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Subject: + remove-the-likelpid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree  
Posted by [akpm](#) on Thu, 15 Mar 2007 19:54:42 GMT

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The patch titled

Remove the likely(pid) check in copy\_process  
has been added to the -mm tree. Its filename is  
remove-the-likelpid-check-in-copy\_process.patch

\*\*\* Remember to use Documentation/SubmitChecklist when testing your code \*\*\*

See <http://www.zip.com.au/~akpm/linux/patches/stuff/added-to-mm.txt> to find  
out what to do about this

-----  
Subject: Remove the likely(pid) check in copy\_process  
From: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

Now that we pass in a struct pid parameter to copy\_process() and even the  
swapper (pid\_t == 0) has a valid struct pid, we no longer need this check.

Changelog:

Per Eric Biederman's comments, moved this out to a separate  
patch for easier review.

Signed-off-by: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

Cc: Cedric Le Goater <clg@fr.ibm.com>

Cc: Dave Hansen <haveblue@us.ibm.com>

Cc: Serge Hallyn <serue@us.ibm.com>

Cc: <containers@lists.osdl.org>

Acked-by: Eric W. Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>

Signed-off-by: Andrew Morton <akpm@linux-foundation.org>

---

kernel/fork.c | 34 ++++++-----

1 file changed, 16 insertions(+), 18 deletions(-)

diff -puN kernel/fork.c~remove-the-likelpid-check-in-copy\_process kernel/fork.c

--- a/kernel/fork.c~remove-the-likelpid-check-in-copy\_process

+++ a/kernel/fork.c

```
@@ -1237,26 +1237,24 @@ static struct task_struct *copy_process(  
    }  
}
```

```
- if (likely(p->pid)) {  
-   add_parent(p);  
-   tracehook_init_task(p);
```

```

-
- if (thread_group_leader(p)) {
- pid_t pgid = process_group(current);
- pid_t sid = process_session(current);
-
- p->signal->tty = current->signal->tty;
- p->signal->pgrp = pgid;
- set_signal_session(p->signal, process_session(current));
- attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PGID, find_pid(pgid));
- attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_SID, find_pid(sid));
+ add_parent(p);
+ tracehook_init_task(p);

- list_add_tail_rcu(&p->tasks, &init_task.tasks);
- __get_cpu_var(process_counts)++;
- }
- attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PID, pid);
- nr_threads++;
+ if (thread_group_leader(p)) {
+ pid_t pgid = process_group(current);
+ pid_t sid = process_session(current);
+
+ p->signal->tty = current->signal->tty;
+ p->signal->pgrp = pgid;
+ set_signal_session(p->signal, process_session(current));
+ attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PGID, find_pid(pgid));
+ attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_SID, find_pid(sid));
+
+ list_add_tail_rcu(&p->tasks, &init_task.tasks);
+ __get_cpu_var(process_counts)++;
+ }
+ attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PID, pid);
+ nr_threads++;

total_forks++;
spin_unlock(&current->sigband->siglock);
-

```

Patches currently in -mm which might be from sukadev@us.ibm.com are

```

attach_pid-with-struct-pid-parameter.patch
statically-initialize-struct-pid-for-swapper.patch
explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process.patch
use-struct-pid-parameter-in-copy_process.patch
remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy_process.patch
use-task_pgrp-task_session-in-copy_process.patch
kill-unused-session-and-group-values-in-rocket-driver.patch
fix-some-coding-style-errors-in-autofs.patch

```

replace-pid\_t-in-autofs-with-struct-pid-reference.patch

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Containers@lists.osdl.org

<https://lists.osdl.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Oleg Nesterov](#) on Fri, 16 Mar 2007 17:02:55 GMT

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---

Sukadev Bhattiprolu wrote:

```
> @@ -1237,26 +1237,24 @@ static struct task_struct *copy_process(
> }
> }
>
> - if (likely(p->pid)) {
> - add_parent(p);
> - tracehook_init_task(p);
> -
> - if (thread_group_leader(p)) {
> - pid_t pgid = process_group(current);
> - pid_t sid = process_session(current);
> -
> - p->signal->tty = current->signal->tty;
> - p->signal->pgrp = pgid;
> - set_signal_session(p->signal, process_session(current));
> - attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PGID, find_pid(pgid));
> - attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_SID, find_pid(sid));
> + add_parent(p);
```

This means that idle threads (except "swapper") are visible to `for_each_process()` and `do_each_thread()`. Looks dangerous and somewhat strange to me.

Could you explain this change?

Oleg.

---

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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [ebiederm](#) on Fri, 16 Mar 2007 18:27:15 GMT

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---

Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

> Sukadev Bhattiprolu wrote:

>

> This means that idle threads (except "swapper") are visible to

> for\_each\_process()

> and do\_each\_thread(). Looks dangerous and somewhat strange to me.

>

> Could you explain this change?

Good catch. I've been so busy pounding reviewing this patches into something that made sense that I missed the fact that we care about this for more than just the NULL pointer that would occur if we didn't do this.

Still it would be good if we could find a way to remove this rare special case.

Any chance we can undo what we don't want done for\_idle, or create a factor of copy\_process that only does as much as fork\_idle should do, and make copy\_process a wrapper that does the rest.

I doubt it is significant anywhere but it would be nice to remove a branch that except at boot up never happens.

Eric

---

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---

Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Oleg Nesterov](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 13:02:17 GMT

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---

On 03/16, Eric W. Biederman wrote:

>

> Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

>

> > Sukadev Bhattiprolu wrote:

> >

> > This means that idle threads (except "swapper") are visible to  
> > for\_each\_process()  
> > and do\_each\_thread(). Looks dangerous and somewhat strange to me.  
> >  
> > Could you explain this change?  
>  
> Good catch. I've been so busy pounding reviewing this patches into  
> something that made sense that I missed the fact that we care about  
> this for more than just the NULL pointer that would occur if we didn't  
> do this.

Why it is bad to have a NULL pointer for idle thread? (Sorry for stupid question, I can't track the code changes these days).

> Still it would be good if we could find a way to remove this rare  
> special case.  
>  
> Any chance we can undo what we don't want done for\_idle, or create  
> a factor of copy\_process that only does as much as fork\_idle should do,  
> and make copy\_process a wrapper that does the rest.  
>  
> I doubt it is significant anywhere but it would be nice to remove a  
> branch that except at boot up never happens.

... or at cpu-hotplug. Probably you are right, but I am not sure.

The "if (p->pid)" check in essence implements CLONE\_UNHASHED flag, it may be useful.

Btw. Looking at <http://marc.theaimsgroup.com/?l=linux-mm-commits>,

Subject: Explicitly set pgid and sid of init process  
From: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

Explicitly set pgid and sid of init process to 1.

Signed-off-by: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>  
Cc: Cedric Le Goater <clg@fr.ibm.com>  
Cc: Dave Hansen <haveblue@us.ibm.com>  
Cc: Serge Hallyn <serue@us.ibm.com>  
Cc: Eric Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>  
Cc: Herbert Poetzl <herbert@13thfloor.at>  
Cc: <containers@lists.osdl.org>  
Acked-by: Eric W. Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>  
Signed-off-by: Andrew Morton <akpm@linux-foundation.org>

---

init/main.c | 1 +

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

```
diff -puN init/main.c~explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process init/main.c
--- a/init/main.c~explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process
+++ a/init/main.c
@@ -783,6 +783,7 @@ static int __init init(void * unused)
 */
init_pid_ns.child_reaper = current;

+   __set_special_pids(1, 1);
cad_pid = task_pid(current);

smp_prepare_cpus(max_cpus);
```

Nice changelog :)

The patch looks good, except `__set_special_pids(1, 1)` should be no-op.  
This is a child forked by swapper. `copy_process()` was changed by  
`use-task_pgrp-task_session-in-copy_process.patch`  
, but `signal->{pgrp,_session}` get its value from `INIT_SIGNALS` ?

Could you explain this as well? Some other changes I missed?

Oleg.

---

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<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [ebiederm](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 14:04:16 GMT

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---

Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

> On 03/16, Eric W. Biederman wrote:

>>

>> Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

>>

>> > Sukadev Bhattiprolu wrote:

>> >

>> > This means that idle threads (except "swapper") are visible to

>> > `for_each_process()`

>> > and `do_each_thread()`. Looks dangerous and somewhat strange to me.

>> >

>> > Could you explain this change?

>>

>> Good catch. I've been so busy pounding reviewing this patches into  
>> something that made sense that I missed the fact that we care about  
>> this for more than just the NULL pointer that would occur if we didn't  
>> do this.

Err. I meant NULL pointer dereference.

> Why it is bad to have a NULL pointer for idle thread? (Sorry for stupid  
> question, I can't track the code changes these days).

>

>> Still it would be good if we could find a way to remove this rare  
>> special case.

>>

>> Any chance we can undo what we don't want done for\_idle, or create  
>> a factor of copy\_process that only does as much as fork\_idle should do,  
>> and make copy\_process a wrapper that does the rest.

>>

>> I doubt it is significant anywhere but it would be nice to remove a  
>> branch that except at boot up never happens.

>

> ... or at cpu-hotplug. Probably you are right, but I am not sure.

>

> The "if (p->pid)" check in essence implements CLONE\_UNHASHED flag,  
> it may be useful.

>

> Btw. Looking at <http://marc.theaimsgroup.com/?l=linux-mm-commits>,

>

> Subject: Explicitly set pgid and sid of init process  
> From: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

>

> Explicitly set pgid and sid of init process to 1.

>

> Signed-off-by: Sukadev Bhattiprolu <sukadev@us.ibm.com>

> Cc: Cedric Le Goater <clg@fr.ibm.com>

> Cc: Dave Hansen <haveblue@us.ibm.com>

> Cc: Serge Hallyn <serue@us.ibm.com>

> Cc: Eric Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>

> Cc: Herbert Poetzl <herbert@13thfloor.at>

> Cc: <containers@lists.osdl.org>

> Acked-by: Eric W. Biederman <ebiederm@xmission.com>

> Signed-off-by: Andrew Morton <akpm@linux-foundation.org>

> ---

>

> init/main.c | 1 +

> 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

```

>
> diff -puN init/main.c~explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process
> init/main.c
> --- a/init/main.c~explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process
> +++ a/init/main.c
> @@ -783,6 +783,7 @@ static int __init init(void * unused)
> */
> init_pid_ns.child_reaper = current;
>
> + __set_special_pids(1, 1);
> cad_pid = task_pid(current);
>
> smp_prepare_cpus(max_cpus);
>
> Nice changelog :)
>
> The patch looks good, except __set_special_pids(1, 1) should be no-op.
> This is a child forked by swapper. copy_process() was changed by
> use-task_pgrp-task_session-in-copy_process.patch
> , but signal->{pgrp,_session} get its value from INIT_SIGNALS ?
>
> Could you explain this as well? Some other changes I missed?

```

As I recall the patch series started with modifying `attach_pid` to take a struct pid pointer instead of a `pid_t` value. It means fewer hash table looks ups and it should help in implementing the pid namespace.

Well the initial kernel process does not have a struct pid so when it's children start doing:

```

attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_PGID, task_group(p));
attach_pid(p, PIDTYPE_SID, task_session(p));

```

We will get an oops.

So a dummy unhashed struct pid was added for the idle threads. Allowing several special cases in the code to be removed.

With that chance the previous special case to force the idle thread `init session 1 pgrp 1` no longer works because `attach_pid` no longer looks at the pid value but instead at the struct pid pointers.

So we had to add the `__set_special_pids()` to continue to keep `init` in `session 1 pgrp 1`. Since `/sbin/init` calls `setsid()` that our setting the sid and the pgrp may not be strictly necessary. Still is better to not take any chances.

Anyway the point of removing the `likely(pid)` check was that it didn't look necessary any longer. But as you have correctly pointed putting



it on the task list and incrementing the process count for the idle threads is probably still a problem. So while we are much better we still have some use for the if (likely(p->pid)) special case.

Is that enough to bring you up to speed?

Eric

---

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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Oleg Nesterov](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 15:09:49 GMT

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---

On 03/17, Eric W. Biederman wrote:

>

> Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

>

> > --- a/init/main.c~explicitly-set-pgid-and-sid-of-init-process

> > +++ a/init/main.c

> > @@ -783,6 +783,7 @@ static int \_\_init init(void \* unused)

> > \*/

> > init\_pid\_ns.child\_reaper = current;

> >

> > + \_\_set\_special\_pids(1, 1);

> > cad\_pid = task\_pid(current);

> >

> > smp\_prepare\_cpus(max\_cpus);

> >

> > Nice changelog :)

> >

> > The patch looks good, except \_\_set\_special\_pids(1, 1) should be no-op.

> > This is a child forked by swapper. copy\_process() was changed by

> > use-task\_pgrp-task\_session-in-copy\_process.patch

> > , but signal->{pgrp,\_session} get its value from INIT\_SIGNALS ?

> >

> > Could you explain this as well? Some other changes I missed?

>

> As I recall the patch series started with modifying attach\_pid

> to take a struct pid pointer instead of a pid\_t value. It means

> fewer hash table looks ups and it should help in implementing the pid

> namespace.

>

> Well the initial kernel process does not have a struct pid so when

> it's children start doing:  
> attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_PGID, task\_group(p));  
> attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_SID, task\_session(p));  
> We will get an oops.

So far this is the only reason to have init\_struct\_pid. Because the boot CPU (swapper) forks, right?

> So a dummy unhashed struct pid was added for the idle threads.  
> Allowing several special cases in the code to be removed.  
>  
> With that chance the previous special case to force the idle thread  
> init session 1 pgrp 1 no longer works because attach\_pid no longer  
> looks at the pid value but instead at the struct pid pointers.  
>  
> So we had to add the \_\_set\_special\_pids() to continue to keep init  
> in session 1 pgrp 1. Since /sbin/init calls setsid() that our setting  
> the sid and the pgrp may not be strictly necessary. Still is better  
> to not take any chances.

Yes, yes, I see. But my (very unclear, sorry) question was: shouldn't we change INIT\_SIGNALS then? /sbin/init inherits ->pgrp == ->\_session == 1, in that case \_\_set\_special\_pids(1,1) does nothing.

> Anyway the point of removing the likely(pid) check was that it didn't  
> look necessary any longer. But as you have correctly pointed putting  
> it on the task list and incrementing the process count for the idle  
> threads is probably still a problem.

Yes. Note also that the parent doing fork\_idle() is not always swapper, it is just wrong to do attach\_pid(PIDTYPE\_PGID/PIDTYPE\_SID) in this case. example: arch/x86\_64/kernel/smpboot.c:do\_boot\_cpu()

> So while we are much better we  
> still have some use for the if (likely(p->pid)) special case.

Yes, I think this change should be dropped for now.

> Is that enough to bring you up to speed?

Thanks for your explanations!

Oleg.

---

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<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

---

Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Oleg Nesterov](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 15:24:37 GMT

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On 03/17, Oleg Nesterov wrote:

>  
> > Well the initial kernel process does not have a struct pid so when  
> > it's children start doing:  
> > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_PGID, task\_group(p));  
> > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_SID, task\_session(p));  
> > We will get an oops.  
>  
> So far this is the only reason to have init\_struct\_pid. Because the  
> boot CPU (swapper) forks, right?

Damn. I am afraid I was not clear again :) Not init\_struct\_pid, but

```
+ .pids = {  
+     [PIDTYPE_PID] = INIT_PID_LINK(PIDTYPE_PID),  
+     [PIDTYPE_PGID] = INIT_PID_LINK(PIDTYPE_PGID),  
+     [PIDTYPE_SID] = INIT_PID_LINK(PIDTYPE_SID),  
+ },
```

for INIT\_TASK().

> > So a dummy unhashed struct pid was added for the idle threads.  
> > Allowing several special cases in the code to be removed.  
> >  
> > With that chance the previous special case to force the idle thread  
> > init session 1 pgrp 1 no longer works because attach\_pid no longer  
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> > So we had to add the \_\_set\_special\_pids() to continue to keep init  
> > in session 1 pgrp 1. Since /sbin/init calls setsid() that our setting  
> > the sid and the pgrp may not be strictly necessary. Still is better  
> > to not take any chances.  
>  
> Yes, yes, I see. But my (very unclear, sorry) question was: shouldn't we  
> change INIT\_SIGNALS then? /sbin/init inherits ->pgrp == ->\_session == 1,  
> in that case \_\_set\_special\_pids(1,1) does nothing.

... and thus /sbin/init remains attached to the .pids above, no?

Oleg.

---

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[Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org](mailto:Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org)

---

Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [ebiederm](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 17:01:50 GMT

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---

Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

> On 03/17, Oleg Nesterov wrote:

>>

>> > Well the initial kernel process does not have a struct pid so when  
>> > it's children start doing:

>> > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_PGID, task\_group(p));

>> > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_SID, task\_session(p));

>> > We will get an oops.

>>

>> So far this is the only reason to have init\_struct\_pid. Because the  
>> boot CPU (swapper) forks, right?

>

> Damn. I am afraid I was not clear again :) Not init\_struct\_pid, but

>

> + .pids = { \

> + [PIDTYPE\_PID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_PID), \

> + [PIDTYPE\_PGID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_PGID), \

> + [PIDTYPE\_SID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_SID), \

> + }, \

>

> for INIT\_TASK().

>

>> > So a dummy unhashed struct pid was added for the idle threads.

>> > Allowing several special cases in the code to be removed.

>> >

>> > With that chance the previous special case to force the idle thread

>> > init session 1 pgrp 1 no longer works because attach\_pid no longer

>> > looks at the pid value but instead at the struct pid pointers.

>> >

>> > So we had to add the \_\_set\_special\_pids() to continue to keep init

>> > in session 1 pgrp 1. Since /sbin/init calls setsid() that our setting

>> > the sid and the pgrp may not be strictly necessary. Still is better

>> > to not take any chances.

>>

>> Yes, yes, I see. But my (very unclear, sorry) question was: shouldn't we

>> change INIT\_SIGNALS then? /sbin/init inherits ->pgrp == ->\_session == 1,

>> in that case \_\_set\_special\_pids(1,1) does nothing.

>

> ... and thus /sbin/init remains attached to the .pids above, no?

The problem is that we dynamically allocate the struct pid for pid\_t == 1 when we fork init.

Which means we don't have access to it at compile time so we can no longer make INIT\_SIGNALS set ->grp == ->session == 1.

Eric

---

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<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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---

Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Oleg Nesterov](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 17:17:47 GMT

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---

On 03/17, Eric W. Biederman wrote:

>

> Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

>

> > On 03/17, Oleg Nesterov wrote:

> > >

> > > Well the initial kernel process does not have a struct pid so when

> > > it's children start doing:

> > > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_PGID, task\_group(p));

> > > attach\_pid(p, PIDTYPE\_SID, task\_session(p));

> > > We will get an oops.

> > >

> > > So far this is the only reason to have init\_struct\_pid. Because the

> > > boot CPU (swapper) forks, right?

> >

> > Damn. I am afraid I was not clear again :) Not init\_struct\_pid, but

> >

> > + .pids = { \

> > + [PIDTYPE\_PID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_PID), \

> > + [PIDTYPE\_PGID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_PGID), \

> > + [PIDTYPE\_SID] = INIT\_PID\_LINK(PIDTYPE\_SID), \

> > + }, \

> >

> > for INIT\_TASK().

> >

> > > So a dummy unhashed struct pid was added for the idle threads.

> > > Allowing several special cases in the code to be removed.

> > >

> > > With that chance the previous special case to force the idle thread

```

> >> > init session 1 pgrp 1 no longer works because attach_pid no longer
> >> > looks at the pid value but instead at the struct pid pointers.
> >> >
> >> > So we had to add the __set_special_pids() to continue to keep init
> >> > in session 1 pgrp 1. Since /sbin/init calls setsid() that our setting
> >> > the sid and the pgrp may not be strictly necessary. Still is better
> >> > to not take any chances.
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> >> Yes, yes, I see. But my (very unclear, sorry) question was: shouldn't we
> >> change INIT_SIGNALS then? /sbin/init inherits ->pgrp == ->_session == 1,
> >> in that case __set_special_pids(1,1) does nothing.
> >
> > ... and thus /sbin/init remains attached to the .pids above, no?
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> The problem is that we dynamically allocate the struct pid for
> pid_t == 1 when we fork init.
>
> Which means we don't have access to it at compile time so we can
> no longer make INIT_SIGNALS set ->pgrp == ->session == 1.

```

Yes! I meant we should change INIT\_SIGNALS(), currently it does

```

#define INIT_SIGNALS(sig) {
...
.pgrp      = 1,
{ .__session = 1},

```

and this confuses (I think) set\_special\_pids(1,1) above. Because  
\_\_set\_special\_pids() still deals with pid\_t, not "struct pid".

Unless I missed something, we should kill these 2 initializations  
above.

Oleg.

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Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm  
tree  
Posted by [ebiederm](#) on Sat, 17 Mar 2007 18:54:11 GMT  
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Oleg Nesterov <[oleg@tv-sign.ru](mailto:oleg@tv-sign.ru)> writes:

> Yes! I meant we should change INIT\_SIGNALS(), currently it does  
>  
> #define INIT\_SIGNALS(sig) {  
> ...  
> .pgrp = 1,  
> { .\_\_session = 1},  
>  
> and this confuses (I think) set\_special\_pids(1,1) above. Because  
> \_\_set\_special\_pids() still deals with pid\_t, not "struct pid".  
>  
> Unless I missed something, we should kill these 2 initializations  
> above.

Got it. I agree we should initialize those fields to 0.

Sukadev you want to get that?

Eric

---

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Subject: Re: + remove-the-likelypid-check-in-copy\_process.patch added to -mm tree

Posted by [Sukadev Bhattiprolu](#) on Sun, 18 Mar 2007 06:50:36 GMT

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Eric W. Biederman [ebiederm@xmission.com] wrote:

| Oleg Nesterov <oleg@tv-sign.ru> writes:

|  
| > Yes! I meant we should change INIT\_SIGNALS(), currently it does  
| >  
| > #define INIT\_SIGNALS(sig) {  
| > ...  
| > .pgrp = 1,  
| > { .\_\_session = 1},  
| >  
| > and this confuses (I think) set\_special\_pids(1,1) above. Because  
| > \_\_set\_special\_pids() still deals with pid\_t, not "struct pid".  
| >  
| > Unless I missed something, we should kill these 2 initializations  
| > above.

| Got it. I agree we should initialize those fields to 0.

| Sukadev you want to get that?

Sure. Will do that.

Thanks Oleg for your detailed review/comments.

Suka

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