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Subject: Re: [PATCH 1/2] signals: kill(-1) should only signal processes in the same namespace

Posted by [Daniel Hokka Zakrisso](#) on Thu, 17 Jul 2008 18:39:14 GMT

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Eric W. Biederman wrote:

> "Daniel Hokka Zakrisson" <daniel@hozac.com> writes:

>

>> Pavel Emelyanov wrote:

>>> Daniel Hokka Zakrisson wrote:

>>>> While moving Linux-VServer to using pid namespaces, I noticed that

>>>> kill(-1) from inside a pid namespace is currently signalling every

>>>> process in the entire system, including processes that are otherwise

>>>> unreachable from the current process.

>>>

>>> This is not a "news" actually, buy anyway - thanks :)

>>

>> And yet nobody's fixed it... Kind of a critical thing, if you actually

>> want to use them, since most distribution's rc-scripts do a kill(-1,

>> SIGTERM), followed by kill(-1, SIGKILL) when halting (which, needless to

>> say, would be very bad).

>>

>>>> This patch fixes it by making sure that only processes which are in

>>>> the same pid namespace as current get signalled.

>>>

>>> This is to be done, indeed, but I do not like the proposed

>>> implementation,

>>> since you have to walk all the tasks in the system (under

>>> tasklist\_lock,

>>> by the way) to search for a couple of interesting ones. Better look at

>>> how

>>> zap\_pid\_ns\_processes works (by the way - I saw some patch doing so some

>>> time ago).

>>

>> The way zap\_pid\_ns\_processes does it is worse, since it signals every

>> thread in the namespace rather than every thread group. So either we

>> walk

>> the global tasklist, or we create a per-namespace one. Is that what we

>> want?

>

> Can you please introduce kill\_pidns\_info and have both

> kill\_something\_info and zap\_pid\_ns\_processes call this common

> function?

Looks like you've already done that. :-) (Referring to Sukadev's email.)

Is there any reason we don't just merge that patch?

> We want to walk the set of all pids in a pid namespace. /proc does

> this and it is the recommended idiom. If walking all of the pids in a  
> pid namespace is not fast enough we can accelerate that.  
>  
> You are correct signalling every thread in a namespace is worse, in  
> fact it is semantically incorrect. zap\_pid\_ns\_processes gets away  
> with it because it is sending SIGKILL. Therefore kill\_pidns\_info  
> should skip sending a signal to every task that is not the  
> thread\_group\_leader.  
>  
> We need to hold the tasklist\_lock to prevent new processes from  
> joining the list of all processes. Otherwise we could run the code  
> under the rcu\_read\_lock.  
>  
> Eric

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Daniel Hokka Zakrisson

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