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Subject: [PATCH] diskquota: 32bit quota tools on 64bit architectures

Posted by [Vasily Tarasov](#) on Fri, 15 Jun 2007 08:54:15 GMT

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From: Vasily Tarasov <[vtaras@openvz.org](mailto:vtaras@openvz.org)>

OpenVZ Linux kernel team has discovered the problem with 32bit quota tools working on 64bit architectures.

In 2.6.10 kernel `sys32_quotactl()` function was replaced by `sys_quotactl()` with the comment "sys\_quotactl seems to be 32/64bit clean, enable it for 32bit"

However this isn't right. Look at `if_dqblk` structure:

```
struct if_dqblk {
    __u64 dqb_bhardlimit;
    __u64 dqb_bsoftlimit;
    __u64 dqb_curspace;
    __u64 dqb_ishardlimit;
    __u64 dqb_isoftlimit;
    __u64 dqb_curinodes;
    __u64 dqb_btime;
    __u64 dqb_ityme;
    __u32 dqb_valid;
};
```

For 32 bit quota tools `sizeof(if_dqblk) == 0x44`.

But for 64 bit kernel its size is 0x48, 'cause of alignment!

Thus we got a problem. Attached patch reintroduce `sys32_quotactl()` function, that handles this and related situations.

Signed-off-by: Vasily Tarasov <[vtaras@openvz.org](mailto:vtaras@openvz.org)>

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In OpenVZ technology 32 bit Virtual Environments over 64 bit OS are common, hence we have customers, that complains on this bad quota behaviour:

```
# /usr/bin/quota
```

```
quota: error while getting quota from /dev/sda1 for 0: Success
```

The reason is caused above.

```
--- linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/arch/x86_64/ia32/ia32entry.S.orig 2007-06-14 15:55:24.000000000
+0400
```

```
+++ linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/arch/x86_64/ia32/ia32entry.S 2007-06-14 16:22:52.000000000 +0400
```

```
@ -526,7 +526,7 @@ ia32_sys_call_table:
```

```
.quad sys_init_module
```

```
.quad sys_delete_module
```

```

.quad quiet_ni_syscall /* 130 get_kernel_syms */
- .quad sys_quotactl
+ .quad sys32_quotactl
.quad sys_getpgid
.quad sys_fchdir
.quad quiet_ni_syscall /* bdflush */
--- linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/arch/ia64/ia32/ia32_entry.S.orig 2007-06-14 15:55:24.000000000 +0400
+++ linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/arch/ia64/ia32/ia32_entry.S 2007-06-14 16:22:52.000000000 +0400
@@ -304,7 +304,7 @@ ia32_syscall_table:
    data8 sys_ni_syscall /* init_module */
    data8 sys_ni_syscall /* delete_module */
    data8 sys_ni_syscall /* get_kernel_syms */ /* 130 */
- data8 sys_quotactl
+ data8 sys32_quotactl
    data8 sys_getpgid
    data8 sys_fchdir
    data8 sys_ni_syscall /* sys_bdflush */
--- linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/fs/quota.c.orig 2007-06-14 15:55:26.000000000 +0400
+++ linux-2.6.22-rc4-fixed/fs/quota.c 2007-06-14 19:50:13.000000000 +0400
@@ -10,12 +10,14 @@
#include <linux/slab.h>
#include <asm/current.h>
#include <asm/uaccess.h>
+#include <asm/compat.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/security.h>
#include <linux/syscalls.h>
#include <linux/buffer_head.h>
#include <linux/capability.h>
#include <linux/quotaops.h>
+#include <linux/types.h>

/* Check validity of generic quotactl commands */
static int generic_quotactl_valid(struct super_block *sb, int type, int cmd, qid_t id)
@@ -384,3 +386,119 @@ asmlinkage long sys_quotactl(unsigned in

    return ret;
}
+
+#if defined(CONFIG_X86_64) || defined(CONFIG_IA64)
+/*
+ * This code works only for 32 bit quota tools over 64 bit OS (x86_64, ia64)
+ * and is necessary due to alignment problems.
+ */
+struct compat_if_dqblk {
+    __u64 dqb_bhardlimit;
+    __u64 dqb_bsoftlimit;
+    __u64 dqb_curspace;

```

```

+ __u64 dqb_ihardlimit;
+ __u64 dqb_isoftlimit;
+ __u64 dqb_curinodes;
+ __u64 dqb_btime;
+ __u64 dqb_itime;
+ __u32 dqb_valid;
+} __attribute__((__packed__));
+
+/* XFS structures */
+struct compat_fs_qfilestat {
+ __u64 dqb_bhardlimit;
+ __u64 qfs_nblks;
+ __u32 qfs_nextents;
+} __attribute__((__packed__));
+
+struct compat_fs_quota_stat {
+ __s8 qs_version;
+ __u16 qs_flags;
+ __s8 qs_pad;
+ struct compat_fs_qfilestat qs_uquota;
+ struct compat_fs_qfilestat qs_gquota;
+ __u32 qs_incoredq;
+ __s32 qs_btimelimit;
+ __s32 qs_itimelimit;
+ __s32 qs_rtbtimelimit;
+ __u16 qs_bwarnlimit;
+ __u16 qs_iwarnlimit;
+};
+
+asmlinkage long sys32_quotactl(unsigned int cmd, const char __user *special,
+ qid_t id, void __user *addr)
+{
+ unsigned int cmds;
+ struct if_dqblk __user *dqblk;
+ struct compat_if_dqblk __user *compat_dqblk;
+ struct fs_quota_stat __user *fsqstat;
+ struct compat_fs_quota_stat __user *compat_fsqstat;
+ u32 data;
+ u16 xdata;
+ long ret;
+
+ cmds = cmd >> SUBCMDSHIFT;
+
+ switch (cmds) {
+ case Q_GETQUOTA:
+ dqblk = compat_alloc_user_space(sizeof(struct if_dqblk));
+ compat_dqblk = addr;
+ ret = sys_quotactl(cmd, special, id, dqblk);

```

```

+ if (ret)
+ break;
+ if (copy_in_user(compat_dqblk, dqblk, sizeof(*compat_dqblk)) ||
+ get_user(data, &dqblk->dqblk_valid) ||
+ put_user(data, &compat_dqblk->dqblk_valid))
+ ret = -EFAULT;
+ break;
+ case Q_SETQUOTA:
+ dqblk = compat_alloc_user_space(sizeof(struct if_dqblk));
+ compat_dqblk = addr;
+ ret = -EFAULT;
+ if (copy_in_user(dqblk, compat_dqblk, sizeof(*compat_dqblk)) ||
+ get_user(data, &compat_dqblk->dqblk_valid) ||
+ put_user(data, &dqblk->dqblk_valid))
+ break;
+ ret = sys_quotactl(cmd, special, id, dqblk);
+ break;
+ case Q_XGETQSTAT:
+ fsqstat = compat_alloc_user_space(sizeof(struct fs_quota_stat));
+ compat_fsqstat = addr;
+ ret = sys_quotactl(cmd, special, id, fsqstat);
+ if (ret)
+ break;
+ ret = -EFAULT;
+ /* Copying qs_version, qs_flags, qs_pad */
+ if (copy_in_user(compat_fsqstat, fsqstat,
+ offsetof(struct compat_fs_quota_stat, qs_uquota)))
+ break;
+ /* Copying qs_uquota */
+ if (copy_in_user(&compat_fsqstat->qs_uquota,
+ &fsqstat->qs_uquota,
+ sizeof(compat_fsqstat->qs_uquota)) ||
+ get_user(data, &fsqstat->qs_uquota.qfs_nextents) ||
+ put_user(data, &compat_fsqstat->qs_uquota.qfs_nextents))
+ break;
+ /* Copying qs_gquota */
+ if (copy_in_user(&compat_fsqstat->qs_gquota,
+ &fsqstat->qs_gquota,
+ sizeof(compat_fsqstat->qs_gquota)) ||
+ get_user(data, &fsqstat->qs_gquota.qfs_nextents) ||
+ put_user(data, &compat_fsqstat->qs_gquota.qfs_nextents))
+ break;
+ /* Copying the rest */
+ if (copy_in_user(&compat_fsqstat->qs_incoredq,
+ &fsqstat->qs_incoredq,
+ sizeof(struct compat_fs_quota_stat) -
+ offsetof(struct compat_fs_quota_stat, qs_incoredq)) ||
+ get_user(xdata, &fsqstat->qs_iwarnlimit) ||

```

```
+ put_user(xdata, &compat_fsqstat->qs_iwarnlimit))
+ break;
+ ret = 0;
+ break;
+ default:
+ ret = sys_quotactl(cmd, special, id, addr);
+ }
+ return ret;
+}
+#endif
```

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