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Subject: Re: [PATCH] BC: resource beancounters (v2)  
Posted by [Nick Piggin](#) on Sat, 26 Aug 2006 03:55:43 GMT  
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Alan Cox wrote:

> Ar Sad, 2006-08-26 am 01:14 +1000, ysgrifennodd Nick Piggin:  
>  
>>I still think doing simple accounting per-page would be a better way to  
>>go than trying to pin down all "user allocatable" kernel allocations.  
>>And would require all of about 2 hooks in the page allocator. And would  
>>track \*actual\* RAM allocated by that container.  
>  
>  
> You have a variety of kernel objects you want to worry about and they  
> have very differing properties.  
>  
> Some are basically shared resources - page cache, dentries, inodes, etc  
> and can be balanced pretty well by the kernel (ok the dentries are a bit  
> of a problem right now). Others are very specific "owned" resources -  
> like file handles, sockets and vmas.

That's true (OTOH I'd argue it would still be very useful for things like pagecache, so one container can't start a couple of 'dd' loops and turn everyone else to crap). And while the sharing may not be exactly captured, statistically things should balance over time.

So I'm not arguing about \_also\_ accounting resources that are limited in other ways (than just the RAM they consume).

But as a DoS protection measure on RAM usage, trying to account all kernel allocations that are user triggerable just sounds hard to maintain, holey, ugly, invsive (and not perfect either -- in fact it still isn't clear to me that it is any better than my proposal).

>  
> Tracking actual RAM use by container/user/.. isn't actually that  
> interesting. It's also inconveniently sub page granularity.

If it isn't interesting, then I don't think we want it (at least, until someone does get an interest in it).

>  
> Its a whole seperate question whether you want a separate bean counter  
> limit for sockets, file handles, vmas etc.

Yeah that's fair enough. We obviously want to avoid exposing limits on things that it doesn't make sense to limit, or that is a kernel implementation detail as much as possible.

eg. so I would be happy to limit virtual address, less happy to limit vmas alone (unless that is in the context of accounting their RAM usage or their implied vaddr charge).

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