
Subject: Re: [PATCH 3/14][TUN]: Introduce the tun_net structure.

Posted by [paulmck](#) on Fri, 11 Apr 2008 15:04:40 GMT

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On Fri, Apr 11, 2008 at 11:55:59AM +0400, Pavel Emelyanov wrote:

> Paul E. McKenney wrote:

> > On Thu, Apr 10, 2008 at 07:06:24PM +0400, Pavel Emelyanov wrote:

> >> This is the first step in making tuntap devices work in net

> >> namespaces. The structure mentioned is pointed by generic

> >> net pointer with tun_net_id id, and tun driver fills one on

> >> its load. It will contain only the tun devices list.

> >>

> >> So declare this structure and introduce net init and exit hooks.

> >

> > OK, I have to ask... What prevents someone else from invoking

> > net_generic() concurrently with a call to tun_exit_net(), potentially

> > obtaining a pointer to the structure that tun_exit_net() is about

> > to kfree()?

>

> It's the same as if the tun_net was directly pointed by the struct

> net. Nobody can grant, that the pointer got by you from the struct

> net is not going to become free, unless you provide this security

> by yourself.

So tun_net acquires some lock before calling net_generic(), and that same lock is held when calling tun_exit_net()? Or is there but a single tun_net task, so that it will never call tun_net_exit() at the same time that it calls net_generic() for the tun_net pointer?

> But if you call net_generic to get some pointer other than tun_net,

> then you're fine (due to RCU), providing you play the same rules with

> the pointer you're getting.

Agreed, RCU protects the net_generic structure, but not the structures pointed to by that structure.

> Maybe I'm missing something in your question, can you provide some
> testcase, that you suspect may cause an OOPS?

Just trying to understand what prevents one task from calling net_generic() to pick up the tun_net pointer at the same time some other task calls tun_net_exit().

Thanx, Paul

> >> Signed-off-by: Pavel Emelyanov <xemul@openvz.org>

> >>

> >> ---

```

>>> drivers/net/tun.c | 53 ++++++
>>> 1 files changed, 52 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
>>>
>>> diff --git a/drivers/net/tun.c b/drivers/net/tun.c
>>> index 7b816a0..9bfba02 100644
>>> --- a/drivers/net/tun.c
>>> +++ b/drivers/net/tun.c
>>> @@ -63,6 +63,7 @@
>>> #include <linux/if_tun.h>
>>> #include <linux/crc32.h>
>>> #include <net/net_namespace.h>
>>> +#include <net/netns/generic.h>
>>>
>>> #include <asm/system.h>
>>> #include <asm/uaccess.h>
>>> @@ -73,6 +74,11 @@ static int debug;
>>>
>>> /* Network device part of the driver */
>>>
>>> +static unsigned int tun_net_id;
>>> +struct tun_net {
>>> + struct list_head dev_list;
>>> +};
>>> +
>>> static LIST_HEAD(tun_dev_list);
>>> static const struct ethtool_ops tun_ethtool_ops;
>>>
>>> @@ -873,6 +879,37 @@ static const struct ethtool_ops tun_ethtool_ops = {
>>> .set_rx_csum = tun_set_rx_csum
>>> };
>>>
>>> +static int tun_init_net(struct net *net)
>>> +{
>>> + struct tun_net *tn;
>>> +
>>> + tn = kmalloc(sizeof(*tn), GFP_KERNEL);
>>> + if (tn == NULL)
>>> + return -ENOMEM;
>>> +
>>> + INIT_LIST_HEAD(&tn->dev_list);
>>> +
>>> + if (net_assign_generic(net, tun_net_id, tn)) {
>>> + kfree(tn);
>>> + return -ENOMEM;
>>> + }
>>> +
>>> + return 0;
>>> +}

```

```

>>> +
>>> +static void tun_exit_net(struct net *net)
>>> +{
>>> + struct tun_net *tn;
>>> +
>>> + tn = net_generic(net, tun_net_id);
>>> + kfree(tn);
>>> +}
>>> +
>>> +static struct pernet_operations tun_net_ops = {
>>> + .init = tun_init_net,
>>> + .exit = tun_exit_net,
>>> +};
>>> +
>>> static int __init tun_init(void)
>>> {
>>> int ret = 0;
@@ -880,9 +917,22 @@ static int __init tun_init(void)
>>> printk(KERN_INFO "tun: %s, %s\n", DRV_DESCRIPTION, DRV_VERSION);
>>> printk(KERN_INFO "tun: %s\n", DRV_COPYRIGHT);
>>>
>>> + ret = register_pernet_gen_device(&tun_net_id, &tun_net_ops);
>>> + if (ret) {
>>> + printk(KERN_ERR "tun: Can't register pernet ops\n");
>>> + goto err_pernet;
>>> +}
>>> +
>>> ret = misc_register(&tun_miscdev);
>>> - if (ret)
>>> + if (ret) {
>>> printk(KERN_ERR "tun: Can't register misc device %d\n", TUN_MINOR);
>>> + goto err_misc;
>>> +}
>>> + return 0;
>>> +
>>> +err_misc:
>>> + unregister_pernet_gen_device(tun_net_id, &tun_net_ops);
>>> +err_pernet:
>>> return ret;
>>> }
>>>
@@ -899,6 +949,7 @@ static void tun_cleanup(void)
>>> }
>>> rtnl_unlock();
>>>
>>> + unregister_pernet_gen_device(tun_net_id, &tun_net_ops);
>>> }
>>>

```

```
> >> module_init(tun_init);
> >> --
> >> 1.5.3.4
> >>
> >> --
> >> To unsubscribe from this list: send the line "unsubscribe netdev" in
> >> the body of a message to majordomo@vger.kernel.org
> >> More majordomo info at http://vger.kernel.org/majordomo-info.html
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>
```

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