Subject: [PATCH RFC] sched: boost throttled entities on wakeups
Posted by Vladimir Davydov on Thu, 18 Oct 2012 07:32:45 GMT
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If several tasks in different cpu cgroups are contending for the same resource
(e.g. a semaphore) and one of those task groups is cpu limited (using cfs
bandwidth control), the priority inversion problem is likely to arise: if a cpu
limited task goes to sleep holding the resource (e.g. trying to take another
semaphore), it can be throttled (i.e. removed from the runqueue), which will
result in other, perhaps high-priority, tasks waiting until the low-priority
task continues its execution.

The patch tries to solve this problem by boosting tasks in throttled groups on
wakeups, i.e. temporarily unthrottling the groups a woken task belongs to in
order to let the task finish its execution in kernel space. This obviously
should eliminate the priority inversion problem on voluntary preemptable
kernels. However, it does not solve the problem for fully preemptable kernels,
although I guess the patch can be extended to handle those kernels too (e.g. by
boosting forcibly preempted tasks thus not allowing to throttle).

I wrote a simple test that demonstrates the problem (the test is attached). It
creates two cgroups each of which is bound to exactly one cpu using cpusets,
sets the limit of the first group to 10% and leaves the second group unlimited.
Then in both groups it starts processes reading the same (big enough) file
along with a couple of busyloops in the limited groups, and measures the read
time.

I've run the test 10 times for a 1 Gb file on a server with > 10 Gb of RAM and
4 cores x 2 hyperthreads (the kernel was with CONFIG_PREEMPT_VOLUNTARY=y). Here
are the results:

without the patch 40.03 +- 7.04 s
with the patch   8.42 +- 0.48 s

(Since the server's RAM can accommodate the whole file, the read time was the
same for both groups)

I would appreciate if you could answer the following questions regarding the
priority inversion problem and the proposed approach:

1) Do you agree that the problem exists and should be sorted out?

2) If so, does the general approach proposed (unthrottling on wakeups) suits
you? Why or why not?

3) If you think that the approach proposed is sane, what you dislike about the
patch?

Thank you!

```
---
 include/linux/sched.h  |   8 ++
 kernel/sched/core.c    |   8 ++
 kernel/sched/fair.c    | 182 +++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++-
 kernel/sched/features.h |   2 +
 kernel/sched/sched.h   |   6 ++
 5 files changed, 204 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
```

File Attachments

Subject: Re: [PATCH RFC] sched: boost throttled entities on wakeups
Posted by Vladimir Davydov on Thu, 18 Oct 2012 10:39:01 GMT
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There is an error in the test script: I forgot to initialize cpuset.mems of test cgroups - without it is impossible to add a task into a cpuset cgroup.

Sorry for that.

Fixed version of the test script is attached.

On Oct 18, 2012, at 11:32 AM, Vladimir Davydov wrote:

> If several tasks in different cpu cgroups are contending for the same resource
> (e.g. a semaphore) and one of those task groups is cpu limited (using cfs
> bandwidth control), the priority inversion problem is likely to arise: if a cpu
> limited task goes to sleep holding the resource (e.g. trying to take another
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> ---
> include/linux/sched.h | 8 ++
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> kernel/sched/sched.h | 6 ++
> 5 files changed, 204 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
>
> <sched-boost-throttled-entities-on-wakeups.patch><ioprio_inv_test.sh ><ATT00001.c>

File Attachments

Subject: Re: [PATCH RFC] sched: boost throttled entities on wakeups
Posted by Peter Zijlstra on Fri, 19 Oct 2012 14:24:50 GMT
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On Thu, 2012-10-18 at 11:32 +0400, Vladimir Davydov wrote:
>
> 1) Do you agree that the problem exists and should be sorted out?

This is two questions.. yes it exists, I'm absolutely sure I pointed it
out as soon as people even started talking about this nonsense (bw
cruft).

Should it be sorted, dunno, in general !PREEMPT_RT is very susceptible
to all this and in general we don't fix it.

> 2) If so, does the general approach proposed (unthrottling on wakeups) suits
> you? Why or why not?

its a quick hack similar to existing hacks done for rt, preferably we'd
do smarter things though.

> 3) If you think that the approach proposed is sane, what you dislike about the
> patch?

its not inlined, its got coding style issues, but worst of all, you
added yet another callback from the schedule() path and did it wrong ;-)

Also, it adds even more bw cruft overhead to regular scheduling paths,
we took some pains to limit that when we introduced the fail^Wfeature.

Subject: Re: [PATCH RFC] sched: boost throttled entities on wakeups
Posted by Vladimir Davydov on Fri, 19 Oct 2012 15:40:20 GMT
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Thank you for the answer.

On Oct 19, 2012, at 6:24 PM, Peter Zijlstra wrote:

> its a quick hack similar to existing hacks done for rt, preferably we'd
> do smarter things though.

If you have any ideas how to fix this in a better way, please share.