
Subject: Re: [PATCH -mm 1/3] cgroup: use a hash table for css_set finding
Posted by [Li Zefan](#) on Thu, 03 Apr 2008 10:17:08 GMT
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When we attach a process to a different cgroup, the css_set linked-list will be run through to find a suitable existing css_set to use. This patch implements a hash table for better performance.

The following benchmarks has been tested:

For N in 1, 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1000, create N cgroups with one sleeping task in each, and then move an additional task through each cgroup in turn.

Here is a test result:

N Loop orig - Time(s) hash - Time(s)

```
-----  
1 10000 1.201231728 1.196311177  
5 2000 1.065743872 1.040566424  
10 1000 0.991054735 0.986876440  
50 200 0.976554203 0.969608733  
100 100 0.998504680 0.969218270  
500 20 1.157347764 0.962602963  
1000 10 1.619521852 1.085140172
```

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Reviewed-by: Paul Menage <menage@google.com>

```
---  
include/linux/cgroup.h | 7 +++++-  
kernel/cgroup.c        | 59 ++++++-----  
2 files changed, 53 insertions(+), 13 deletions(-)
```

```
diff --git a/include/linux/cgroup.h b/include/linux/cgroup.h  
index 2d1d151..f585b7c 100644
```

```
--- a/include/linux/cgroup.h  
+++ b/include/linux/cgroup.h  
@@ -156,6 +156,12 @@ struct css_set {  
    struct list_head list;
```

```
    /*  
    + * List running through all cgroup groups in the same hash  
    + * slot. Protected by css_set_lock  
    + */  
    struct hlist_node hlist;  
    +  
    + /*
```

```

    * List running through all tasks using this cgroup
    * group. Protected by css_set_lock
    */
@@ -174,7 +180,6 @@ struct css_set {
    * during subsystem registration (at boot time).
    */
    struct cgroup_subsys_state *subsys[CGROUP_SUBSYS_COUNT];
-
};

/*
diff --git a/kernel/cgroup.c b/kernel/cgroup.c
index 85f31ad..23e2573 100644
--- a/kernel/cgroup.c
+++ b/kernel/cgroup.c
@@ -44,6 +44,7 @@
#include <linux/kmod.h>
#include <linux/delayacct.h>
#include <linux/cgroupstats.h>
+#include <linux/hash.h>

#include <asm/atomic.h>

@@ -193,6 +194,27 @@ static struct cg_cgroup_link init_css_set_link;
static DEFINE_RWLOCK(css_set_lock);
static int css_set_count;

+/* hash table for cgroup groups. This improves the performance to
+ * find an existing css_set */
+#define CSS_SET_HASH_BITS 7
+#define CSS_SET_TABLE_SIZE (1 << CSS_SET_HASH_BITS)
+static struct hlist_head css_set_table[CSS_SET_TABLE_SIZE];
+
+static struct hlist_head *css_set_hash(struct cgroup_subsys_state *css[])
+{
+    int i;
+    int index;
+    unsigned long tmp = 0UL;
+
+    for (i = 0; i < CGROUP_SUBSYS_COUNT; i++)
+        tmp += (unsigned long)css[i];
+    tmp = (tmp >> 16) ^ tmp;
+
+    index = hash_long(tmp, CSS_SET_HASH_BITS);
+
+    return &css_set_table[index];
+}
+

```

```

/* We don't maintain the lists running through each css_set to its
 * task until after the first call to cgroup_iter_start(). This
 * reduces the fork()/exit() overhead for people who have cgroups
@@ -219,6 +241,7 @@ static int use_task_css_set_links;
static void unlink_css_set(struct css_set *cg)
{
    write_lock(&css_set_lock);
+ hlist_del(&cg->hlist);
    list_del(&cg->list);
    css_set_count--;
    while (!list_empty(&cg->cg_links)) {
@@ -284,9 +307,7 @@ static inline void put_css_set_taskexit(struct css_set *cg)
/*
 * find_existing_css_set() is a helper for
 * find_css_set(), and checks to see whether an existing
- * css_set is suitable. This currently walks a linked-list for
- * simplicity; a later patch will use a hash table for better
- * performance
+ * css_set is suitable.
 *
 * oldcg: the cgroup group that we're using before the cgroup
 * transition
@@ -303,7 +324,9 @@ static struct css_set *find_existing_css_set(
{
    int i;
    struct cgroupfs_root *root = cgrp->root;
- struct list_head *l = &init_css_set.list;
+ struct hlist_head *hhead;
+ struct hlist_node *node;
+ struct css_set *cg;

    /* Built the set of subsystem state objects that we want to
     * see in the new css_set */
@@ -320,18 +343,13 @@ static struct css_set *find_existing_css_set(
    }
}

- /* Look through existing cgroup groups to find one to reuse */
- do {
-     struct css_set *cg =
-         list_entry(l, struct css_set, list);
-     -
+ hhead = css_set_hash(template);
+ hlist_for_each_entry(cg, node, hhead, hlist) {
+     if (!memcmp(template, cg->subsys, sizeof(cg->subsys))) {
+         /* All subsystems matched */
+         return cg;
+     }
}

```

```

- /* Try the next cgroup group */
- l = l->next;
- } while (l != &init_css_set.list);
+ }

/* No existing cgroup group matched */
return NULL;
@@ -393,6 +411,8 @@ static struct css_set *find_css_set(
    struct list_head tmp_cg_links;
    struct cg_cgroup_link *link;

+ struct hlist_head *hhead;
+
/* First see if we already have a cgroup group that matches
 * the desired set */
write_lock(&css_set_lock);
@@ -417,6 +437,7 @@ static struct css_set *find_css_set(
    kref_init(&res->ref);
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&res->cg_links);
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&res->tasks);
+ INIT_HLIST_NODE(&res->hlist);

/* Copy the set of subsystem state objects generated in
 * find_existing_css_set() */
@@ -459,6 +480,11 @@ static struct css_set *find_css_set(
/* Link this cgroup group into the list */
list_add(&res->list, &init_css_set.list);
css_set_count++;
+
+ /* Add this cgroup group to the hash table */
+ hhead = css_set_hash(res->subsys);
+ hlist_add_head(&res->hlist, hhead);
+
write_unlock(&css_set_lock);

return res;
@@ -2503,6 +2529,7 @@ int __init cgroup_init_early(void)
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&init_css_set.list);
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&init_css_set.cg_links);
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&init_css_set.tasks);
+ INIT_HLIST_NODE(&init_css_set.hlist);
    css_set_count = 1;
    init_cgroup_root(&rootnode);
    list_add(&rootnode.root_list, &roots);
@@ -2515,6 +2542,9 @@ int __init cgroup_init_early(void)
    list_add(&init_css_set_link.cg_link_list,
        &init_css_set.cg_links);

```

```

+ for (i = 0; i < CSS_SET_TABLE_SIZE; i++)
+ INIT_HLIST_HEAD(&css_set_table[i]);
+
+ for (i = 0; i < CGROUP_SUBSYS_COUNT; i++) {
+     struct cgroup_subsys *ss = subsys[i];

@@ -2544,6 +2574,7 @@ int __init cgroup_init(void)
{
    int err;
    int i;
+ struct hlist_head *hhead;

    err = bdi_init(&cgroup_backing_dev_info);
    if (err)
@@ -2555,6 +2586,10 @@ int __init cgroup_init(void)
    cgroup_init_subsys(ss);
}

+ /* Add init_css_set to the hash table */
+ hhead = css_set_hash(init_css_set.subsys);
+ hlist_add_head(&init_css_set.hlist, hhead);
+
+ err = register_filesystem(&cgroup_fs_type);
+ if (err < 0)
+     goto out;
+
--
1.5.4.rc3

```

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Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org
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