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Subject: Re: Namespaces exhausted CLONE\_XXX bits problem  
Posted by [Pavel Emelianov](#) on Mon, 14 Jan 2008 14:50:44 GMT  
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Cedric Le Goater wrote:

> Hello Pavel !

>

> Pavel Emelyanov wrote:

>> Hi, guys!

>>

>> I started looking at PTYs/TTYs/Console to make the appropriate

>> namespace and suddenly remembered that we have already

>> exhausted all the CLONE\_ bits in 32-bit mask.

>

> yes nearly. 1 left with the mq\_namespace i'm going to send.

Yup. That's why I think that we should first solve this issue and then send more namespaces.

>> So, I recalled the discussions we had and saw the following

>> proposals of how to track this problem (with their disadvantages):

>>

>> 1. make the clone2 system call with 64-bit mask

>> - this is a new system call

>

> sys\_clone2 is used on ia64 ... so we would need another name.

>

> clone\_ns() would be nice but it's too specific to namespaces unless

> we agree that we need a new syscall specific to namespaces.

>

> clone\_new or clone\_large ?

clone3 :) Just kidding. \_If\_ implement new system calls then I'd better like cloe\_ns and unshare\_nr pair.

>> 2. re-use CLONE\_STOPPED

>> - this will give us only one bit

>

> not enough.

Yup :)

>> 3. merge existing bits into one

>> - we lose the ability to create them separately

>

> it would be useful to have such a flag though, something like CLONE\_ALLN,

> because it's the one everyone is going to use.

>

> what i've been looking at in December is 1. and 3. : a new general purpose  
> clone syscall with extend flags. The all-in-on flag is not an issue but it  
> would be nice to keep the last clone flag for this purpose.  
>  
> Now, if we use 64bits, we have a few issue/cleanups to solve. First, in  
> kernel land, the clone\_flags are passed down to the security modules  
>  
> security\_task\_create()  
>  
> so we'll have to change to kernel api. I don't remember anything else  
> blocking.  
>  
> In user land, we need to choose a prototype supporting also 32bits arches.  
> so it could be :  
>  
> long sys\_clone\_new(struct clone\_new\_args)  
>  
> or  
>  
> long sys\_clone\_new(... unsigned long flags\_high, unsigned long flag\_low ...)  
>  
> Second option might be an issue because clone already has 6 arguments.  
> right ?

Yes.

>  
>> 4. implement a sys\_unshare\_ns system call with 64bit/arbitrary mask  
>> - this is anew system call  
>  
> I think that a new clone deserves a new unshare.  
>  
>> - this will bring some dissymmetry between namespaces  
>  
> what do you mean ?

I mean, that soe namespaces will be unshare-only, but some  
clone-and-unshare.

>> 5. use sys\_indirect  
>> - this one is not in even -mm tree yet and it's questionable  
>> whether it will be at all  
>  
> I don't know much about that one.  
>  
> C.

So you seem to prefer a "new system call" approach, right?

>> I have one more suggestion:  
>>  
>> 6. re-use bits, that don't make sense in sys\_unshare (e.g.  
>> CLONE\_STOPPED, CLONE\_PARENT\_SETTID, CLONE\_VFORK etc)  
>> This will give us ~16 new bits, but this will look not very nice.  
>>  
>> What do you think about all of this?  
>>  
>> Thanks,  
>> Pavel  
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>> Containers mailing list  
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