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## Subject: Multiple Public IPs/Subnets

Posted by [wese](#) on Wed, 02 May 2007 10:25:10 GMT

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Hi guys and gals,

First of all, i already read'n tried [http://wiki.openvz.org/Source\\_based\\_routing](http://wiki.openvz.org/Source_based_routing) + many other hints/tips on this forum, none did solve my current issue.

I apologize if i missed any post which already covered this issue, but i tried hard to get all info's on this and similar topics.

so...

ip rule add from 78.47.242.201/29 table 6

ip route del default dev eth0 via 78.47.242.201 table 6

... didnt help at all.

### Problem

If i pick an IP from the 2nd Subnet it will always show the IP from the HOST System (in this case 88.198.65.174), but it should show the actual VE Ip.

```
ifconfig|grep inet\ addr && echo "          Getting Public-IP: www.myip.dk" && w3m -dump
```

```
http://www.myip.dk|grep [0-9].[0-9].[0-9].[0-9]
```

```
inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
```

```
inet addr:127.0.0.1 P-t-P:127.0.0.1 Bcast:0.0.0.0 Mask:255.255.255.255
```

```
inet addr:78.47.242.206 P-t-P:78.47.242.206 Bcast:0.0.0.0 Mask:255.255.255.255
```

```
Getting Public-IP: www.myip.dk
```

```
88.198.65.174 << WRONG! Should be 78.47.242.206 :(
```

### Idea

While trying around i got the Idea to change the:

```
#VE_ROUTE_SRC_DEV="eth0"
```

to eth0:1, but if i do so it may break the current running VEs,

And sadly it cant be set individually for the VEs.

### OR

Do i have to setup another VENET?

### Details

1 NIC eth0 using 1 additional Virtual Nic eth0:1

I got 2 Subnets:

88.198.65.174/27 GW 88.198.65.161

\*\* 88.198.65.174 is the Main IP on the Host System

\*\* no other IP from this Subnet will be used since its a shared Subnet

78.47.242.200/29 GW 78.47.242.201

\*\* this the Subnet which is planned for the VE's

\*\* 78.47.242.206 is used in this case

##### Debian /etc/network/interfaces

# Loopback device:

auto lo eth0 eth0:1

iface lo inet loopback

# device: eth0

iface eth0 inet static

address 88.198.65.174

broadcast 88.198.65.191

netmask 255.255.255.224

gateway 88.198.65.161

up route add -net 88.198.65.160 netmask 255.255.255.224 gw 88.198.65.161 eth0

# default route to access subnet:

iface eth0:1 inet static

address 78.47.242.202

netmask 255.255.255.248

broadcast 78.47.242.207

network 78.47.242.200

gateway 78.47.242.201

up route add -net 78.47.242.200 netmask 255.255.255.248 gw 78.47.242.201 eth0

##### HOST SYSTEM ifconfig

#

## HN ##

#

2: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,10000> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue

link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00

inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo

inet6 ::1/128 scope host

valid\_lft forever preferred\_lft forever

4: sit0: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop

link/sit 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0

6: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,10000> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo\_fast qlen 1000

link/ether 00:11:6b:93:6c:ba brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

inet 88.198.65.174/27 brd 88.198.65.191 scope global eth0

inet 78.47.242.202/29 brd 78.47.242.207 scope global eth0:1

inet6 fe80::211:6bff:fe93:6cba/64 scope link

valid\_lft forever preferred\_lft forever

1: venet0: <BROADCAST,POINTOPOINT,NOARP,UP,10000> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue

link/void

10.0.0.110 dev venet0 scope link

10.0.0.201 dev venet0 scope link

10.0.0.200 dev venet0 scope link

78.47.242.206 dev venet0 scope link

10.0.0.105 dev venet0 scope link

78.47.242.200/29 via 78.47.242.201 dev eth0 src 78.47.242.202

```

78.47.242.200/29 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 78.47.242.202
88.198.65.160/27 via 88.198.65.161 dev eth0
88.198.65.160/27 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 88.198.65.174
default via 88.198.65.161 dev eth0
#
## VE ##
#
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,10000> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: venet0: <BROADCAST,POINTOPOINT,NOARP,UP,10000> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue
    link/void
    inet 127.0.0.1/32 scope host venet0
    inet 78.47.242.206/32 scope global venet0:0
192.0.2.1 dev venet0 scope link
default via 192.0.2.1 dev venet0

# rule on the HOST: (created according to the wiki page)
# if i add/remove this one it doesnt change a bit
#
# ip rule
0:    from all lookup 255
32765: from 78.47.242.200/29 lookup 6
32766: from all lookup main
32767: from all lookup default
#
## PING ##
#
## From a Remote Host to 78.47.242.206
#
ping 78.47.242.206 -c1
PING 78.47.242.206 (78.47.242.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 78.47.242.206: icmp_seq=1 ttl=52 time=22.4 ms

--- 78.47.242.206 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 22.433/22.433/22.433/0.000 ms
#
## From the VE to the Remote Host
#
ping void.dead.at -c1
PING void.dead.at (80.237.141.65) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from void.dead.at (80.237.141.65): icmp_seq=1 ttl=53 time=7.61 ms

--- void.dead.at ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms

```

rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.611/7.611/7.611/0.000 ms

```
#
## Traceroute ##
#
## VE @ Outworld ##
# BAD!
# Goes straight trough the wrong gateway, against the Route.
#
traceroute to 80.237.141.65 (80.237.141.65), 30 hops max, 40 byte packets
 1 88.198.65.174 (88.198.65.174) 0.051 ms 0.046 ms 0.020 ms
 2 213.239.252.129 (213.239.252.129) 5.287 ms 0.206 ms 0.195
#
#
## Outworld @ VE ##
# Good!
# Routed inside as supposed
#
11 78.47.242.202 (78.47.242.202) 7.593 ms 7.336 ms 7.347 ms
12 78.47.242.206 (78.47.242.206) 7.234 ms 7.340 ms 7.214 ms
```

Maybe i just missed something simple but I hope its not too confusing.  
If i can provide you with more details let me know.

Hints, Tips, etc are welcome.

Tia,  
René

```
/Edit changed the Route/Ifconfig style
//Added Pings
//Added Traceroutes
```

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