
Subject: External IP access to containers

Posted by [dsl101](#) on Fri, 21 Jun 2013 11:55:54 GMT

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I've got a HN running on an Amazon EC2 instance, with several containers running inside it. I'm stuck at the point of trying to figure out how to make these containers visible to the big wide world - they'll be running CMS software and so all need to serve stuff on port 80/443.

Amazon seem to limit the number of public IP addresses which can be assigned to an instance - I can easily get 2 addresses, but it's costly to go higher, and can't go beyond 8 anyway. I can easily imagine having more containers than this.

So, my question is, if I want each container to have it's own external DNS entry and domain name, which will work seamlessly for users by simply typing the domain name into a web browser, am I stuffed unless the HN can have different IPs for each container associated with it? Can the routing on the HN be based on the domain name requested, rather than the IP address?

It's my first foray into OpenVZ, so apologies if this is a FAQ - I didn't see it anywhere so far...

Subject: Re: External IP access to containers

Posted by [Paparaciz](#) on Fri, 21 Jun 2013 15:46:14 GMT

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you can install nginx or apache in HN, or in separate CT, and then do reverse proxying. that will be "routing" by domain.

if you can't control which domains are added (users owns and controls CTs), than without more public ip addresses it will be imposible.

Subject: Re: External IP access to containers

Posted by [dsl101](#) on Fri, 21 Jun 2013 15:56:57 GMT

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Well, the good news is that we'll control the HN and all containers, so we can put whatever we like wherever we like

The containers have to run a highly customised version of Joomla though, and we can't hack it's configuration too much without breaking things.

If all the routing can be done on the HN, then that would be fine - so long as the container can't tell...

Would nginx be better than apache for this? I don't know either very well, but given the containers are using apache, perhaps that would be best...

Thanks,

Dave.

Subject: Re: External IP access to containers
Posted by [votsalo](#) on Fri, 20 Sep 2013 10:12:37 GMT
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I use pound for the reverse proxying, and shorewall to setup the HN iptables so that the incoming port 80 is forwarded to the pound container. There is some additional configuration on the final CT: I changed the apache "combined" definition in apache2.conf to use the %{X-Forwarded-For}i field.

I don't know about Joomla, but I use Drupal and I had to make some configuration changes: For example, I had to tweek the configuration so that drupal logged the original ip in the database access logs, instead of the proxy ip. You have to do similar things if the end application has some access control based on incoming ip.

Subject: Re: External IP access to containers
Posted by [dsl101](#) on Sun, 22 Sep 2013 08:28:10 GMT
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Thanks - I ended up using an empirical approach (e.g. start with the minimal setup and wait until some users complained about things not working). Nobody has complained so far. The HN is on 'domain.com', and I just have these 2 lines in the apache config for each CT (note I've used '|' instead of '/' here - the forum thinks I'm posting links!).

```
ProxyPass / https:||sub.domain.com/  
ProxyPassReverse / https:||sub.domain.com/
```

SSL works by virtue of the CTs all being subdomains, and the HN can authenticate using the same wildcard certificate for *.domain.com. Obviously this wouldn't work if we had fqdns for the CTs, but at the moment everyone is happy with subdomains.

I think there is a way round that even for CTs with different certificates, but it relies on a browser capability so might not be perfect.

Anyway, all well so far - thanks. I'll look into your suggestion though to get the logging more accurate - again, not a problem for now...
