
Subject: How to exclude kernel updates in migrated VZ containers?

Posted by [snow](#) on Fri, 28 Aug 2015 07:14:04 GMT

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Hi guys,

I have running a few Debian machines migrated to VZ containers (none native VZ container installations).

Now when trying to upgrade the existing packages by using apt-get upgrade, it's not possible because of the original installed kernel packages.

For an example, one of the Debian machine:

```
apt-get upgrade
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following packages will be REMOVED:
  linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64
The following packages will be upgraded:
  bind9-host dnsmutils ghostscript libbind9-80 libdns88 libexpat1 libgdk-pixbuf2.0-0
libgdk-pixbuf2.0-common libgs9 libgs9-common libisc84 libisc80 libiscfg82
  liblwres80 libnss3 linux-libc-dev tzdata
17 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 1 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
1 not fully installed or removed.
Need to get 0 B/8,183 kB of archives.
After this operation, 106 MB disk space will be freed.
Do you want to continue [Y/n]? Y
Reading changelogs... Done
Preconfiguring packages ...
(Reading database ... 35022 files and directories currently installed.)
Removing linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64 ...
Examining /etc/kernel/postrm.d .
run-parts: executing /etc/kernel/postrm.d/initramfs-tools 3.2.0-4-amd64
/boot/vmlinuz-3.2.0-4-amd64
update-initramfs: Deleting /boot/initrd.img-3.2.0-4-amd64
run-parts: executing /etc/kernel/postrm.d/zz-update-grub 3.2.0-4-amd64
/boot/vmlinuz-3.2.0-4-amd64
/usr/sbin/grub-probe: error: cannot find a device for / (is /dev mounted?).
run-parts: /etc/kernel/postrm.d/zz-update-grub exited with return code 1
Failed to process /etc/kernel/postrm.d at /var/lib/dpkg/info/linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64.postrm line
212.
dpkg: error processing linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64 (--remove):
 subprocess installed post-removal script returned error exit status 1
Errors were encountered while processing:
 linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64
E: Sub-process /usr/bin/dpkg returned an error code (1)
```

dpkg is showing the following status regarding the appropriate packages:

```
dpkg -l linux*
```

```
Desired=Unknown/Install/Remove/Purge/Hold
```

```
| Status=Not/Inst/Conf-files/Unpacked/halF-conf/Half-inst/trig -aWait/Trig-pend
```

```
|/ Err?=(none)/Reinst-required (Status,Err: uppercase=bad)
```

```
||/ Name                Version          Architecture      Description
+++=====
```

Name	Version	Architecture	Description
rc linux-base	3.5	all	Linux image base package
un linux-doc-3.2	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-image	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-image-2.6-amd64	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-image-2.6-openvz-amd64	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-image-2.6-vserver-amd64	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-image-2.6-xen-amd64	<none>		(no description available)
rH linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64	3.2.68-1+deb7u2	amd64	Linux 3.2 for 64-bit PCs
un linux-initramfs-tool	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-kernel-headers	<none>		(no description available)
un linux-kernel-log-daemon	<none>		(no description available)
ii linux-libc-dev:amd64	3.2.68-1+deb7u2	amd64	Linux support headers for userspace development
un linux-modules-3.2.0-4-amd64	<none>		(no description available)
un linux32	<none>		(no description available)

The following kernel version will be used by the VZ container:

```
uname -a
```

```
2.6.32-042stab108.8 #1 SMP Wed Jul 22 17:23:23 MSK 2015 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

To exclude the kernel package within the upgrade process I set the following package on hold:

```
apt-mark hold linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64
```

```
linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64 set on hold.
```

```
apt-mark showhold
```

```
linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64
```

Now I get another error when trying to run apt-get upgrade:

```
apt-get upgrade
```

```
Reading package lists... Done
```

```
Building dependency tree
```

```
Reading state information... Done
```

```
You might want to run 'apt-get -f install' to correct these.
```

```
The following packages have unmet dependencies:
```

linux-image-3.2.0-4-amd64 : Depends: linux-base (>= 3~) but it is not installed
 Recommends: firmware-linux-free (>= 3~) but it is not installed

E: Unmet dependencies. Try using -f.

Therefore I would ask you how to proceed to get the upgrade working without upgrading the installed kernel packages?

Thanks,
Philipp
