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Subject: iptables classifies ESTABLISHED packets as INVALID randomly

Posted by [Tony2](#) on Wed, 22 Oct 2008 09:49:48 GMT

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Dear all,

I have a problem that I was trying to troubleshoot for a long time without success. So I post it here, hopefully someone can give me a hint how to move on with it. I will try to put the long story short.

- HN: running debian etch amd64, fza kernel, has several public IPs, running iptables to DNAT one of the public IP to VE
- VE: also running debian + nginx + php as a web server. no iptables, no customized routing rules.
- problem: sometimes connection to the web server is timed out. But re-connecting always works. This happens a few times per day.
- I set a cron job that tries to connect to the web server every 5min, and run tcpdump on both sides to capture the relevant packets. When the connection is timeout out, record the time for easier examination.
- run wireshark on captured packets to have a closer look: when the problem happens, I see the following:
  1. the client sends a SYN packet
  2. the web server sends back a SYN/ACK packet
  3. iptables on HN for some reason classifies the SYN/ACK packet as INVALID and drops it. So the connection is timed out, and when the clients re-connects, it works.
- I compared the dropped packets with those in "normal" connections: nothing weird found, it looks just like the other.
- I also tried to run another kernel instead of fza (from <http://download.openvz.org/debian>). The result is the same.

I attached relevant files (some IPs changed). tcpdump was run on venet0.

Please let me know if you need any further information.

thanks for your consideration.

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### File Attachments

- 1) [iptables-rules.gz](#), downloaded 311 times
- 2) [routing.txt](#), downloaded 380 times
- 3) [tcpdump-on-HN-normal-session.txt.gz](#), downloaded 277 times
- 4) [tcpdump-on-HN-problematic-session.txt.gz](#), downloaded 284

times

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