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Subject: Re: [PATCH 06/11] sysfs: Implement sysfs tagged directory support.  
Posted by [Tejun Heo](#) on Tue, 01 Jul 2008 06:47:48 GMT  
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Hello, Eric.

Eric W. Biederman wrote:

>> It's still dynamic from sysfs's POV and I think that will make  
>> maintenance more difficult.  
>  
> Potentially. I have no problem make it clear that things are more static.

Great. :-)

>> What you described is pretty much what I'm talking about. The only  
>> difference is whether to use caller-provided pointer as tag or an  
>> ida-allocated integer. The last sentence of the above paragraph is  
>> basically sys\_tag\_enabled() function (maybe misnamed).  
>  
> So some concrete code examples here. In the current code in lookup  
> what I am doing is:  
>  
> tag = sysfs\_lookup\_tag(parent\_sd, parent->d\_sb);  
> sd = sysfs\_find\_dirent(parent\_sd, tag, dentry->d\_name.name);  
>  
> With the proposed change of adding tag types sysfs\_lookup\_tag becomes:  
>  
> const void \*sysfs\_lookup\_tag(struct sysfs\_dirent \*dir\_sd, struct super\_block \*sb)  
> {  
> const void \*tag = NULL;  
>  
> if (dir\_sd->s\_flags & SYSFS\_FLAG\_TAGGED)  
> tag = sysfs\_info(sb)->tag[dir\_sd->tag\_type];  
>  
> return tag;  
> }  
>  
> Which means that in practice I can lookup that tag that I am displaying  
> once.  
>  
> Then in sysfs\_find\_dirent we do:  
>  
> for (sd = parent\_sd->s\_dir.children; sd; sd = sd->s\_sibling) {  
> if ((parent\_sd->s\_flags & SYSFS\_FLAG\_TAGGED) &&  
> (sd->s\_tag.tag != tag))  
> continue;  
> if (!strcmp(sd->s\_name, name))  
> return sd;

> }  
>  
> That should keep the implementation sufficiently inside of sysfs for there  
> to be no guessing. In addition as a practical matter we can only allow  
> one tag to be visible in a directory at once or else we can not check  
> for duplicate names. Which is the problem I see with a bitmap based test  
> too unnecessary many degrees of freedom.

Having enumed tag types limits that a sb can have map to only one tag but it doesn't really prevent multiple possibly visible entries which is the real unnecessary degrees of freedom. That said, I don't really think it's an issue.

> The number of tag types will be low as it is the number of subsystems  
> that use the feature. Simple enough that I expect statically allocating  
> the tag types in an enumeration is a safe and sane way to operate.  
> i.e.  
>  
> enum sysfs\_tag\_types {  
> SYSFS\_TAG\_NETNS,  
> SYSFS\_TAG\_USERSNS,  
>     SYSFS\_TAG\_MAX  
> };

I still would prefer something which is more generic. The abstraction is clearer too. A sb shows untagged and a set of tags. A sd can either be untagged or tagged (a single tag).

>> The main reason why I'm whining about this so much is because I think  
>> tag should be something abstracted inside sysfs proper. It's something  
>> which affects very internal operation of sysfs and I really want to keep  
>> the implementation details inside sysfs. Spreading implementation over  
>> kobject and sysfs didn't turn out too pretty after all.  
>  
> I agree. Most of the implementation is in sysfs already. We just have  
> a few corner cases.  
>  
> Fundamentally it is the subsystems responsibility that creates the  
> kobjects and the sysfs entries. The only case where I can see an  
> ida generated number being a help is if we start having lifetime  
> issues. Further the extra work to allocate and free tags ida based  
> tags seems unnecessary.  
>  
> I don't doubt that there is a lot we can do better. My current goal  
> is for something that is clean enough it won't get us into trouble  
> later, and then merging the code. In tree where people can see  
> the code and the interactions I expect it will be easier to talk  
> about.

>  
> Currently the interface with the users is very small. Adding the  
> tag\_type enumeration should make it smaller and make things more  
> obviously static.

Using ida (or idr if a pointer for private data is necessary) is really easy. It'll probably take a few tens of lines of code. That said, I don't think I have enough rationale to nack what you described. So, as long as the tags are made static, I won't object.

Thanks.

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tejun

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Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
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