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Subject: [patch 0/4] Container Freezer: Reuse Suspend Freezer  
Posted by [Matt Helsley](#) on Tue, 24 Jun 2008 13:58:23 GMT  
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This patchset reuses the container infrastructure and the swsusp freezer to freeze a group of tasks.

The freezer subsystem in the container filesystem defines a file named freezer.state. Writing "FROZEN" to the state file will freeze all tasks in the cgroup. Subsequently writing "RUNNING" will unfreeze the tasks in the cgroup. Reading will return the current state.

\* Examples of usage :

```
# mkdir /containers/freezer
# mount -t cgroup -ofreezer,signal freezer /containers
# mkdir /containers/0
# echo $some_pid > /containers/0/tasks
```

to get status of the freezer subsystem :

```
# cat /containers/0/freezer.state
RUNNING
```

to freeze all tasks in the container :

```
# echo FROZEN > /containers/0/freezer.state
# cat /containers/0/freezer.state
FREEZING
# cat /containers/0/freezer.state
FROZEN
```

to unfreeze all tasks in the container :

```
# echo RUNNING > /containers/0/freezer.state
# cat /containers/0/freezer.state
RUNNING
```

to kill all tasks in the container :

```
# echo 9 > /containers/0/signal.kill
```

I've taken Cedric's patches, forward-ported them to 2.6.26-rc5-mm2 + Rafael's NOSIG patches.

Paul, Pavel asked me to send these to Rafael next. They are patches to make the freezer useful for checkpoint/restart using cgroups so it would be nice

to get an explicit [N]Ack from you first.

Rafael, if Paul agrees, please consider applying these patches.

Changes since v2:

v3:

Ported to 2.6.26-rc5-mm2 with Rafael's freezer patches

Tested on 24 combinations of 3 architectures (x86, x86\_64, ppc64)  
with 8 different kernel configs varying power management  
and cgroup config variables. Each patch builds and boots  
in these 24 combinations.

Passes functional testing.

v2 (roughly patches 3 and 5):

Moved the "kill" file into a separate cgroup subsystem (signal) and  
it's own patch.

Changed the name of the file from freezer.freeze to freezer.state.

Switched from taking 1 and 0 as input to the strings "FROZEN" and  
"RUNNING", respectively. This helps keep the interface  
human-usable if/when we need to more states.

Checked that stopped or interrupted is "frozen enough"

Since try\_to\_freeze() is called upon wakeup of these tasks  
this should be fine. This idea comes from recent changes to  
the freezer.

Checked that if (task == current) whilst freezing cgroup we're ok

Fixed bug where -EBUSY would always be returned when freezing  
Added code to handle userspace retries for any remaining -EBUSY

Cheers,

-Matt Helsley

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Containers mailing list

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<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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