
Subject: Re: [PATCH 2.6.24-rc8-mm1 09/15] (RFC) IPC: new kernel API to change an ID

Posted by [Pierre Peiffer](#) on Thu, 31 Jan 2008 09:00:55 GMT

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Hi again,

Thinking more about this, I think I must clarify why I choose this way. In fact, the idea of these patches is to provide the missing user APIs (or extend the existing ones) that allow to set or update `_all_` properties of all IPCs, as needed in the case of the checkpoint/restart of an application (the current user API does not allow to specify an ID for a created IPC, for example). And this, without changing the existing API of course.

And `msgget()`, `semget()` and `shmget()` does not have any parameter we can use to specify an ID.

That's why I've decided to not change these routines and add a new control command, `IP_SETID`, with which we can change the ID of an IPC. (that looks to me more straightforward and logical)

Now, this patch is, in fact, only a preparation for the patch 10/15 which really complete the user API by adding this `IPC_SETID` command.

(... continuing below ...)

Alexey Dobriyan wrote:

> On Tue, Jan 29, 2008 at 05:02:38PM +0100, pierre.peiffer@bull.net wrote:

>> This patch provides three new API to change the ID of an existing

>> System V IPCs.

>>

>> These APIs are:

>> `long msg_chid(struct ipc_namespace *ns, int id, int newid);`

>> `long sem_chid(struct ipc_namespace *ns, int id, int newid);`

>> `long shm_chid(struct ipc_namespace *ns, int id, int newid);`

>>

>> They return 0 or an error code in case of failure.

>>

>> They may be useful for setting a specific ID for an IPC when preparing

>> a restart operation.

>>

>> To be successful, the following rules must be respected:

>> - the IPC exists (of course...)

>> - the new ID must satisfy the ID computation rule.

>> - the entry in the `idr` corresponding to the new ID must be free.

>

>> `ipc/util.c` | 48 ++++++

>> `ipc/util.h` | 1 +

>> 8 files changed, 197 insertions(+)

>
> For the record, OpenVZ uses "create with predefined ID" method which
> leads to less code. For example, change at the end is all we want from
> ipc/util.c .

And in fact, you do that from kernel space, you don't have the constraint to fit the existing user API.

Again, this patch, even if it presents a new kernel API, is in fact a preparation for the next patch which introduces a new user API.

Do you think that this could fit your need ?

--

Pierre

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