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Subject: Re: design of user namespaces  
Posted by [serue](#) on Sat, 21 Jun 2008 19:05:32 GMT  
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Quoting Eric W. Biederman (ebiederm@xmission.com):  
> "Serge E. Hallyn" <serue@us.ibm.com> writes:  
>  
> > Quoting Serge E. Hallyn (serue@us.ibm.com):  
> >> Just skimming through your patch I don't expect we will need the list  
> >> of children, and not having should reduct our locking burden.  
> >>  
> >> Hmm, that's true. I can't see a reason for that. Thanks!  
> >  
> > BTW here is the new, slightly smaller patch:  
> >  
> >>From d17fdbd87d97f64a0e879a7efbe5e1835fc573eae Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001  
> > From: Serge Hallyn <serge@us.ibm.com>  
> > Date: Thu, 19 Jun 2008 20:18:17 -0500  
> > Subject: [PATCH 1/1] user namespaces: introduce user\_struct->user\_namespace  
> > relationship  
> >  
> > When a task does clone(CLONE\_NEWNS), the task's user is the 'creator' of the  
> > new user\_namespace, and the user\_namespace is tacked onto a list of those  
> > created by this user.  
> >  
> > When we create or put a user in a namespace, we also do so for all creator  
> > users up the creator chain.  
> >  
> > Changelog:  
> > Jun 20: Eric Biederman pointed out the sibling/child\_user\_ns  
> > list is unnecessary!  
> >  
> > Signed-off-by: Serge Hallyn <serge@us.ibm.com>  
> > ---  
> > include/linux/sched.h | 1 +  
> > include/linux/user\_namespace.h | 1 +  
> > kernel/user.c | 66 ++++++  
> > kernel/user\_namespace.c | 15 +-----  
> > 4 files changed, 72 insertions(+), 11 deletions(-)  
> >  
> > diff --git a/include/linux/sched.h b/include/linux/sched.h  
> > index 799bbdd..da1bcc6 100644  
> > --- a/include/linux/sched.h  
> > +++ b/include/linux/sched.h  
> > @@ -604,6 +604,7 @@ struct user\_struct {  
> > /\* Hash table maintenance information \*/  
> > struct hlist\_node uidhash\_node;  
> > uid\_t uid;

```

>> + struct user_namespace *user_namespace;
>>
>> #ifdef CONFIG_USER_SCHED
>> struct task_group *tg;
>> diff --git a/include/linux/user_namespace.h b/include/linux/user_namespace.h
>> index b5f41d4..f9477c3 100644
>> --- a/include/linux/user_namespace.h
>> +++ b/include/linux/user_namespace.h
>> @@ -13,6 +13,7 @@ struct user_namespace {
>>     struct kref kref;
>>     struct hlist_head uidhash_table[UIDHASH_SZ];
>>     struct user_struct *root_user;
>> + struct user_struct *creator;
>> };
>>
>> extern struct user_namespace init_user_ns;
>> diff --git a/kernel/user.c b/kernel/user.c
>> index 865ecf5..e583be4 100644
>> --- a/kernel/user.c
>> +++ b/kernel/user.c
>> @@ -21,6 +21,7 @@ struct user_namespace init_user_ns = {
>>     .kref = {
>>         .refcount = ATOMIC_INIT(2),
>>     },
>>     + .creator = &root_user,
>>     .root_user = &root_user,
>> };
>> EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(init_user_ns);
>> @@ -53,6 +54,7 @@ struct user_struct root_user = {
>>     .files = ATOMIC_INIT(0),
>>     .sigpending = ATOMIC_INIT(0),
>>     .locked_shm = 0,
>>     + .user_namespace = &init_user_ns,
>> #ifdef CONFIG_USER_SCHED
>>     .tg = &init_task_group,
>> #endif
>> @@ -71,6 +73,18 @@ static void uid_hash_remove(struct user_struct *up)
>>     hlist_del_init(&up->uidhash_node);
>> }
>>
>> +void inc_user_and_creators(struct user_struct *user)
>> +{
>>     + struct user_namespace *ns = user->user_namespace;
>>     + while (user) {
>>         + atomic_inc(&user->__count);
>>         + if (ns == ns->creator->user_namespace)
>>             + return;
>>         + user = ns->creator;

```

```
> > + ns = user->user_namespace;  
> > + }  
> > +}  
> > +  
>  
> This functionality appears unnecessary. Holding a count on the user  
> and the user holding a count on it's user_namespace and the user_namespace  
> holding a count on it's creator should be sufficient.  
>  
> Or am I missing something?
```

Argh. No I don't think you're missing anything. You're absolutely right.

thanks,  
-serge

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Containers mailing list  
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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