
Subject: [RFC][PATCH 0/5] uts namespaces: Introduction

Posted by [serue](#) on Fri, 07 Apr 2006 18:36:00 GMT

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Introduce utsname namespaces. Instead of a single system_utsname containing hostname domainname etc, a process can request it's copy of the uts info to be cloned. The data will be copied from it's original, but any further changes will not be seen by processes which are not it's children, and vice versa.

This is useful, for instance, for vserver/openssl, which can now clone a new uts namespace for each new virtual server.

This patchset is based on Kirill Korotaev's Mar 24 submission, taking comments (in particular from James Morris and Eric Biederman) into account.

Some performance results are attached. I was mainly curious whether it would be worth putting the task_struct->uts_ns pointer inside a `#ifdef CONFIG_UTS_NS`. The result show that leaving it in when `CONFIG_UTS_NS=n` has negligible performance impact, so that is the approach this patch takes.

-serge

Performance testing was done on a 2-cpu hyperthreaded x86 box with 16G ram. The following tests were run:
dbench (20 times, four clients, on reiser fs non-isolated partition)
tbench (20 times, 5 connections)
kernbench (20 times)
reaim (20 times ranging from 1 to 15 users)

They were run on 2.6.17-rc1:
pristine
patched, but with `!CONFIG_UTS_NS` ("disabled")
patched with `CONFIG_UTS_NS=y` ("enabled")

All results are presented as means +/- 95% confidence interval.

Dbench results:

pristine: 387.080727 +/- 9.344585
patched disabled: 389.524364 +/- 9.574921
patched enabled: 370.155600 +/- 30.127808

Tbench results:

pristine: 388.940100 +/- 18.095104
patched disabled: 389.173700 +/- 23.658035
patched enabled: 394.333200 +/- 25.813393

Kernbench results:

pristine: 70.317500 +/- 0.210833
patched, disabled: 70.860000 +/- 0.179292
patched, enabled: 70.346500 +/- 0.184784

Reaim results:

pristine:

| | Nclients | Mean | 95% CI |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 106080.000000 | 11327.896029 | |
| 3 | 236057.142000 | 18205.544810 | |
| 5 | 247867.136000 | 23536.800062 | |
| 7 | 265370.000000 | 21284.335743 | |
| 9 | 262969.936000 | 18225.497529 | |
| 11 | 278256.000000 | 6230.342816 | |
| 13 | 284288.016000 | 8924.589388 | |
| 15 | 286987.170000 | 7881.034658 | |

patched, disabled:

| | Nclients | Mean | 95% CI |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 105400.000000 | 8739.978241 | |
| 3 | 229500.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 5 | 252325.176667 | 16685.663423 | |
| 7 | 265125.000000 | 6747.777319 | |
| 9 | 271258.645000 | 11715.635212 | |
| 11 | 280662.608333 | 7775.229351 | |
| 13 | 277719.706667 | 8173.390359 | |
| 15 | 278515.421667 | 10963.211450 | |

patched, enabled:

| | Nclients | Mean | 95% CI |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 102000.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 3 | 224400.000000 | 14159.870036 | |
| 5 | 242963.288000 | 40529.490781 | |
| 7 | 255150.000000 | 8745.802081 | |
| 9 | 270154.284000 | 8918.863136 | |
| 11 | 283134.260000 | 12239.361252 | |
| 13 | 288497.540000 | 11336.550964 | |
| 15 | 280022.728000 | 8804.882369 | |