops = {

static int unix_seq_open(struct inode *inode, struct file *file)
{
- return seq_open_private(file, &unix_seq_ops, sizeof(int));
+ struct unix_iter_state *it;
+
+ it = __seq_open_private(file, &unix_seq_ops,
+   sizeof(struct unix_iter_state));
+ if (it == NULL)
+ return -ENOMEM;
+
+ it->net = get_proc_net(inode);
+ if (it->net == NULL) {
+ seq_release_private(inode, file);
+ return -ENXIO;
+ }
+ return 0;
+}
+
+static int unix_seq_release(struct inode *inode, struct file *file)
+{

```

```

+ struct seq_file *seq = file->private_data;
+ struct unix_iter_state *iter = seq->private;
+ put_net(iter->net);
+ return seq_release_private(inode, file);
}

static const struct file_operations unix_seq_fops = {
@@ -2095,7 +2139,7 @@ static const struct file_operations unix_seq_fops = {
    .open = unix_seq_open,
    .read = seq_read,
    .llseek = seq_lseek,
- .release = seq_release_private,
+ .release = unix_seq_release,
};

#endif
@@ -2106,6 +2150,30 @@ static struct net_proto_family unix_family_ops = {
    .owner = THIS_MODULE,
};

+
+static int unix_net_init(struct net *net)
+{
+ int error = -ENOMEM;
+
+ #ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
+ if (!proc_net_fops_create(net, "unix", 0, &unix_seq_fops))
+ goto out;
+ #endif
+ error = 0;
+out:
+ return 0;
+}
+
+static void unix_net_exit(struct net *net)
+{
+ proc_net_remove(net, "unix");
+}
+
+static struct pernet_operations unix_net_ops = {
+ .init = unix_net_init,
+ .exit = unix_net_exit,
+};
+
+static int __init af_unix_init(void)
+{
+ int rc = -1;
@@ -2121,9 +2189,7 @@ static int __init af_unix_init(void)

```

```

}

sock_register(&unix_family_ops);
#ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
- proc_net_fops_create(&init_net, "unix", 0, &unix_seq_fops);
#endif
+ register_pernet_subsys(&unix_net_ops);
  unix_sysctl_register();
out:
  return rc;
@@ -2133,8 +2199,8 @@ static void __exit af_unix_exit(void)
{
  sock_unregister(PF_UNIX);
  unix_sysctl_unregister();
- proc_net_remove(&init_net, "unix");
  proto_unregister(&unix_proto);
+ unregister_pernet_subsys(&unix_net_ops);
}

module_init(af_unix_init);
--
1.5.3.rc5

```

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Containers mailing list  
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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Subject: Re: [PATCH 2.6.25 5/6] net: Make AF\_UNIX per network namespace safe (v2)

Posted by [davem](#) on Tue, 20 Nov 2007 06:33:52 GMT

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From: "Denis V. Lunev" <den@openvz.org>

Date: Thu, 15 Nov 2007 19:00:41 +0300

```

> Because of the global nature of garbage collection, and because of the
> cost of per namespace hash tables unix_socket_table has been kept
> global. With a filter added on lookups so we don't see sockets from
> the wrong namespace.
>
> Currently I don't fold the namespace into the hash so multiple
> namespaces using the same socket name will be guaranteed a hash
> collision.
>
> Changes from v1:
> - fixed unix_seq_open

```



>  
> Signed-off-by: Denis V. Lunev <den@openvz.org>  
> Signed-off-by: Eric W. Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>

Applied, thanks.

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Containers mailing list  
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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