
Subject: Re: [PATCH net-2.6.26 2/6][NETNS][SOCK]: Introduce per-net inuse counters.

Posted by [Eric Dumazet](#) on Thu, 27 Mar 2008 20:21:02 GMT

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> This is probably the most controversial part of the set.
>
> The counters are stored in a per-cpu array on a struct net. To
> index in this array the prot->inuse is declared as int and used.
>
> Numbers (indices) to protos are generated with the appropriate
> enum. I thought about using some existing IPPROTO_XXX numbers for
> protocols but they were too large (IPPROTO_RAW is 255) and did
> not differ for ipv4 and ipv6 (there's no IP6PROTO_RAW, etc).
>
> The sock_prot_inuse_(add|get) now use the net argument to
> get the counter, but this all hides under CONFIG_NET_NS.
>
> The sock_prot_inuse_(init|fini) are no-ops. DEFINE_PROTO_INUSE
> is empty and REF_PROTO_INUSE assigns an index to a proto.
>
>

Given that :

- 1) pcounter should really go away from kernel, since Andrew disagree with the implementation.
- 2) the need to enumerate all protocols in your enum, it seems ... ugly :)
- 3) alloc_percpu(struct net_prot_inuse) per net is nice because we dont waste memory (if we had to use percpu_counters for each proto for example)

I suggest to :

- 1) not use pcounter anymore
- 2) change 'inuse' field to 'inuse_idx' or 'prot_num' that is automatically allocated at proto_register time, instead statically at compile time.

Just provide a big enough NET_INUSE_NR (might depend on IPV6 present or not, static or module) to take into account all possible protocols.

```
struct net_prot_inuse {  
    int val[NET_INUSE_NR];  
};
```

```

> Signed-off-by: Pavel Emelyanov <xemul@openvz.org>
>
> ---
> include/net/net_namespace.h | 3 ++
> include/net/sock.h          | 35 ++++++
> net/core/sock.c             | 52 ++++++
> 3 files changed, 90 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
>
> diff --git a/include/net/net_namespace.h b/include/net/net_namespace.h
> index f8f3d1a..8a37be1 100644
> --- a/include/net/net_namespace.h
> +++ b/include/net/net_namespace.h
> @@ -18,6 +18,7 @@ struct proc_dir_entry;
> struct net_device;
> struct sock;
> struct ctl_table_header;
> +struct net_prot_inuse;
>
> struct net {
> atomic_t count; /* To decided when the network
> @@ -50,6 +51,8 @@ struct net {
> struct ctl_table_header *sysctl_core_hdr;
> int sysctl_somaxconn;
>
> + struct net_prot_inuse *inuse;
> +
> struct netns_packet packet;
> struct netns_unix unix;
> struct netns_ipv4 ipv4;
> diff --git a/include/net/sock.h b/include/net/sock.h
> index a57c58f..84a672c 100644
> --- a/include/net/sock.h
> +++ b/include/net/sock.h
> @@ -562,8 +562,12 @@ struct proto {
>
> /* Keeping track of sockets in use */
> #ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
> + unsigned int inuse;
> +#else
> struct pcounter inuse;
> #endif
> +#endif
>
> /* Memory pressure */
> void (*enter_memory_pressure)(void);

```

```

> @@ -635,6 +639,36 @@ static inline void sk_refcnt_debug_release(const struct sock *sk)
>
>
> #ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
> +enum {
> + NET_INUSE_dccp_v4,
> + NET_INUSE_dccp_v6,
> + NET_INUSE_raw,
> + NET_INUSE_tcp,
> + NET_INUSE_udp,
> + NET_INUSE_udplite,
> + NET_INUSE_rawv6,
> + NET_INUSE_tcpv6,
> + NET_INUSE_udpv6,
> + NET_INUSE_udplitev6,
> + NET_INUSE_sctp,
> + NET_INUSE_sctpv6,
> + NET_INUSE_NR,
> +};
> +
> +# define DEFINE_PROTO_INUSE(NAME)
> +# define REF_PROTO_INUSE(NAME) .inuse = NET_INUSE_##NAME,
> +
> +extern void sock_prot_inuse_add(struct net *net, struct proto *prot, int inc);
> +static inline int sock_prot_inuse_init(struct proto *proto)
> +{
> + return 0;
> +}
> +extern int sock_prot_inuse_get(struct net *net, struct proto *proto);
> +static inline void sock_prot_inuse_free(struct proto *proto)
> +{
> +}
> +#else /* ! CONFIG_NET_NS */
> # define DEFINE_PROTO_INUSE(NAME) DEFINE_PCOUNTER(NAME)
> # define REF_PROTO_INUSE(NAME) PCOUNTER_MEMBER_INITIALIZER(NAME, .inuse)
> /* Called with local bh disabled */
> @@ -655,6 +689,7 @@ static inline void sock_prot_inuse_free(struct proto *proto)
> {
> pcounter_free(&proto->inuse);
> }
> +#endif /* CONFIG_NET_NS */
> #else
> # define DEFINE_PROTO_INUSE(NAME)
> # define REF_PROTO_INUSE(NAME)
> diff --git a/net/core/sock.c b/net/core/sock.c
> index 3ee9506..743f628 100644
> --- a/net/core/sock.c

```

```

> +++ b/net/core/sock.c
> @@ -2056,6 +2056,58 @@ void proto_unregister(struct proto *prot)
> EXPORT_SYMBOL(proto_unregister);
>
> #ifdef CONFIG_PROC_FS
> #ifdef CONFIG_NET_NS
> +struct net_prot_inuse {
> + int val[NET_INUSE_NR];
> +};
> +
> +void sock_prot_inuse_add(struct net *net, struct proto *prot, int val)
> +{
> + per_cpu_ptr(net->inuse, get_cpu())->val[prot->inuse] += val;
> + put_cpu();
> +}
> +EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(sock_prot_inuse_add);
> +
> +int sock_prot_inuse_get(struct net *net, struct proto *prot)
> +{
> + int cpu, idx, val;
> +
> + idx = prot->inuse;
> + val = 0;
> + for_each_online_cpu(cpu)
> + val += per_cpu_ptr(net->inuse, cpu)->val[idx];
> +
> + return val;
> +}
> +EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(sock_prot_inuse_get);
> +
> +static int sock_inuse_init_net(struct net *net)
> +{
> + net->inuse = alloc_percpu(struct net_prot_inuse);
> + return net->inuse ? 0 : -ENOMEM;
> +}
> +
> +static void sock_inuse_exit_net(struct net *net)
> +{
> + free_percpu(net->inuse);
> +}
> +
> +static struct pernet_operations net_inuse_ops = {
> + .init = sock_inuse_init_net,
> + .exit = sock_inuse_exit_net,
> +};
> +
> +static __init int net_inuse_init(void)
> +{

```

```
> + if (register_pernet_subsys(&net_inuse_ops))
> +   panic("Cannot initialize net inuse counters");
> +
> + return 0;
> +}
> +
> +core_initcall(net_inuse_init);
> +#endif
> +
> static void *proto_seq_start(struct seq_file *seq, loff_t *pos)
>   __acquires(proto_list_lock)
>   {
>
```
