
Subject: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [greg](#) on Wed, 15 Aug 2012 16:59:05 GMT
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I just had a strange problem:

- a container was working (answering web requests)
- trying to connect to this container via ssh or "vzctl enter" leads the connection to hang
- trying to restart the container leads to a total hang of the server (not even a ping)

I cannot find anything in the logs

Any idea?

TIA

greg

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [Ales](#) on Thu, 16 Aug 2012 15:18:41 GMT
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None whatsoever, I'm afraid. Still, to help anyone else answer you, I'd strongly recommend following the advice written in red on the first page of the forum - please report your kernel and tools version.

Please add any additional details you think might help, such as your networking setup, OS and OS version (on hardware node and on the virtual machine) and any oddities you might think of...

Seems like an odd problem, though. Can you reproduce it? Does it happen every time or does it seem random?

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [greg](#) on Fri, 17 Aug 2012 01:43:10 GMT
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Thanks for your reply and sorry I didn't see the rules.

It's the first time I see this problem (I've been using vservers/vz for years) ; after a reboot, the problem is gone.

I found this link, but I cannot know if it's really relevant:

[forum.soluslabs.com /archive/index.php/t-238.html](http://forum.soluslabs.com/archive/index.php/t-238.html)

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [seanfulton](#) on Sun, 11 Nov 2012 03:37:02 GMT
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I had a problem like this once. I can't for the life of me remember what caused it, but it was with the rhel5 kernel and was years ago. Happily, it hasn't happened since.

What kernel are you using?

In retrospect, I believe I may have over-committed the HN and so locking up the VE was actually locking up the node itself. So imagine have a 24G HN and 30G assigned the VEs, then maxing them all out. The last one to max would hang the machine. I'm thinking this may have been what happened in my case, but I don't think at the time I knew what the problem was.

Check your configs and make sure you are not over-committing RAM. Which is a good reason to run the rhel6 kernel (much, much simpler RAM control).

If you are using the RHEL5 kernel let me know, I have some ideas on that.

sean

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [greg](#) on Mon, 12 Nov 2012 13:27:14 GMT
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Thanks for your answer. The problem happened only once, monthes ago, but there are a few things I'm sure of:

- I don't use RHEL; host is a pre-installed debian+openvz, guests are either fedora or ubuntu
- I don't think I over-allocated memory; the summary says: Physical Memory (1.94GB/662MB)

The total allocated max memory is 671+235+343 which is about 1.2GB. How much should I leave for the host system?

TIA

greg

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [seanfulton](#) on Mon, 12 Nov 2012 21:47:50 GMT
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What kernel version?

I'm not sure which summary that data is from. Can you do free -m on the host node?

sean

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [greg](#) on Tue, 13 Nov 2012 14:44:47 GMT
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```
uname -a
Linux ***** 2.6.32-6-pve #1 SMP Mon Jan 23 08:27:52 CET 2012 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

```
free -m
      total    used    free   shared  buffers   cached
Mem:      1987    1909     77      0     346     895
-/+ buffers/cache:    668    1318
Swap:      0         0         0
```

I'm not sure it was the same version when the problem occurred, I may have updated since.

Now I notice there is no swap?!?

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [seanfulton](#) on Tue, 13 Nov 2012 14:56:04 GMT
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The lack of swap could be the problem, especially with limited RAM like you have. With the 2.6.32 kernel you should check the SWAPPAGES variable in `/etc/vz/conf/*.conf` and see if you told any of your VEs to swap. That could do it, or it could just be that the HN ran out of RAM and couldn't swap.

Easy way to add swap (and keep you from getting hung up again) is to create a swap file have the system swap to it. Here is a how-to. Just to be safe, if you have the room, make your swap extra big. The system will get really, really slow when it starts to swap a lot, so you will know it.

<http://www.cyberciti.biz/faq/linux-add-a-swap-file-howto/>

```
uses
dd if=/dev/zero of=/swapfile1 bs=1024 count=524288
```

for a 512M swap file. I would do `count=2097152` for a 2G swap, or if you have the room, `count=4194304`

Like I said, the system will get really, really slow when it starts to swap so you know know you are

having a problem.

sean

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [greg](#) on Tue, 13 Nov 2012 15:05:50 GMT
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Thanks for the tip.

The 2G-memory system was pre-configured with a 512M swap partion, but not set up in /etc/fstab, I just asked the technical support if they did it on purpose.

Is there a clean way to get a warning when the memory overflows to swap? I can cron+grep but I'm not sure it would be reliable...

Subject: Re: Container stall leads to server hang
Posted by [seanfulton](#) on Tue, 13 Nov 2012 15:27:43 GMT
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```
FREE=`free -m | grep Mem | awk '{print $4}`  
if [ $FREE -lt 256 ] ; then  
echo "ONLY $FREE RAM LEFT ON $HN" | mail -s "RAM SHORTAGE ON $HN" you@you.com  
fi
```

Should work fine if you run it from cron every 5 minutes or so.

Or you could try munin (<http://munin-monitoring.org/>) which is a great way to monitor resource usage. Setting up alerts in munin is a bit complicated though.

sean