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Subject: [PATCH] Consolidate show\_regs and show\_registers for i386

Posted by [Pavel Emelianov](#) on Wed, 08 Aug 2007 14:16:39 GMT

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Both functions printk the same information, except for CRx and debug registers in the show\_registers() one and a bit different manner. So move the common code into one place. This is already done for x86\_64, so I think it's worth having the same on i386.

This saves 100 bytes of .rodata section :)

but only 8 from .text :(

Signed-off-by: Pavel Emelyanov <xemul@openvz.org>

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```
arch/i386/kernel/process.c | 56 ++++++-----  
arch/i386/kernel/traps.c | 32 +-----  
include/asm-i386/system.h | 1  
3 files changed, 45 insertions(+), 44 deletions(-)
```

```
diff --git a/arch/i386/kernel/process.c b/arch/i386/kernel/process.c  
index 238ac1b..ee40c19 100644  
--- a/arch/i386/kernel/process.c  
+++ b/arch/i386/kernel/process.c  
@@ -299,34 +299,52 @@ static int __init idle_setup(char *str)  
}  
early_param("idle", idle_setup);  
  
-void show_regs(struct pt_regs * regs)  
+void __show_registers(struct pt_regs *regs, int all)  
{  
    unsigned long cr0 = 0L, cr2 = 0L, cr3 = 0L, cr4 = 0L;  
    unsigned long d0, d1, d2, d3, d6, d7;  
+    unsigned long esp;  
+    unsigned short ss, gs;  
+  
+    if (user_mode_vm(regs)) {  
+        esp = regs->esp;  
+        ss = regs->xss & 0xffff;  
+        savesegment(gs, gs);  
+    } else {  
+        esp = (unsigned long)(&regs->esp);  
+        savesegment(ss, ss);  
+        savesegment(gs, gs);  
+    }  
  
    printk("\n");
```

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- printk("Pid: %d, comm: %20s\n", current->pid, current->comm);
- printk("EIP: %04x:[<%08lx>] CPU: %d\n", 0xffff & regs->xcs,regs->eip, smp_processor_id());
+ printk("Pid: %d, comm: %.*s %s (%s %.*s)\n",
+ current->pid, TASK_COMM_LEN, current->comm,
+ print_tainted(), init_utsname()->release,
+ (int)strcspn(init_utsname()->version, " "),
+ init_utsname()->version);
+
+ printk("EIP: %04x:[<%08lx>] EFLAGS: %08lx CPU: %d\n",
+ 0xffff & regs->xcs, regs->eip, regs->eflags,
+ smp_processor_id());
print_symbol("EIP is at %s\n", regs->eip);

- if (user_mode_vm(regs))
- printk(" ESP: %04x:%08lx", 0xffff & regs->xss,regs->esp);
- printk(" EFLAGS: %08lx %s (%s %.*s)\n",
-     regs->eflags, print_tainted(), init_utsname()->release,
-     (int)strcspn(init_utsname()->version, " "),
-     init_utsname()->version);
printf("EAX: %08lx EBX: %08lx ECX: %08lx EDX: %08lx\n",
- regs->eax,regs->ebx,regs->ecx,regs->edx);
- printk("ESI: %08lx EDI: %08lx EBP: %08lx",
- regs->esi, regs->edi, regs->ebp);
- printk(" DS: %04x ES: %04x FS: %04x\n",
-     0xffff & regs->xds,0xffff & regs->xes, 0xffff & regs->xfs);
+ regs->eax, regs->ebx, regs->ecx, regs->edx);
+ printk("ESI: %08lx EDI: %08lx EBP: %08lx ESP: %08lx\n",
+ regs->esi, regs->edi, regs->ebp, esp);
+ printk(" DS: %04x ES: %04x FS: %04x GS: %04x SS: %04x\n",
+     regs->xds & 0xffff, regs->xes & 0xffff,
+     regs->xfs & 0xffff, gs, ss);
+
+ if (!all)
+ return;

cr0 = read_cr0();
cr2 = read_cr2();
cr3 = read_cr3();
cr4 = read_cr4_safe();
- printk("CR0: %08lx CR2: %08lx CR3: %08lx CR4: %08lx\n", cr0, cr2, cr3, cr4);
+ printk("CR0: %08lx CR2: %08lx CR3: %08lx CR4: %08lx\n",
+ cr0, cr2, cr3, cr4);

get_debugreg(d0, 0);
get_debugreg(d1, 1);
@@ -334,10 +352,16 @@ void show_regs(struct pt_regs * regs)
get_debugreg(d3, 3);
printk("DR0: %08lx DR1: %08lx DR2: %08lx DR3: %08lx\n",

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d0, d1, d2, d3);
+
get_debugreg(d6, 6);
get_debugreg(d7, 7);
- printk("DR6: %08lx DR7: %08lx\n", d6, d7);
+ printk("DR6: %08lx DR7: %08lx\n",
+ d6, d7);
+}

+void show_regs(struct pt_regs * regs)
+{
+ __show_registers(regs, 1);
show_trace(NULL, regs, &regs->esp);
}

diff --git a/arch/i386/kernel/traps.c b/arch/i386/kernel/traps.c
index 65eac87..a20c7ad 100644
--- a/arch/i386/kernel/traps.c
+++ b/arch/i386/kernel/traps.c
@@ -282,33 +282,9 @@ EXPORT_SYMBOL(dump_stack);
void show_registers(struct pt_regs *regs)
{
int i;
- int in_kernel = 1;
- unsigned long esp;
- unsigned short ss, gs;
-
- esp = (unsigned long) (&regs->esp);
- savesegment(ss, ss);
- savesegment(gs, gs);
- if (user_mode_vm(regs)) {
- in_kernel = 0;
- esp = regs->esp;
- ss = regs->xss & 0xffff;
- }
+
print_modules();
- printk(KERN_EMERG "CPU: %d\n"
- KERN_EMERG "EIP: %04x:[<%08lx>] %s VLI\n"
- KERN_EMERG "EFLAGS: %08lx (%s %.s)\n",
- smp_processor_id(), 0xffff & regs->xcs, regs->eip,
- print_tainted(), regs->eflags, init_utsname()->release,
- (int)strcspn(init_utsname()->version, " "),
- init_utsname()->version);
- print_symbol(KERN_EMERG "EIP is at %s\n", regs->eip);
- printk(KERN_EMERG "eax: %08lx ebx: %08lx ecx: %08lx edx: %08lx\n",
- regs->eax, regs->ebx, regs->ecx, regs->edx);
- printk(KERN_EMERG "esi: %08lx edi: %08lx ebp: %08lx esp: %08lx\n",

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- regs->esi, regs->edi, regs->ebp, esp);
- printk(KERN_EMERG "ds: %04x es: %04x fs: %04x gs: %04x ss: %04x\n",
-       regs->xds & 0xffff, regs->xes & 0xffff, regs->xfs & 0xffff, gs, ss);
+ __show_registers(regs, 0);
  printk(KERN_EMERG "Process %.*s (pid: %d, ti=%p task=%p task.ti=%p)",
    TASK_COMM_LEN, current->comm, current->pid,
    current_thread_info(), current, task_thread_info(current));
@@ -316,14 +292,14 @@ void show_registers(struct pt_regs *regs
 * When in-kernel, we also print out the stack and code at the
 * time of the fault..
 */
- if (in_kernel) {
+ if (!user_mode_vm(regs)) {
  u8 *eip;
  unsigned int code_prologue = code_bytes * 43 / 64;
  unsigned int code_len = code_bytes;
  unsigned char c;

  printk("\n" KERN_EMERG "Stack: ");
- show_stack_log_lvl(NULL, regs, (unsigned long *)esp, KERN_EMERG);
+ show_stack_log_lvl(NULL, regs, &regs->esp, KERN_EMERG);

  printk(KERN_EMERG "Code: ");

diff --git a/include/asm-i386/system.h b/include/asm-i386/system.h
index 609756c..c339b30 100644
--- a/include/asm-i386/system.h
+++ b/include/asm-i386/system.h
@@ -314,5 +314,6 @@ extern unsigned long arch_align_stack(un
 extern void free_init_pages(char *what, unsigned long begin, unsigned long end);

void default_idle(void);
+void __show_registers(struct pt_regs *, int all);

#endif

```

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**Subject: Re: [PATCH] Consolidate show\_regs and show\_registers for i386**  
 Posted by [Sam Ravnborg](#) on Wed, 08 Aug 2007 18:15:30 GMT

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On Wed, Aug 08, 2007 at 06:16:39PM +0400, Pavel Emelyanov wrote:  
 > Both functions printk the same information, except for CRx and  
 > debug registers in the show\_registers() one and a bit different  
 > manner. So move the common code into one place. This is already  
 > done for x86\_64, so I think it's worth having the same on i386.

Hi Pavel.

As a general note that also applies to your mails...

Please do not include linux-arch for issues that does only concern or are only relevant for a single architecture.

Sam

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