
Subject: [PATCH 5/12] L2 network namespace: IPv4 routing
Posted by [Mishin Dmitry](#) on Wed, 06 Dec 2006 22:26:58 GMT
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Make FIBs per-namespace and adds additional key (net namespace) to lookups in routing cache.

Signed-off-by: Dmitry Mishin <dim@openvz.org>

```
---
include/linux/net_namespace.h | 12 ++++
include/net/flow.h            | 3 +
include/net/ip_fib.h          | 48 ++++++++-----
net/core/fib_rules.c          | 43 ++++++++--
net/core/net_namespace.c      | 9 +++
net/ipv4/fib_frontend.c        | 121 ++++++++-----
net/ipv4/fib_hash.c           | 13 +++-
net/ipv4/fib_rules.c          | 86 ++++++++-----
net/ipv4/fib_semantics.c       | 100 ++++++++-----
net/ipv4/fib_trie.c           | 18 ++++-
net/ipv4/route.c              | 29 ++++++--
11 files changed, 391 insertions(+), 91 deletions(-)
```

```
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/linux/net_namespace.h
```

```
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/linux/net_namespace.h
```

```
@@ -11,6 +11,18 @@ struct net_namespace {
    struct net_device *dev_base_p, **dev_tail_p;
    struct net_device *loopback_dev_p;
    struct pcpu_lstats *pcpu_lstats_p;
+ #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+ struct fib_table *fib4_local_table, *fib4_main_table;
+ #else
+ struct list_head fib_rules_ops_list;
+ struct fib_rules_ops *fib4_rules_ops;
+ #endif
+ struct hlist_head *fib4_tables;
+ struct hlist_head *fib4_hash, *fib4_laddrhash;
+ unsigned fib4_hash_size, fib4_info_cnt;
+ #ifdef CONFIG_IP_FIB_TRIE
+ int fib4_trie_last_dflt;
+ #endif
+ unsigned int hash;
};
```

```
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/flow.h
```

```
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/flow.h
```

```
@@ -82,6 +82,9 @@ struct flowi {
    #define fl_mh_type uli_u.mht.type
```

```

#endif
__u32      secid; /* used by xfrm; see secid.txt */
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ struct net_namespace *net_ns;
#endif
} __attribute__((__aligned__((BITS_PER_LONG/8))));

#define FLOW_DIR_IN 0
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/ip_fib.h
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/ip_fib.h
@@ -18,6 +18,7 @@

#include <net/flow.h>
#include <linux/seq_file.h>
#include <linux/net_namespace.h>
#include <net/fib_rules.h>

struct fib_config {
@@ -171,14 +172,21 @@ struct fib_table {

#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES

-extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table;
-extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table;
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table_static;
+extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table_static;
#define ip_fib_local_table_ns() ip_fib_local_table_static
#define ip_fib_main_table_ns() ip_fib_main_table_static
#else
#define ip_fib_local_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_local_table)
#define ip_fib_main_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_main_table)
#endif

static inline struct fib_table *fib_get_table(u32 id)
{
    if (id != RT_TABLE_LOCAL)
-   return ip_fib_main_table;
-   return ip_fib_local_table;
+   return ip_fib_main_table_ns();
+   return ip_fib_local_table_ns();
}

static inline struct fib_table *fib_new_table(u32 id)
@@ -188,21 +196,29 @@ static inline struct fib_table *fib_new_

static inline int fib_lookup(const struct flowi *flp, struct fib_result *res)
{

```

```

- if (ip_fib_local_table->tb_lookup(ip_fib_local_table, flp, res) &&
-   ip_fib_main_table->tb_lookup(ip_fib_main_table, flp, res))
+ struct fib_table *tb;
+
+ tb = ip_fib_local_table_ns();
+ if (!tb->tb_lookup(tb, flp, res))
+   return 0;
+ tb = ip_fib_main_table_ns();
+ if (tb->tb_lookup(tb, flp, res))
+   return -ENETUNREACH;
+   return 0;
}

static inline void fib_select_default(const struct flowi *flp, struct fib_result *res)
{
+ struct fib_table *tb;
+
+ tb = ip_fib_main_table_ns();
+   if (FIB_RES_GW(*res) && FIB_RES_NH(*res).nh_scope == RT_SCOPE_LINK)
-   ip_fib_main_table->tb_select_default(ip_fib_main_table, flp, res);
+   tb->tb_select_default(ip_fib_main_table_ns(), flp, res);
}

#else /* CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES */
-#define ip_fib_local_table fib_get_table(RT_TABLE_LOCAL)
-#define ip_fib_main_table fib_get_table(RT_TABLE_MAIN)
+#define ip_fib_local_table_ns() fib_get_table(RT_TABLE_LOCAL)
+#define ip_fib_main_table_ns() fib_get_table(RT_TABLE_MAIN)

extern int fib_lookup(struct flowi *flp, struct fib_result *res);

@@ -215,6 +231,10 @@ extern void fib_select_default(const str
/* Exported by fib_frontend.c */
extern struct nla_policy rtm_ipv4_policy[];
extern void ip_fib_init(void);
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+extern int ip_fib_struct_init(struct net_namespace *);
+extern void ip_fib_struct_cleanup(void);
#endif
extern int inet_rtm_delroute(struct sk_buff *skb, struct nlmsg_hdr* nlh, void *arg);
extern int inet_rtm_newroute(struct sk_buff *skb, struct nlmsg_hdr* nlh, void *arg);
extern int inet_rtm_getroute(struct sk_buff *skb, struct nlmsg_hdr* nlh, void *arg);
@@ -230,6 +250,9 @@ extern int ip_fib_check_default(__be32 g
extern int fib_sync_down(__be32 local, struct net_device *dev, int force);
extern int fib_sync_up(struct net_device *dev);
extern __be32 __fib_res_psrsrc(struct fib_result *res);
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+extern void fib_hashtable_destroy(void);

```

```

+ #endif

/* Exported by fib_hash.c */
extern struct fib_table *fib_hash_init(u32 id);
@@ -237,7 +260,12 @@ extern struct fib_table *fib_hash_init(u
#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
extern int fib4_rules_dump(struct sk_buff *skb, struct netlink_callback *cb);

-extern void __init fib4_rules_init(void);
+ #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+extern int fib4_rules_init(struct net_namespace *);
+extern void fib4_rules_cleanup(void);
+ #else
+extern int fib4_rules_init(void);
+ #endif

#ifdef CONFIG_NET_CLS_ROUTE
extern u32 fib_rules_tclass(struct fib_result *res);
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/core/fib_rules.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/core/fib_rules.c
@@ -11,9 +11,15 @@
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/list.h>
+ #include <linux/net_ns.h>
#include <net/fib_rules.h>

- static LIST_HEAD(rules_ops);
+ #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ static struct list_head rules_ops_static;
+ #define rules_ops_ns() rules_ops_static
+ #else
+ #define rules_ops_ns() (current_net_ns->fib_rules_ops_list)
+ #endif
static DEFINE_SPINLOCK(rules_mod_lock);

static void notify_rule_change(int event, struct fib_rule *rule,
@@ -22,10 +28,12 @@ static void notify_rule_change(int event

static struct fib_rules_ops *lookup_rules_ops(int family)
{
+ struct list_head *ops_list;
struct fib_rules_ops *ops;

+ ops_list = &rules_ops_ns();
rcu_read_lock();
- list_for_each_entry_rcu(ops, &rules_ops, list) {
+ list_for_each_entry_rcu(ops, ops_list, list) {

```

```

    if (ops->family == family) {
        if (!try_module_get(ops->owner))
            ops = NULL;
@@ -47,6 +55,7 @@ static void rules_ops_put(struct fib_rule
int fib_rules_register(struct fib_rules_ops *ops)
{
    int err = -EEXIST;
+ struct list_head *ops_list;
    struct fib_rules_ops *o;

    if (ops->rule_size < sizeof(struct fib_rule))
@@ -57,12 +66,13 @@ int fib_rules_register(struct fib_rules_
    ops->action == NULL)
    return -EINVAL;

+ ops_list = &rules_ops_ns();
    spin_lock(&rules_mod_lock);
- list_for_each_entry(o, &rules_ops, list)
+ list_for_each_entry(o, ops_list, list)
    if (ops->family == o->family)
        goto errout;

- list_add_tail_rcu(&ops->list, &rules_ops);
+ list_add_tail_rcu(&ops->list, ops_list);
    err = 0;
errout:
    spin_unlock(&rules_mod_lock);
@@ -85,10 +95,12 @@ static void cleanup_ops(struct fib_rules
int fib_rules_unregister(struct fib_rules_ops *ops)
{
    int err = 0;
+ struct list_head *ops_list;
    struct fib_rules_ops *o;

+ ops_list = &rules_ops_ns();
    spin_lock(&rules_mod_lock);
- list_for_each_entry(o, &rules_ops, list) {
+ list_for_each_entry(o, ops_list, list) {
    if (o == ops) {
        list_del_rcu(&o->list);
        cleanup_ops(ops);
@@ -131,6 +143,14 @@ int fib_rules_lookup(struct fib_rules_op

    rcu_read_lock();

+ err = -EINVAL;
+ if (ops->rules_list->next == NULL) {
+ if (net_ratelimit())

```

```

+ printk(" *** NULL head, ops %p, list %p\n",
+ ops, ops->rules_list);
+ goto out;
+ }
+
+ list_for_each_entry_rcu(rule, ops->rules_list, list) {
+ if (!fib_rule_match(rule, ops, fl, flags))
+ continue;
@@ -141,6 +161,12 @@ int fib_rules_lookup(struct fib_rules_op
+ arg->rule = rule;
+ goto out;
+ }
+ if (rule->list.next == NULL) {
+ if (net_ratelimit())
+ printk(" *** NULL, ops %p, list %p, item %p\n",
+ ops, ops->rules_list, rule);
+ goto out;
+ }
+ }

err = -ENETUNREACH;
@@ -439,19 +465,21 @@ static int fib_rules_event(struct notifi
+ void *ptr)
+ {
+ struct net_device *dev = ptr;
+ struct list_head *ops_list;
+ struct fib_rules_ops *ops;

ASSERT_RTNL();
rcu_read_lock();

+ ops_list = &rules_ops_ns();
+ switch (event) {
+ case NETDEV_REGISTER:
+ list_for_each_entry(ops, &rules_ops, list)
+ list_for_each_entry(ops, ops_list, list)
+ attach_rules(ops->rules_list, dev);
+ break;

+ case NETDEV_UNREGISTER:
+ list_for_each_entry(ops, &rules_ops, list)
+ list_for_each_entry(ops, ops_list, list)
+ detach_rules(ops->rules_list, dev);
+ break;
+ }
@@ -467,6 +495,7 @@ static struct notifier_block fib_rules_n

static int __init fib_rules_init(void)

```

```

{
+ INIT_LIST_HEAD(&rules_ops_ns());
  return register_netdevice_notifier(&fib_rules_notifier);
}

--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/core/net_namespace.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/core/net_namespace.c
@@ -11,6 +11,7 @@
#include <linux/net_namespace.h>
#include <linux/net.h>
#include <linux/netdevice.h>
+#include <net/ip_fib.h>

struct net_namespace init_net_ns = {
  .kref = {
@@ -44,11 +45,18 @@ static struct net_namespace *clone_net_n
  ns->dev_tail_p = &ns->dev_base_p;
  ns->hash = net_random();

#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+ INIT_LIST_HEAD(&ns->fib_rules_ops_list);
#endif
+ if (ip_fib_struct_init(ns))
+ goto out_fib4;
  if (loopback_init(ns))
    goto out_loopback;
  return ns;

out_loopback:
+ ip_fib_struct_cleanup();
+out_fib4:
  BUG_ON(atomic_read(&ns->kref.refcount) != 1);
  kfree(ns);
  return NULL;
@@ -95,6 +103,7 @@ void free_net_ns(struct kref *kref)
  ns, atomic_read(&ns->kref.refcount));
  return;
}
+ ip_fib_struct_cleanup();
  kfree(ns);
}

--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_frontend.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_frontend.c
@@ -51,18 +51,23 @@
#define FFprint(a...) printk(KERN_DEBUG a)

#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES

```

```

-
-struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table;
-struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table;
-
+#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table_static;
+struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table_static;
+#endif
#define FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ 1
-static struct hlist_head fib_table_hash[FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ];
-
-#else
-
#define FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ 256
-static struct hlist_head fib_table_hash[FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ];
+#endif

+#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+static struct hlist_head fib_table_hash_static[FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ];
+#define fib_table_hash_ns() fib_table_hash_static
+#else
+#define fib_table_hash_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_tables)
+#endif
+
+#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
struct fib_table *fib_new_table(u32 id)
{
    struct fib_table *tb;
@@ -77,21 +82,23 @@ struct fib_table *fib_new_table(u32 id)
    if (!tb)
        return NULL;
    h = id & (FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ - 1);
- hlist_add_head_rcu(&tb->tb_hlist, &fib_table_hash[h]);
+ hlist_add_head_rcu(&tb->tb_hlist, &fib_table_hash_ns()[h]);
    return tb;
}

struct fib_table *fib_get_table(u32 id)
{
    struct fib_table *tb;
+ struct hlist_head *list;
    struct hlist_node *node;
    unsigned int h;

    if (id == 0)
        id = RT_TABLE_MAIN;
    h = id & (FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ - 1);
+ list = &fib_table_hash_ns()[h];

```

```

    rcu_read_lock();
- hlist_for_each_entry_rcu(tb, node, &fib_table_hash[h], tb_hlist) {
+ hlist_for_each_entry_rcu(tb, node, list, tb_hlist) {
    if (tb->tb_id == id) {
        rcu_read_unlock();
        return tb;
@@ -106,11 +113,13 @@ static void fib_flush(void)
{
    int flushed = 0;
    struct fib_table *tb;
+ struct hlist_head *list;
    struct hlist_node *node;
    unsigned int h;

    for (h = 0; h < FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ; h++) {
- hlist_for_each_entry(tb, node, &fib_table_hash[h], tb_hlist)
+ list = &fib_table_hash_ns()[h];
+ hlist_for_each_entry(tb, node, list, tb_hlist)
        flushed += tb->tb_flush(tb);
    }

@@ -126,14 +135,15 @@ struct net_device * ip_dev_find(__be32 a
{
    struct flowi fl = { .nl_u = { .ip4_u = { .daddr = addr } } };
    struct fib_result res;
+ struct fib_table *tb;
    struct net_device *dev = NULL;

#ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
    res.r = NULL;
#endif

- if (!ip_fib_local_table ||
-     ip_fib_local_table->tb_lookup(ip_fib_local_table, &fl, &res))
+ tb = ip_fib_local_table_ns();
+ if (!tb || tb->tb_lookup(tb, &fl, &res))
    return NULL;
    if (res.type != RTN_LOCAL)
        goto out;
@@ -150,6 +160,7 @@ unsigned inet_addr_type(__be32 addr)
{
    struct flowi fl = { .nl_u = { .ip4_u = { .daddr = addr } } };
    struct fib_result res;
+ struct fib_table *tb;
    unsigned ret = RTN_BROADCAST;

    if (ZERONET(addr) || BADCLASS(addr))
@@ -161,10 +172,10 @@ unsigned inet_addr_type(__be32 addr)

```

```
res.r = NULL;
#endif
```

```
- if (ip_fib_local_table) {
+ tb = ip_fib_local_table_ns();
+ if (tb) {
    ret = RTN_UNICAST;
- if (!ip_fib_local_table->tb_lookup(ip_fib_local_table,
-     &fl, &res)) {
+ if (!tb->tb_lookup(tb, &fl, &res)) {
    ret = res.type;
    fib_res_put(&res);
}
@@@ -583,6 +594,7 @@ int inet_dump_fib(struct sk_buff *skb, s
    unsigned int h, s_h;
    unsigned int e = 0, s_e;
    struct fib_table *tb;
+ struct hlist_head *list;
    struct hlist_node *node;
    int dumped = 0;
```

```
@@ -595,7 +607,8 @@ int inet_dump_fib(struct sk_buff *skb, s
```

```

for (h = s_h; h < FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ; h++, s_e = 0) {
    e = 0;
- hlist_for_each_entry(tb, node, &fib_table_hash[h], tb_hlist) {
+ list = &fib_table_hash_ns()[h];
+ hlist_for_each_entry(tb, node, list, tb_hlist) {
    if (e < s_e)
        goto next;
    if (dumped)

```

```
@@ -897,19 +910,65 @@ static struct notifier_block fib_netdev_
    .notifier_call = fib_netdev_event,
};
```

```
-void __init ip_fib_init(void)
+ #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ int inline ip_fib_struct_init(struct net_namespace *ns)
+ {
+     struct hlist_head *tables;
+     unsigned int i;

+     tables = kmalloc(FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ * sizeof(*tables), GFP_KERNEL);
+     if (tables == NULL)
+         return -ENOMEM;
+     for (i = 0; i < FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ; i++)
+         INIT_HLIST_HEAD(&fib_table_hash[i]);
+     INIT_HLIST_HEAD(&tables[i]);
```

```

+ ns->fib4_tables = tables;
+
+#ifdef CONFIG_IP_FIB_TRIE
+ ns->fib4_trie_last_dflt = -1;
+#endif
+#ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+ ns->fib4_local_table = fib_hash_init(RT_TABLE_LOCAL);
+ hlist_add_head_rcu(&ns->fib4_local_table->tb_hlist,
+  &ns->fib4_tables[0]);
+ ns->fib4_main_table = fib_hash_init(RT_TABLE_MAIN);
+ hlist_add_head_rcu(&ns->fib4_main_table->tb_hlist,
+  &ns->fib4_tables[0]);
+#else
+ if (fib4_rules_init(ns)) {
+  kfree(tables);
+  ns->fib4_tables = NULL;
+  return -ENOMEM;
+ }
+#endif
+ return 0;
+}
+
+##else /* !defined(CONFIG_NET_NS) */
+
+int inline ip_fib_struct_init(void)
+{
+ unsigned int i;
+
+ for (i = 0; i < FIB_TABLE_HASHSZ; i++)
+  INIT_HLIST_HEAD(&fib_table_hash_static[i]);
+ #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+  ip_fib_local_table = fib_hash_init(RT_TABLE_LOCAL);
+  hlist_add_head_rcu(&ip_fib_local_table->tb_hlist, &fib_table_hash[0]);
+  ip_fib_main_table = fib_hash_init(RT_TABLE_MAIN);
+  hlist_add_head_rcu(&ip_fib_main_table->tb_hlist, &fib_table_hash[0]);
+ return 0;
+ ##else
+ return fib4_rules_init();
+ ##endif
+}
+##endif /* CONFIG_NET_NS */
+
+void __init ip_fib_init(void)
+{
+ #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+  ip_fib_struct_init(current_net_ns);
+ #else
+  fib4_rules_init();

```

```

+ ip_fib_struct_init();
#endif

    register_netdevice_notifier(&fib_netdev_notifier);
@@ -917,5 +976,27 @@ void __init ip_fib_init(void)
    nl_fib_lookup_init();
}

#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+void ip_fib_struct_cleanup(void)
+{
+    rtnl_lock();
+    #ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+    fib4_rules_cleanup();
+    #endif
+    /*
+     * FIB should already be empty since there is no netdevice,
+     * but clear it anyway
+     */
+    fib_flush();
+    rt_cache_flush(0);
+    #ifdef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+    kfree(fib_table_hash_ns());
+    fib_table_hash_ns() = NULL;
+    #endif
+    fib_hashtable_destroy();
+    rtnl_unlock();
+}
+endif /* CONFIG_NET_NS */
+
EXPORT_SYMBOL(inet_addr_type);
EXPORT_SYMBOL(ip_dev_find);
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_hash.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_hash.c
@@ -621,6 +621,11 @@ static int fn_flush_list(struct fn_zone
    struct hlist_node *node, *n;
    struct fib_node *f;
    int found = 0;
+    #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+    const int destroy = 0;
+    #else
+    const int destroy = current_net_ns->destroying;
+    #endif

    hlist_for_each_entry_safe(f, node, n, head, fn_hash) {
        struct fib_alias *fa, *fa_node;
@@ -630,7 +635,9 @@ static int fn_flush_list(struct fn_zone
        list_for_each_entry_safe(fa, fa_node, &f->fn_alias, fa_list) {

```

```

    struct fib_info *fi = fa->fa_info;

-   if (fi && (fi->fib_flags&RTNH_F_DEAD)) {
+   if (fi == NULL)
+       continue;
+   if (destroy || (fi->fib_flags&RTNH_F_DEAD)) {
        write_lock_bh(&fib_hash_lock);
        list_del(&fa->fa_list);
        if (list_empty(&f->fn_alias)) {
@@ -811,7 +818,7 @@ struct fib_iter_state {
    static struct fib_alias *fib_get_first(struct seq_file *seq)
    {
        struct fib_iter_state *iter = seq->private;
-   struct fn_hash *table = (struct fn_hash *) ip_fib_main_table->tb_data;
+   struct fn_hash *table = (struct fn_hash *) ip_fib_main_table_ns()->tb_data;

        iter->bucket = 0;
        iter->hash_head = NULL;
@@ -950,7 +957,7 @@ static void *fib_seq_start(struct seq_file
    void *v = NULL;

    read_lock(&fib_hash_lock);
-   if (ip_fib_main_table)
+   if (ip_fib_main_table_ns())
        v = *pos ? fib_get_idx(seq, *pos - 1) : SEQ_START_TOKEN;
    return v;
}
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_rules.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_rules.c
@@ -32,7 +32,7 @@
#include <net/ip_fib.h>
#include <net/fib_rules.h>

-static struct fib_rules_ops fib4_rules_ops;
+static struct fib_rules_ops fib4_rules_ops_static;

struct fib4_rule
{
@@ -76,7 +76,12 @@ static struct fib4_rule local_rule = {
    },
};

-static LIST_HEAD(fib4_rules);
+#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+static LIST_HEAD(fib4_rules_static);
+#define fib4_rules_ops_ns() fib4_rules_ops_static
+#else
+#define fib4_rules_ops_ns() (*current_net_ns->fib4_rules_ops)

```

```

+ #endif

#ifdef CONFIG_NET_CLS_ROUTE
u32 fib_rules_tclass(struct fib_result *res)
@@ -92,7 +97,7 @@ int fib_lookup(struct flowi *flp, struct
};
int err;

- err = fib_rules_lookup(&fib4_rules_ops, flp, 0, &arg);
+ err = fib_rules_lookup(&fib4_rules_ops_ns(), flp, 0, &arg);
res->r = arg.rule;

return err;
@@ -285,11 +290,13 @@ int fib4_rules_dump(struct sk_buff *skb,
static u32 fib4_rule_default_pref(void)
{
struct list_head *pos;
+ struct list_head *fib4_rules;
struct fib_rule *rule;

- if (!list_empty(&fib4_rules)) {
- pos = fib4_rules.next;
- if (pos->next != &fib4_rules) {
+ fib4_rules = fib4_rules_ops_ns().rules_list;
+ if (!list_empty(fib4_rules)) {
+ pos = fib4_rules->next;
+ if (pos->next != fib4_rules) {
rule = list_entry(pos->next, struct fib_rule, list);
if (rule->pref)
return rule->pref - 1;
@@ -306,7 +313,7 @@ static size_t fib4_rule_nlmsg_payload(st
+ nla_total_size(4); /* flow */
}

-static struct fib_rules_ops fib4_rules_ops = {
+static struct fib_rules_ops fib4_rules_ops_static = {
.family = AF_INET,
.rule_size = sizeof(struct fib4_rule),
.action = fib4_rule_action,
@@ -318,15 +325,68 @@ static struct fib_rules_ops fib4_rules_o
.nlmsg_payload = fib4_rule_nlmsg_payload,
.nlgroup = RTNLGRP_IPV4_RULE,
.policy = fib4_rule_policy,
- .rules_list = &fib4_rules,
- .owner = THIS_MODULE,
};

-void __init fib4_rules_init(void)

```

```

+ #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+
+ int fib4_rules_init(void)
+ {
+     fib4_rules_ops_static.rules_list = &fib4_rules_static,
+     list_add_tail(&local_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules_static);
+     list_add_tail(&main_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules_static);
+     list_add_tail(&default_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules_static);
+     fib_rules_register(&fib4_rules_ops_static);
+     return 0;
+ }
+
+ #else
+
+ static int fib4_rule_create(struct fib4_rule *orig, struct list_head *head)
+ {
+     struct fib4_rule *p;
+
+     p = kmalloc(sizeof(*p), GFP_KERNEL);
+     if (p == NULL)
+         return -1;
+     memcpy(p, orig, sizeof(*p));
+     list_add_tail_rcu(&p->common.list, head);
+     return 0;
+ }
+
+ int fib4_rules_init(struct net_namespace *ns)
+ {
+     list_add_tail(&local_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules);
+     list_add_tail(&main_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules);
+     list_add_tail(&default_rule.common.list, &fib4_rules);
+     struct fib_rules_ops *ops;
+     struct list_head *rules;
+
+     ops = kmalloc(sizeof(*ops) + sizeof(*rules), GFP_KERNEL);
+     if (ops == NULL)
+         goto out;
+     memcpy(ops, &fib4_rules_ops_static, sizeof(*ops));
+     rules = (struct list_head *) (ops + 1);
+     INIT_LIST_HEAD(rules);
+     ops->rules_list = rules;
+     ns->fib4_rules_ops = ops;
+
+     fib_rules_register(ops);
+
+     if (fib4_rule_create(&local_rule, rules) ||
+         fib4_rule_create(&main_rule, rules) ||
+         fib4_rule_create(&default_rule, rules))

```

```

+ goto out_rule;
+
+ return 0;

- fib_rules_register(&fib4_rules_ops);
+out_rule:
+ fib_rules_unregister(ops); /* list cleanup is inside */
+ kfree(ops);
+out:
+ return -ENOMEM;
}
+
+void fib4_rules_cleanup(void)
+{
+ fib_rules_unregister(&fib4_rules_ops_ns());
+}
+
+endif
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_semantics.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_semantics.c
@@ -51,10 +51,21 @@
#define FSprintf(a...)

static DEFINE_SPINLOCK(fib_info_lock);
-static struct hlist_head *fib_info_hash;
-static struct hlist_head *fib_info_laddrhash;
-static unsigned int fib_hash_size;
-static unsigned int fib_info_cnt;
+#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+static struct hlist_head *fib_info_hash_static;
+static struct hlist_head *fib_info_laddrhash_static;
+static unsigned int fib_hash_size_static;
+static unsigned int fib_info_cnt_static;
+#define fib_info_hash(ns) fib_info_hash_static
+#define fib_info_laddrhash(ns) fib_info_laddrhash_static
+#define fib_hash_size(ns) fib_hash_size_static
+#define fib_info_cnt(ns) fib_info_cnt_static
+#else
+#define fib_info_hash(ns) ((ns)->fib4_hash)
+#define fib_info_laddrhash(ns) ((ns)->fib4_laddrhash)
+#define fib_hash_size(ns) ((ns)->fib4_hash_size)
+#define fib_info_cnt(ns) ((ns)->fib4_info_cnt)
+#endif

#define DEVINDEX_HASHBITS 8
#define DEVINDEX_HASHSIZE (1U << DEVINDEX_HASHBITS)
@@ -154,7 +165,7 @@ void free_fib_info(struct fib_info *fi)
    dev_put(nh->nh_dev);

```

```

    nh->nh_dev = NULL;
} endfor_nexthops(fi);
- fib_info_cnt--;
+ fib_info_cnt(current_net_ns)--;
    kfree(fi);
}

@@ -197,9 +208,10 @@ static __inline__ int nh_comp(const struct
    return 0;
}

-static inline unsigned int fib_info_hashfn(const struct fib_info *fi)
+static inline unsigned int fib_info_hashfn(const struct fib_info *fi,
+ struct net_namespace *ns)
{
- unsigned int mask = (fib_hash_size - 1);
+ unsigned int mask = (fib_hash_size(ns) - 1);
    unsigned int val = fi->fib_nhs;

    val ^= fi->fib_protocol;
@@ -211,13 +223,14 @@ static inline unsigned int fib_info_hash

static struct fib_info *fib_find_info(const struct fib_info *nfi)
{
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;
    struct hlist_head *head;
    struct hlist_node *node;
    struct fib_info *fi;
    unsigned int hash;

- hash = fib_info_hashfn(nfi);
- head = &fib_info_hash[hash];
+ hash = fib_info_hashfn(nfi, ns);
+ head = &fib_info_hash(ns)[hash];

    hlist_for_each_entry(fi, node, head, fib_hash) {
        if (fi->fib_nhs != nfi->fib_nhs)
@@ -237,11 +250,13 @@ static struct fib_info *fib_find_info(co

static inline unsigned int fib_devindex_hashfn(unsigned int val)
{
- unsigned int mask = DEVINDEX_HASHSIZE - 1;
+ unsigned int r, mask = DEVINDEX_HASHSIZE - 1;

- return (val ^
+ r = val ^
    (val >> DEVINDEX_HASHBITS) ^
- (val >> (DEVINDEX_HASHBITS * 2))) & mask;

```

```

+ (val >> (DEVINDEX_HASHBITS * 2));
+ r ^= net_ns_hash(current_net_ns);
+ return r & mask;
}

/* Check, that the gateway is already configured.
@@ -592,9 +607,10 @@ out:
    return 0;
}

-static inline unsigned int fib_laddr_hashfn(__be32 val)
+static inline unsigned int fib_laddr_hashfn(__be32 val,
+    struct net_namespace *ns)
{
- unsigned int mask = (fib_hash_size - 1);
+ unsigned int mask = (fib_hash_size(ns) - 1);

    return ((__force u32)val ^ ((__force u32)val >> 7) ^ ((__force u32)val >> 14)) & mask;
}
@@ -623,17 +639,18 @@ static void fib_hash_move(struct hlist_h
    struct hlist_head *new_laddrhash,
    unsigned int new_size)
{
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;
    struct hlist_head *old_info_hash, *old_laddrhash;
- unsigned int old_size = fib_hash_size;
+ unsigned int old_size = fib_hash_size(ns);
    unsigned int i, bytes;

    spin_lock_bh(&fib_info_lock);
- old_info_hash = fib_info_hash;
- old_laddrhash = fib_info_laddrhash;
- fib_hash_size = new_size;
+ old_info_hash = fib_info_hash(ns);
+ old_laddrhash = fib_info_laddrhash(ns);
+ fib_hash_size(ns) = new_size;

    for (i = 0; i < old_size; i++) {
- struct hlist_head *head = &fib_info_hash[i];
+ struct hlist_head *head = &old_info_hash[i];
        struct hlist_node *node, *n;
        struct fib_info *fi;

@@ -643,15 +660,15 @@ static void fib_hash_move(struct hlist_h

        hlist_del(&fi->fib_hash);

- new_hash = fib_info_hashfn(fi);

```

```

+ new_hash = fib_info_hashfn(fi, ns);
  dest = &new_info_hash[new_hash];
  hlist_add_head(&fi->fib_hash, dest);
}
}
- fib_info_hash = new_info_hash;
+ fib_info_hash(ns) = new_info_hash;

  for (i = 0; i < old_size; i++) {
- struct hlist_head *lhead = &fib_info_laddrhash[i];
+ struct hlist_head *lhead = &old_laddrhash[i];
  struct hlist_node *node, *n;
  struct fib_info *fi;

@@ -661,12 +678,12 @@ static void fib_hash_move(struct hlist_h

  hlist_del(&fi->fib_lhash);

- new_hash = fib_laddr_hashfn(fi->fib_prefsrc);
+ new_hash = fib_laddr_hashfn(fi->fib_prefsrc, ns);
  ldest = &new_laddrhash[new_hash];
  hlist_add_head(&fi->fib_lhash, ldest);
}
}
- fib_info_laddrhash = new_laddrhash;
+ fib_info_laddrhash(ns) = new_laddrhash;

  spin_unlock_bh(&fib_info_lock);

@@ -675,9 +692,25 @@ static void fib_hash_move(struct hlist_h
  fib_hash_free(old_laddrhash, bytes);
}

#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+void fib_hashtable_destroy(void)
+{
+ struct net_namespace *ns;
+ unsigned int bytes;
+
+ ns = current_net_ns;
+ bytes = ns->fib4_hash_size * sizeof(struct hlist_head *);
+ fib_hash_free(ns->fib4_hash, bytes);
+ ns->fib4_hash = NULL;
+ fib_hash_free(ns->fib4_laddrhash, bytes);
+ ns->fib4_laddrhash = NULL;
+}
+
#endif
+

```

```

struct fib_info *fib_create_info(struct fib_config *cfg)
{
    int err;
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;
    struct fib_info *fi = NULL;
    struct fib_info *ofi;
    int nhs = 1;
@@ -702,8 +735,8 @@ struct fib_info *fib_create_info(struct
#endif

    err = -ENOBUFFS;
- if (fib_info_cnt >= fib_hash_size) {
- unsigned int new_size = fib_hash_size << 1;
+ if (fib_info_cnt(ns) >= fib_hash_size(ns)) {
+ unsigned int new_size = fib_hash_size(ns) << 1;
    struct hlist_head *new_info_hash;
    struct hlist_head *new_laddrhash;
    unsigned int bytes;
@@ -723,14 +756,14 @@ struct fib_info *fib_create_info(struct
    fib_hash_move(new_info_hash, new_laddrhash, new_size);
}

- if (!fib_hash_size)
+ if (!fib_hash_size(ns))
    goto failure;
}

fi = kzalloc(sizeof(*fi)+nhs*sizeof(struct fib_nh), GFP_KERNEL);
if (fi == NULL)
    goto failure;
- fib_info_cnt++;
+ fib_info_cnt(ns)++;

fi->fib_protocol = cfg->fc_protocol;
fi->fib_flags = cfg->fc_flags;
@@ -837,11 +870,11 @@ link_it:
    atomic_inc(&fi->fib_clntref);
    spin_lock_bh(&fib_info_lock);
    hlist_add_head(&fi->fib_hash,
-      &fib_info_hash[fib_info_hashfn(fi)]);
+      &fib_info_hash(ns)[fib_info_hashfn(fi, ns)]);
    if (fi->fib_prefsrc) {
        struct hlist_head *head;

- head = &fib_info_laddrhash[fib_laddr_hashfn(fi->fib_prefsrc)];
+ head = &fib_info_laddrhash(ns)[fib_laddr_hashfn(fi->fib_prefsrc, ns)];
        hlist_add_head(&fi->fib_lhash, head);
    }
}

```

```

change_nexthops(fi) {
@@ -1043,15 +1076,16 @@ nla_put_failure:

int fib_sync_down(__be32 local, struct net_device *dev, int force)
{
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;
  int ret = 0;
  int scope = RT_SCOPE_NOWHERE;

  if (force)
    scope = -1;

- if (local && fib_info_laddrhash) {
-   unsigned int hash = fib_laddr_hashfn(local);
-   struct hlist_head *head = &fib_info_laddrhash[hash];
+ if (local && fib_info_laddrhash(ns)) {
+   unsigned int hash = fib_laddr_hashfn(local, ns);
+   struct hlist_head *head = &fib_info_laddrhash(ns)[hash];
    struct hlist_node *node;
    struct fib_info *fi;

--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_trie.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_trie.c
@@ -173,7 +173,17 @@ static struct tnode *halve(struct trie *
static void tnode_free(struct tnode *tn);

static kmem_cache_t *fn_alias_kmem __read_mostly;
-static struct trie *trie_local = NULL, *trie_main = NULL;
+#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
+static struct trie *trie_local_static = NULL, *trie_main_static = NULL;
+static int trie_last_dflt_static = -1;
+#define trie_local trie_local_static
+#define trie_main trie_main_static
+#define trie_last_dflt trie_last_dflt_static
+#else
+#define trie_local ((struct trie *)ip_fib_local_table_ns()->tb_data)
+#define trie_main ((struct trie *)ip_fib_main_table_ns()->tb_data)
+#define trie_last_dflt (current_net_ns->fib4_trie_last_dflt)
+#endif

/* rcu_read_lock needs to be hold by caller from readside */
@@ -1744,8 +1754,6 @@ static int fn_trie_flush(struct fib_tabl
  return found;
}

-static int trie_last_dflt = -1;
-

```

```

static void
fn_trie_select_default(struct fib_table *tb, const struct flowi *flp, struct fib_result *res)
{
@@ -1930,7 +1938,7 @@ out:

/* Fix more generic FIB names for init later */

#ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
+if defined(CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES) || defined(CONFIG_NET_NS)
struct fib_table * fib_hash_init(u32 id)
#else
struct fib_table * __init fib_hash_init(u32 id)
@@ -1963,10 +1971,12 @@ struct fib_table * __init fib_hash_init(

    trie_init(t);

+ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
    if (id == RT_TABLE_LOCAL)
        trie_local = t;
    else if (id == RT_TABLE_MAIN)
        trie_main = t;
+endif

    if (id == RT_TABLE_LOCAL)
        printk(KERN_INFO "IPv4 FIB: Using LC-trie version %s\n", VERSION);
--- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/route.c
+++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/route.c
@@ -270,6 +270,7 @@ struct rt_cache_iter_state {
    int bucket;
};

+static struct rtable *rt_cache_get_next(struct seq_file *seq, struct rtable *r);
static struct rtable *rt_cache_get_first(struct seq_file *seq)
{
    struct rtable *r = NULL;
@@ -282,21 +283,28 @@ static struct rtable *rt_cache_get_first
    break;
    rcu_read_unlock_bh();
}
+ if (r && !net_ns_match(r->fl.net_ns, current_net_ns))
+ r = rt_cache_get_next(seq, r);
    return r;
}

static struct rtable *rt_cache_get_next(struct seq_file *seq, struct rtable *r)
{
    struct rt_cache_iter_state *st = rcu_dereference(seq->private);
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;

```

```

+next:
    r = r->u.rt_next;
    while (!r) {
        rcu_read_unlock_bh();
        if (--st->bucket < 0)
- break;
+ goto out;
        rcu_read_lock_bh();
        r = rt_hash_table[st->bucket].chain;
    }
+ if (!net_ns_match(r->fl.net_ns, ns))
+ goto next;
+out:
    return r;
}

@@ -572,7 +580,11 @@ static inline int compare_keys(struct fl
    (*(u16 *)&fl1->nl_u.ip4_u.tos ^
    *(u16 *)&fl2->nl_u.ip4_u.tos) |
    (fl1->oif ^ fl2->oif) |
+ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ (fl1->iif ^ fl2->iif) | (fl1->net_ns != fl2->net_ns)) == 0;
+else
    (fl1->iif ^ fl2->iif)) == 0;
+endif
}

#ifdef CONFIG_IP_ROUTE_MULTIPATH_CACHED
@@ -1134,6 +1146,7 @@ void ip_rt_redirect(__be32 old_gw, __be3
    struct rtable *rth, **rthp;
    __be32 skeys[2] = { saddr, 0 };
    int ikeys[2] = { dev->ifindex, 0 };
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;
    struct netevent_redirect netevent;

    if (!lin_dev)
@@ -1165,6 +1178,7 @@ void ip_rt_redirect(__be32 old_gw, __be3

    if (rth->fl.fl4_dst != daddr ||
        rth->fl.fl4_src != skeys[i] ||
+ !net_ns_match(rth->fl.net_ns, ns) ||
        rth->fl.oif != ikeys[k] ||
        rth->fl.iif != 0) {
        rthp = &rth->u.rt_next;
@@ -1653,6 +1667,9 @@ static int ip_route_input_mc(struct sk_b
    dev_hold(rth->u.dst.dev);
    rth->idev = in_dev_get(rth->u.dst.dev);

```

```

    rth->fl.oif = 0;
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ rth->fl.net_ns = current_net_ns;
#endif
    rth->rt_gateway = daddr;
    rth->rt_spec_dst= spec_dst;
    rth->rt_type = RTN_MULTICAST;
@@ -1795,6 +1812,9 @@ static inline int __mkroute_input(struct
    dev_hold(rth->u.dst.dev);
    rth->idev = in_dev_get(rth->u.dst.dev);
    rth->fl.oif = 0;
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ rth->fl.net_ns = current_net_ns;
#endif
    rth->rt_spec_dst= spec_dst;

    rth->u.dst.input = ip_forward;
@@ -2092,6 +2112,7 @@ int ip_route_input(struct sk_buff *skb,
    struct rtable * rth;
    unsigned hash;
    int iif = dev->ifindex;
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;

    tos &= IPTOS_RT_MASK;
    hash = rt_hash(daddr, saddr, iif);
@@ -2101,6 +2122,7 @@ int ip_route_input(struct sk_buff *skb,
    rth = rcu_dereference(rth->u.rt_next)) {
    if (rth->fl.fl4_dst == daddr &&
        rth->fl.fl4_src == saddr &&
+    net_ns_match(rth->fl.net_ns, ns) &&
        rth->fl.iif == iif &&
        rth->fl.oif == 0 &&
        rth->fl.mark == skb->mark &&
@@ -2236,6 +2258,9 @@ static inline int __mkroute_output(struc
    rth->u.dst.dev = dev_out;
    dev_hold(dev_out);
    rth->idev = in_dev_get(dev_out);
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
+ rth->fl.net_ns = current_net_ns;
#endif
    rth->rt_gateway = fl->fl4_dst;
    rth->rt_spec_dst= fl->fl4_src;

@@ -2557,6 +2582,7 @@ int __ip_route_output_key(struct rtable
{
    unsigned hash;
    struct rtable *rth;
+ struct net_namespace *ns = current_net_ns;

```

```
hash = rt_hash(flp->fl4_dst, flp->fl4_src, flp->oif);
```

```
@@ -2565,6 +2591,7 @@ int __ip_route_output_key(struct rtable
    rth = rcu_dereference(rth->u.rt_next)) {
    if (rth->fl.fl4_dst == flp->fl4_dst &&
        rth->fl.fl4_src == flp->fl4_src &&
+    net_ns_match(rth->fl.net_ns, ns) &&
        rth->fl.iif == 0 &&
        rth->fl.oif == flp->oif &&
        rth->fl.mark == flp->mark &&
```

Containers mailing list

Containers@lists.osdl.org

<https://lists.osdl.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

Subject: Re: [PATCH 5/12] L2 network namespace: IPv4 routing

Posted by [Daniel Lezcano](#) on Thu, 07 Dec 2006 09:58:00 GMT

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Dmitry Mishin wrote:

> On Thursday 07 December 2006 01:40, Daniel Lezcano wrote:

>> Dmitry Mishin wrote:

>>> Make FIBs per-namespace and adds additional key (net namespace) to lookups in
>>> routing cache.

>>>

>>> Signed-off-by: Dmitry Mishin <dim@openvz.org>

>>>

>>> ---

>>> include/linux/net_namespace.h | 12 ++++

>>> include/net/flow.h | 3 +

>>> include/net/ip_fib.h | 48 ++++++++-----

>>> net/core/fib_rules.c | 43 ++++++++---

>>> net/core/net_namespace.c | 9 +++

>>> net/ipv4/fib_frontend.c | 121 ++++++++-----

>>> net/ipv4/fib_hash.c | 13 +++-

>>> net/ipv4/fib_rules.c | 86 ++++++++-----

>>> net/ipv4/fib_semantics.c | 100 ++++++++-----

>>> net/ipv4/fib_trie.c | 18 +++--

>>> net/ipv4/route.c | 29 ++++++--

>>> 11 files changed, 391 insertions(+), 91 deletions(-)

>>>

>>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/linux/net_namespace.h

>>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/linux/net_namespace.h

>>> @@ -11,6 +11,18 @@ struct net_namespace {

>>> struct net_device *dev_base_p, **dev_tail_p;

>>> struct net_device *loopback_dev_p;

```

>>> struct pcpu_lstats *pcpu_lstats_p;
>>> #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
>>> + struct fib_table *fib4_local_table, *fib4_main_table;
>>> #else
>>> + struct list_head fib_rules_ops_list;
>>> + struct fib_rules_ops *fib4_rules_ops;
>>> #endif
>>> + struct hlist_head *fib4_tables;
>>> + struct hlist_head *fib4_hash, *fib4_laddrhash;
>>> + unsigned fib4_hash_size, fib4_info_cnt;
>>> #ifdef CONFIG_IP_FIB_TRIE
>>> + int fib4_trie_last_dflt;
>>> #endif
>>> unsigned int hash;
>>> };
>>>
>>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/flow.h
>>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/flow.h
>>> @@ -82,6 +82,9 @@ struct flowi {
>>> #define fl_mh_type uli_u.mht.type
>>> #endif
>>> __u32 secid; /* used by xfrm; see secid.txt */
>>> #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
>>> + struct net_namespace *net_ns;
>>> #endif
>>> } __attribute__((__aligned__(BITS_PER_LONG/8)));
>>>
>>> #define FLOW_DIR_IN 0
>>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/ip_fib.h
>>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/ip_fib.h
>>> @@ -18,6 +18,7 @@
>>>
>>> #include <net/flow.h>
>>> #include <linux/seq_file.h>
>>> #include <linux/net_namespace.h>
>>> #include <net/fib_rules.h>
>>>
>>> struct fib_config {
>>> @@ -171,14 +172,21 @@ struct fib_table {
>>>
>>> #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
>>>
>>> -extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table;
>>> -extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table;
>>> #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
>>> +extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table_static;
>>> +extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table_static;
>>> #define ip_fib_local_table_ns() ip_fib_local_table_static

```

```

>>> #define ip_fib_main_table_ns() ip_fib_main_table_static
>>> #else
>>> #define ip_fib_local_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_local_table)
>>> #define ip_fib_main_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_main_table)
>>> #endif
>> Why don't you use :
>> #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
>> extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table
>> extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table
>> #else
>> #define ip_fib_local_table (current_net_ns->fib4_local_table)
>> #define ip_fib_main_table (current_net_ns->fib4_main_table)
>> #endif
>>
>> You don't need to replace all ip_fib_local_table by
>> ip_fib_local_table_ns. It will reduce a lot the code impact, no ?
> But this also make code more foggy. All developers will continue to think,
> that ip_fib_local_table IS static variable, while after such change it is
> not true. So, rename it for more clear code.

```

In other way, if net_ns is disabled, all developpers will continue to think that ip_fib_local_table_ns is non-static :)

Containers mailing list
Containers@lists.osdl.org
<https://lists.osdl.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

Subject: Re: [PATCH 5/12] L2 network namespace: IPv4 routing
Posted by [Mishin Dmitry](#) on Thu, 07 Dec 2006 10:05:41 GMT
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On Thursday 07 December 2006 12:58, Daniel Lezcano wrote:
> Dmitry Mishin wrote:
> > On Thursday 07 December 2006 01:40, Daniel Lezcano wrote:
> >> Dmitry Mishin wrote:
> >>> Make FIBs per-namespace and adds additional key (net namespace) to lookups in
> >>> routing cache.
> >>>
> >>> Signed-off-by: Dmitry Mishin <dim@openvz.org>
> >>>
> >>> ---
> >>> include/linux/net_namespace.h | 12 ++++
> >>> include/net/flow.h | 3 +
> >>> include/net/ip_fib.h | 48 ++++++++
> >>> net/core/fib_rules.c | 43 ++++++++

```

> >>> net/core/net_namespace.c      | 9 +++
> >>> net/ipv4/fib_frontend.c        | 121 ++++++-----
> >>> net/ipv4/fib_hash.c           | 13 +++-
> >>> net/ipv4/fib_rules.c          | 86 ++++++-----
> >>> net/ipv4/fib_semantics.c       | 100 ++++++-----
> >>> net/ipv4/fib_trie.c           | 18 ++++--
> >>> net/ipv4/route.c              | 29 ++++++--
> >>> 11 files changed, 391 insertions(+), 91 deletions(-)
> >>>
> >>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/linux/net_namespace.h
> >>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/linux/net_namespace.h
> >>> @@ -11,6 +11,18 @@ struct net_namespace {
> >>> struct net_device *dev_base_p, **dev_tail_p;
> >>> struct net_device *loopback_dev_p;
> >>> struct pcpu_lstats *pcpu_lstats_p;
> >>> + #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
> >>> + struct fib_table *fib4_local_table, *fib4_main_table;
> >>> + #else
> >>> + struct list_head fib_rules_ops_list;
> >>> + struct fib_rules_ops *fib4_rules_ops;
> >>> + #endif
> >>> + struct hlist_head *fib4_tables;
> >>> + struct hlist_head *fib4_hash, *fib4_laddrhash;
> >>> + unsigned fib4_hash_size, fib4_info_cnt;
> >>> + #ifdef CONFIG_IP_FIB_TRIE
> >>> + int fib4_trie_last_dflt;
> >>> + #endif
> >>> unsigned int hash;
> >>> };
> >>>
> >>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/flow.h
> >>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/flow.h
> >>> @@ -82,6 +82,9 @@ struct flowi {
> >>> #define fl_mh_type uli_u.mht.type
> >>> #endif
> >>> __u32 secid; /* used by xfrm; see secid.txt */
> >>> + #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
> >>> + struct net_namespace *net_ns;
> >>> + #endif
> >>> } __attribute__((__aligned__ (BITS_PER_LONG/8)));
> >>>
> >>> #define FLOW_DIR_IN 0
> >>> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/include/net/ip_fib.h
> >>> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/include/net/ip_fib.h
> >>> @@ -18,6 +18,7 @@
> >>>
> >>> #include <net/flow.h>
> >>> #include <linux/seq_file.h>

```

```

> >>> + #include <linux/net_namespace.h>
> >>> #include <net/fib_rules.h>
> >>>
> >>> struct fib_config {
> >>> @@ -171,14 +172,21 @@ struct fib_table {
> >>>
> >>> #ifndef CONFIG_IP_MULTIPLE_TABLES
> >>>
> >>> -extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table;
> >>> -extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table;
> >>> + #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
> >>> +extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table_static;
> >>> +extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table_static;
> >>> + #define ip_fib_local_table_ns() ip_fib_local_table_static
> >>> + #define ip_fib_main_table_ns() ip_fib_main_table_static
> >>> + #else
> >>> + #define ip_fib_local_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_local_table)
> >>> + #define ip_fib_main_table_ns() (current_net_ns->fib4_main_table)
> >>> + #endif
> >> Why don't you use :
> >> #ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
> >> extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_local_table
> >> extern struct fib_table *ip_fib_main_table
> >> #else
> >> #define ip_fib_local_table (current_net_ns->fib4_local_table)
> >> #define ip_fib_main_table (current_net_ns->fib4_main_table)
> >> #endif
> >>
> >> You don't need to replace all ip_fib_local_table by
> >> ip_fib_local_table_ns. It will reduce a lot the code impact, no ?
> > But this also make code more foggy. All developers will continue to think,
> > that ip_fib_local_table IS static variable, while after such change it is
> > not true. So, rename it for more clear code.
>
> In other way, if net_ns is disabled, all developpers will continue to
> think that ip_fib_local_table_ns is non-static :)
No, because it is new entity. As it is unknown, they should to check what is it
and remember, that this is complex macros, which changes it's value depending
on enabled CONFIG_NET_NS or not.

```

It's just our experience in debugging virtualization code, that if you rename reloaded entity, than it is easier to debug code with it, while if you don't rename, it is easier to port to new kernel versions.

--
Thanks,
Dmitry.

Subject: Re: [PATCH 5/12] L2 network namespace: IPv4 routing
Posted by [Cedric Le Goater](#) on Thu, 07 Dec 2006 15:02:29 GMT
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```
> --- linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2.orig/net/ipv4/fib_hash.c
> +++ linux-2.6.19-rc6-mm2/net/ipv4/fib_hash.c
> @@ -621,6 +621,11 @@ static int fn_flush_list(struct fn_zone
> struct hlist_node *node, *n;
> struct fib_node *f;
> int found = 0;
> +#ifndef CONFIG_NET_NS
> + const int destroy = 0;
> +#else
> + const int destroy = current_net_ns->destroying;
> +#endif
>
> hlist_for_each_entry_safe(f, node, n, head, fn_hash) {
> struct fib_alias *fa, *fa_node;
> @@ -630,7 +635,9 @@ static int fn_flush_list(struct fn_zone
> list_for_each_entry_safe(fa, fa_node, &f->fn_alias, fa_list) {
> struct fib_info *fi = fa->fa_info;
>
> - if (fi && (fi->fib_flags&RTNH_F_DEAD)) {
> + if (fi == NULL)
> + continue;
> + if (destroy || (fi->fib_flags&RTNH_F_DEAD)) {
> write_lock_bh(&fib_hash_lock);
> list_del(&fa->fa_list);
> if (list_empty(&f->fn_alias)) {
```

got this :)

CC net/ipv4/fib_hash.o

```
make[2]: *** [net/ipv4/fib_hash.o] Error 1
make[1]: *** [net/ipv4] Error 2
make: *** [net] Error 2
```

C.

