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Subject: Re: [PATCH] mark read\_crX() asm code as volatile  
Posted by [Chuck Ebbert](#) on Tue, 02 Oct 2007 18:27:37 GMT  
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On 10/02/2007 11:28 AM, Arjan van de Ven wrote:

> On Tue, 02 Oct 2007 18:08:32 +0400  
> Kirill Korotaev <dev@openvz.org> wrote:  
>  
>> Some gcc versions (I checked at least 4.1.1 from RHEL5 & 4.1.2 from  
>> gentoo) can generate incorrect code with read\_crX()/write\_crX()  
>> functions mix up, due to cached results of read\_crX().  
>>  
>  
> I'm not so sure volatile is the right answer, as compared to giving the  
> asm more strict constraints....  
>  
> asm volatile tends to mean something else than "the result has  
> changed"....

It means "don't eliminate this code if it's reachable" which should be just enough for this case. But it could still be reordered in some cases that could break, I think.

This should work because the result gets used before reading again:

```
read_cr3(a);  
write_cr3(a | 1);  
read_cr3(a);
```

But this might be reordered so that b gets read before the write:

```
read_cr3(a);  
write_cr3(a | 1);  
read_cr3(b);
```

?

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