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Subject: Re: Measuring and Adjusting CPU utilization

Posted by [dev](#) on Wed, 07 Jun 2006 08:20:05 GMT

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> Thanks ! This solved the problem. However, I still see the loadavg at  
> 100% (got from cat /proc/loadavg), but if I run top and see the CPU% for  
> the one particular application (while(1) loop), it is limited to 10% CPU.  
This is also correct, since load average means 'average number of  
processes in running + uninterruptible state'. Since you busy loop is  
constantly in running state, it is accounted as 1.0 in loadavg.

> I can add up the CPU% for all the processes running in the container,  
> and can get the current % utilization of the container. Is there a  
> better way to do this?

Sorry, didn't got what you mean... Probably you ask how to calculate the  
amount of CPU being consumed by VPS in %?

To do so, you need to monitor /proc/vz/veostat file.

[http://forum.openvz.org/index.php?t=msg&goto=2790&&a mp;srch=vestat#msg\\_2790](http://forum.openvz.org/index.php?t=msg&goto=2790&&a mp;srch=vestat#msg_2790)

Thanks,  
Kirill

> Pradeep

>

>

> Pradeep Padala wrote:

>

> > Thanks for the explanation, but I DID use the --cpulimit parameter.

> >

> > I set the limit to 1000 units, I run a while(1) loop, and I see a

> 100%

> > loadavg on the host node. Shouldn't it be somewhere around 10% ?

> >

> > Pradeep

> >

> > On 6/6/06, \*Kir Kolyshkin\* <[kir@openvz.org](mailto:kir@openvz.org)

> <<mailto:kir@openvz.org>> <<mailto:kir@openvz.org>> <<mailto:kir@openvz.org>>>>

> > wrote:

> >

> > Looks like you misunderstand the concept of cpuunits.

> cpuunits is

> > not a

> > hard limit, but just a suggestion, and a CPU time is shared

> > proportionally to the values given. So, if you will have 9

> VEs and the

> > host system with cpuunits set to 1000 for all of them, and

> run the

> > loop

> > in all of them, each VE will use 10% of the CPU time.  
> >  
> > In case you will stop the loop running in 5 VEs so there will  
> be 4  
> > such  
> > VEs (plus the host system) left, each of them will use 20% of  
> the CPU.  
> > So, all the CPU time is distributed between VEs which will  
> need it,  
> > according with their proportional cpuunits.  
> >  
> > More to say, the concept of "total CPU units" is purely fiction,  
> > and is  
> > here just for the convenience. People do want to set CPU units in  
> > terms  
> > of processor's megahertz, and this is what cpuunits does. But in  
> > fact it  
> > is not a megahertz but just a relative weight. I.e. all the  
> cpuunits  
> > values are relative to each other, it doesn't matter what the  
> actual  
> > numbers are -- what matters is a number given to a VE in relation  
> > to the  
> > sum of all cpuweights (which is expressed as "total CPU units"  
> > just for  
> > the convenience).  
> >  
> > So, cpuunits, if you do not oversell them, are a CPU  
> guarantee, not a  
> > limit. If you want CPU limit -- use cpulimit parameter.  
> >  
> > Pradeep Padala wrote:  
> >  
> > > Hi,  
> > >  
> > > I am trying to measure the CPU utilization of the VZ  
> > containers, and  
> > > change the cpu share dynamically. I have poured over most  
> of the  
> > > documentation, and looked at the code as well, and it seems  
> like  
> > > there's no utility that can directly show the current CPU  
> > utilization  
> > > of a container (some thing like 30% of CPU). A search on the  
> > user list  
> > > got me a message, where someone suggested using loadavg.  
> > However, It  
> > > seems like the loadavg is not showing the proper

> utilization (or  
> > > showing the total CPU utilization). This is what I am doing.  
> > >  
> > > I setup a container with 1000 units limit (total CPU units:  
> > ~10000). I  
> > > wrote a small do {; }while(1); loop and ran it in the  
> container,  
> > now I  
> > > do cat /proc/loadavg in both the container and on the host  
> node.  
> > > Since, the container is only using 1000 units, I should see  
> > something  
> > > like 100% loadavg in the container, and 10% loadavg in the  
> hostnode.  
> > > But, I see 100% at both places. Am I doing something wrong?  
> How do I  
> > > get the current cpu utilization of a container?  
> > >  
> > > Thanks,  
>  
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> -----  
>

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