
Subject: Fw: [PATCH 2/2] Warn when container-init defaults fatal signals
Posted by [Sukadev Bhattiprolu](#) on Mon, 29 Oct 2007 23:05:52 GMT
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Resend to the Eric's correct address...

Suka

----- Forwarded message from sukadev@us.ibm.com -----

| Date: Sat, 27 Oct 2007 12:09:28 -0700
| From: sukadev@us.ibm.com
| To: eric@us.ibm.com, Pavel Emelianov <xemul@openvz.org>, Oleg Nesterov
| <oleg@tv-sign.ru>
| Cc: Containers <containers@lists.osdl.org>, clg@fr.ibm.com
| Subject: [PATCH 2/2] Warn when container-init defaults fatal signals

| From: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>
| Subject: [PATCH 2/2] Warn when container-init defaults fatal signals

| Print a warning the first time a container-init (other than global init)
| forks a child process without explicitly ignoring or handling a fatal signal.
| Comments in the patch below explain the gory background :-)

| Signed-off-by: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

| ---
| kernel/fork.c | 51 +++
| 1 file changed, 51 insertions(+)

| Index: 2.6.23-mm1/kernel/fork.c

| =====
| --- 2.6.23-mm1.orig/kernel/fork.c 2007-10-27 11:46:38.000000000 -0700
| +++ 2.6.23-mm1/kernel/fork.c 2007-10-27 11:48:36.000000000 -0700
| @@ -966,6 +966,53 @@ static void rt_mutex_init_task(struct ta
| }
|
| /*
| + * Container-init process must appear like a normal process to its sibling
| + * in the parent namespace and should be killable (or not) in the usual way.
| + *
| + * But it must be immune to any unwanted signals from within its own namespace.
| + *
| + * At the time of sending the signal, sig_init_ignore() checks and ignores
| + * if receiver is container-init and the signal is unwanted.
| + *
| + * A limitation with the check in sig_init_ignore() is that if the signal is

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| + * blocked by the container-init at the time of the check, we cannot ignore
| + * the signal because the container-init may install a handler for the signal
| + * before unblocking it.
| + *
| + * But if the container-init unblocks the signal without installing the handler,
| + * the unwanted signal will still be delivered to the container-init. If the
| + * unwanted signal is fatal (i.e default action is to terminate), we end up
| + * terminating the container-init and hence the container.
| + *
| + * There does not seem to be an easy/clean way to address this blocked-signal
| + * issue in the kernel. For now, it appears easier to let the container-init
| + * decide what it wants to do with signals i.e have it _explicitly_ ignore or
| + * handle all fatal signals.
| + *
| + * Following routine prints a warning if the container-init does not
| + * explicitly ignore or handle fatal signals.
| + *
| + * Return 1 if the warning is printed. Return 0 otherwise.
| + */
| +static int check_fatal_signals(struct task_struct *task)
| +{
| + int i;
| +
| + if (!is_container_init(task))
| + return 0;
| +
| + for (i = 1; i < _NSIG; i++) {
| + if (!sig_fatal(task, i))
| + continue;
| +
| + printk(KERN_WARNING "Container init %d does not handle/ignore "
| + "all fatal signals\n", task_pid_nr(task));
| + return 1;
| + }
| + return 0;
| +}
| +
| +/*
| + * This creates a new process as a copy of the old one,
| + * but does not actually start it yet.
| + *
| @@ -983,6 +1030,10 @@ static struct task_struct *copy_process(
| int retval;
| struct task_struct *p;
| int cgroup_callbacks_done = 0;
| + static int fatal_signal_warned;
| +
| + if (!is_global_init(current) && !fatal_signal_warned)

```

```
| + fatal_signal_warned = check_fatal_signals(current);  
|  
| if ((clone_flags & (CLONE_NEWNS|CLONE_FS)) == (CLONE_NEWNS|CLONE_FS))  
|     return ERR_PTR(-EINVAL);  
|
```

Containers mailing list
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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