## Subject: Re: [RFC][-mm] Memory controller hierarchy support (v1) Posted by Balbir Singh on Sun, 20 Apr 2008 08:16:37 GMT

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## Paul Menage wrote:

- > On Fri, Apr 18, 2008 at 10:35 PM, Balbir Singh
- > <balbir@linux.vnet.ibm.com> wrote:
- >> 1. We need to hold cgroup\_mutex while walking through the children
- >> in reclaim. We need to figure out the best way to do so. Should
- >> cgroups provide a helper function/macro for it?

>

- > There's already a function, cgroup\_lock(). But it would be nice to
- > avoid such a heavy locking here, particularly since memory allocations
- > can occur with cgroup\_mutex held, which could lead to a nasty deadlock
- > if the allocation triggered reclaim.

>

## Hmm.. probably..

- > One of the things that I've been considering was to put the
- > parent/child/sibling hierarchy explicitly in cgroup\_subsys\_state. This
- > would give subsystems their own copy to refer to, and could use their
- > own internal locking to synchronize with callbacks from cgroups that
- > might change the hierarchy. Cpusets could make use of this too, since
- > it has to traverse hierarchies sometimes.

>

Very cool! I look forward to that infrastructure. I'll also look at the cpuset code and see how to traverse the hierarchy.

- >> 2. Do not allow children to have a limit greater than their parents.
- >> 3. Allow the user to select if hierarchial support is required

>

> My thoughts on this would be:

> ....

- > 1) Never attach a first-level child's counter to its parent. As
- > Yamamoto points out, otherwise we end up with extra global operations
- > whenever any cgroup allocates or frees memory. Limiting the total
- > system memory used by all user processes doesn't seem to be something
- > that people are going to generally want to do, and if they really do
- > want to they can just create a non-root child and move the whole
- > system into that.

>

- > The one big advantage that you currently get from having all
- > first-level children be attached to the root is that the reclaim logic
- > automatically scans other groups when it reaches the top-level but I
- > think that can be provided as a special-case in the reclaim traversal,
- > avoiding the overhead of hitting the root cgroup that we have in this

> patch.

>

I've been doing some thinking along these lines, I'll think more about this.

- > 2) Always attach other children's counters to their parents if the
- > user didn't want a hierarchy, they could create a flat grouping rather
- > than nested groupings.

>

Yes, that's a TODO

> Paul

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Warm Regards, Balbir Singh Linux Technology Center IBM, ISTL

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