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Subject: Re: Playing with namespaces and bloat-o-meeter

Posted by [serue](#) on Wed, 26 Sep 2007 13:13:49 GMT

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Quoting Pavel Emelyanov (xemul@openvz.org):

> Hi, guys!

>

> I've noticed that compiling out all the core related to  
> cloning and cleaning the new namespace saves us more than  
> a Kbyte (!) from the vmlinux.

>

> add/remove: 19/0 grow/shrink: 6/6 up/down: 1532/-336 (1196)

	old	new	delta
> copy_user_ns	-	181	+181
> copy_ipcs	-	149	+149
> copy_utsname	-	120	+120
> shm_exit_ns	-	106	+106
> sem_exit_ns	-	106	+106
> msg_exit_ns	-	106	+106
> freeary	-	100	+100
> release_uids	-	95	+95
> freeque	-	92	+92
> free_nsproxy	48	99	+51
> __sem_init_ns	-	45	+45
> shm_init_ns	-	42	+42
> sem_init_ns	-	42	+42
> msg_init_ns	-	42	+42
> __shm_init_ns	-	38	+38
> create_new_namespaces	300	335	+35
> __msg_init_ns	-	31	+31
> sysvipc_proc_release	5	35	+30
> free_ipc_ns	-	30	+30
> do_shm_rmid	-	29	+29
> shm_release	18	39	+21
> free_user_ns	-	16	+16
> sysvipc_proc_open	100	111	+11
> do_shmat	778	787	+9
> free_uts_ns	-	5	+5
> sys_shmctl	1934	1907	-27
> msg_init	82	47	-35
> shm_init	92	47	-45
> sem_init	99	44	-55
> sys_msgctl	1394	1311	-83
> sys_semctl	2123	2032	-91

>

> Since there already were some questions like "do I need it  
> on my cellphone?" in reply to pid namespaces patches and  
> so on, why don't we make ALL the namespaces cloning code

> under the config option to make those people happy?

>

> Here's the proposed patch.

How about a single config variable for all namespaces?

-serge

> Signed-off-by: Pavel Emelyanov <xemul@openvz.org>

>

> ---

>

> diff --git a/include/linux/ipc.h b/include/linux/ipc.h

> index 96988d1..b882610 100644

> --- a/include/linux/ipc.h

> +++ b/include/linux/ipc.h

> @@ -100,56 +100,6 @@ struct kern\_ipc\_perm

> void \*security;

> };

>

> -struct ipc\_ids;

> -struct ipc\_namespace {

> - struct kref kref;

> - struct ipc\_ids \*ids[3];

> -

> - int sem\_ctlts[4];

> - int used\_sems;

> -

> - int msg\_ctlmax;

> - int msg\_ctlmnb;

> - int msg\_ctlmni;

> -

> - size\_t shm\_ctlmax;

> - size\_t shm\_ctlall;

> - int shm\_ctlmni;

> - int shm\_tot;

> -};

> -

> -extern struct ipc\_namespace init\_ipc\_ns;

> -

> -#ifdef CONFIG\_SYSVIPC

> -#define INIT\_IPC\_NS(ns) .ns = &init\_ipc\_ns,

> -extern void free\_ipc\_ns(struct kref \*kref);

> -extern struct ipc\_namespace \*copy\_ipcs(unsigned long flags,

> - struct ipc\_namespace \*ns);

> -#else

> -#define INIT\_IPC\_NS(ns)

> -static inline struct ipc\_namespace \*copy\_ipcs(unsigned long flags,

```

> -     struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> -{
> - return ns;
> -}
> -#endif
> -
> -static inline struct ipc_namespace *get_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> -{
> -#ifdef CONFIG_SYSVIPC
> - if (ns)
> - kref_get(&ns->kref);
> -#endif
> - return ns;
> -}
> -
> -static inline void put_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> -{
> -#ifdef CONFIG_SYSVIPC
> - kref_put(&ns->kref, free_ipc_ns);
> -#endif
> -}
> -
> #endif /* __KERNEL__ */
>
> #endif /* _LINUX_IPC_H */
> diff --git a/include/linux/ipc_namespace.h b/include/linux/ipc_namespace.h
> new file mode 100644
> index 0000000..89f51f8
> --- /dev/null
> +++ b/include/linux/ipc_namespace.h
> @@ -0,0 +1,67 @@
> +#ifndef __IPC_NAMESPACE_H__
> +#define __IPC_NAMESPACE_H__
> +
> +#include <linux/err.h>
> +
> +struct ipc_ids;
> +struct ipc_namespace {
> + struct kref kref;
> + struct ipc_ids *ids[3];
> +
> + int sem_ctls[4];
> + int used_sems;
> +
> + int msg_ctlmax;
> + int msg_ctlmnb;
> + int msg_ctlmni;
> +

```

```

> + size_t shm_ctlmax;
> + size_t shm_ctlall;
> + int shm_ctlmni;
> + int shm_tot;
> +};
> +
> +extern struct ipc_namespace init_ipc_ns;
> +
> +#ifdef CONFIG_SYSVIPC
> +#define INIT_IPC_NS(ns) .ns = &init_ipc_ns,
> +#else
> +#define INIT_IPC_NS(ns)
> +#endif
> +
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_IPC
> +extern void free_ipc_ns(struct kref *kref);
> +extern struct ipc_namespace *copy_ipcs(unsigned long flags,
> +    struct ipc_namespace *ns);
> +
> +static inline struct ipc_namespace *get_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + if (ns)
> + kref_get(&ns->kref);
> + return ns;
> +}
> +
> +static inline void put_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + kref_put(&ns->kref, free_ipc_ns);
> +}
> +#else
> +static inline struct ipc_namespace *copy_ipcs(unsigned long flags,
> +    struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + if (flags & CLONE_NEWIPC)
> + return ERR_PTR(-EINVAL);
> +
> + return ns;
> +}
> +
> +static inline struct ipc_namespace *get_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + return ns;
> +}
> +
> +static inline void put_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> +

```

```

> +#endif
> +#endif
> diff --git a/include/linux/nsproxy.h b/include/linux/nsproxy.h
> diff --git a/include/linux/pid.h b/include/linux/pid.h
> index 4817c66..ac1b47f 100644
> --- a/include/linux/pid.h
> +++ b/include/linux/pid.h
> @@ -122,7 +122,6 @@ extern struct pid *find_ge_pid(int nr, s
>
> extern struct pid *alloc_pid(struct pid_namespace *ns);
> extern void FASTCALL(free_pid(struct pid *));
> -extern void zap_pid_ns_processes(struct pid_namespace *pid_ns);
>
> /*
> * the helpers to get the pid's id seen from different namespaces
> diff --git a/include/linux/pid_namespace.h b/include/linux/pid_namespace.h
> index 0135c76..1f5f915 100644
> --- a/include/linux/pid_namespace.h
> +++ b/include/linux/pid_namespace.h
> @@ -6,6 +6,7 @@
> #include <linux/threads.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> #include <linux/kref.h>
> +#include <linux/err.h>
>
> struct pidmap {
>     atomic_t nr_free;
> @@ -29,6 +30,7 @@ struct pid_namespace {
>
> extern struct pid_namespace init_pid_ns;
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_PID
> static inline struct pid_namespace *get_pid_ns(struct pid_namespace *ns)
> {
>     if (ns != &init_pid_ns)
> @@ -38,12 +40,37 @@ static inline struct pid_namespace *get_
>
> extern struct pid_namespace *copy_pid_ns(unsigned long flags, struct pid_namespace *ns);
> extern void free_pid_ns(struct kref *kref);
> +extern void zap_pid_ns_processes(struct pid_namespace *pid_ns);
>
> static inline void put_pid_ns(struct pid_namespace *ns)
> {
>     if (ns != &init_pid_ns)
>         kref_put(&ns->kref, free_pid_ns);
> }
> +#else
> +static inline struct pid_namespace *get_pid_ns(struct pid_namespace *ns)

```

```

> +{
> + return ns;
> +}
> +
> +static inline void put_pid_ns(struct pid_namespace *ns)
> +{
> +}
> +
> +static inline struct pid_namespace *copy_pid_ns(unsigned long flags,
> + struct pid_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + if (flags & CLONE_NEWPID)
> + return ERR_PTR(-EINVAL);
> +
> + return ns;
> +}
> +
> +static inline void zap_pid_ns_processes(struct pid_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + BUG();
> +}
> +#endif
>
> static inline struct pid_namespace *task_active_pid_ns(struct task_struct *tsk)
> {
> diff --git a/include/linux/sched.h b/include/linux/sched.h
> diff --git a/include/linux/sem.h b/include/linux/sem.h
> diff --git a/include/linux/user_namespace.h b/include/linux/user_namespace.h
> index b5f41d4..d73080c 100644
> --- a/include/linux/user_namespace.h
> +++ b/include/linux/user_namespace.h
> @@ -17,7 +17,7 @@ struct user_namespace {
>
> extern struct user_namespace init_user_ns;
>
> -#ifdef CONFIG_USER_NS
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_UID
>
> static inline struct user_namespace *get_user_ns(struct user_namespace *ns)
> {
> diff --git a/include/linux/utsname.h b/include/linux/utsname.h
> index 923db99..cea08a9 100644
> --- a/include/linux/utsname.h
> +++ b/include/linux/utsname.h
> @@ -35,6 +35,7 @@ struct new_utsname {
> #include <linux/sched.h>
> #include <linux/kref.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>

```

```

> +#include <linux/err.h>
> #include <asm/atomic.h>
>
> struct uts_namespace {
> @@ -43,6 +44,7 @@ struct uts_namespace {
> };
> extern struct uts_namespace init_uts_ns;
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_UTS
> static inline void get_uts_ns(struct uts_namespace *ns)
> {
>     kref_get(&ns->kref);
> @@ -56,6 +58,25 @@ static inline void put_uts_ns(struct uts
> {
>     kref_put(&ns->kref, free_uts_ns);
> }
>+#else
>+static inline void get_uts_ns(struct uts_namespace *ns)
>+{
>+}
>+
>+static inline void put_uts_ns(struct uts_namespace *ns)
>+{
>+}
>+
>+static inline struct uts_namespace *copy_utsname(unsigned long flags,
>+      struct uts_namespace *ns)
>+{
>+    if (flags & CLONE_NEWUTS)
>+        return ERR_PTR(-EINVAL);
>+
>+    return ns;
>+}
>+#endif
>+
> static inline struct new_utsname *utsname(void)
> {
>     return &current->nsp proxy->uts_ns->name;
> diff --git a/init/Kconfig b/init/Kconfig
> index 684ccfb..ccb1575 100644
> --- a/init/Kconfig
> +++ b/init/Kconfig
> @@ -206,15 +206,6 @@ config TASK_IO_ACCOUNTING
>
>     Say N if unsure.
>
> -config USER_NS
> - bool "User Namespaces (EXPERIMENTAL)"

```

```
> - default n
> - depends on EXPERIMENTAL
> - help
> - Support user namespaces. This allows containers, i.e.
> - vservers, to use user namespaces to provide different
> - user info for different servers. If unsure, say N.
> -
> config AUDIT
> bool "Auditing support"
> depends on NET
> @@ -369,6 +360,39 @@ config RELAY
>
>     If unsure, say N.
>
> +config NAMESPACES
> + bool "The namespaces support"
> + help
> + Provides the way to make tasks work with different objects using
> + the same id
> +
> +config NS_UTS
> + bool "Uname namespace"
> + depends on NAMESPACES
> + help
> + The utsname namespace
> +
> +config NS_IPC
> + bool "IPC namespace"
> + depends on NAMESPACES && SYSVIPC
> + help
> + The SYSVIPC ids namespaces
> +
> +config NS_PIDS
> + bool "PID namespace"
> + depends on NAMESPACES
> + help
> + Tasks see only the pids living in the same namespace and in the
> + child namespaces
> +
> +config NS_UID
> + bool "UID namespace"
> + depends on NAMESPACES && EXPERIMENTAL
> + help
> + Support user namespaces. This allows containers, i.e.
> + vservers, to use user namespaces to provide different
> + user info for different servers. If unsure, say N.
> +
> config BLK_DEV_INITRD
```

```

> bool "Initial RAM filesystem and RAM disk (initramfs/initrd) support"
> depends on BROKEN || !FRV
> diff --git a/init/main.c b/init/main.c
> diff --git a/ipc/Makefile b/ipc/Makefile
> index b93bba6..b051636 100644
> --- a/ipc/Makefile
> +++ b/ipc/Makefile
> @@ -7,4 +7,5 @@ obj-$(CONFIG_SYSVIPC) += util.o msgutil.
> obj-$(CONFIG_SYSVIPC_SYSCTL) += ipc_sysctl.o
> obj_mq-$(CONFIG_COMPAT) += compat_mq.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_POSIX_MQUEUE) += mqueue.o msgutil.o $(obj_mq-y)
> +obj-$(CONFIG_NS_IPC) += namespace.o
>
> diff --git a/ipc/ipc_sysctl.c b/ipc/ipc_sysctl.c
> index 79e24e8..7f4235b 100644
> --- a/ipc/ipc_sysctl.c
> +++ b/ipc/ipc_sysctl.c
> @@ -14,6 +14,7 @@
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> #include <linux/sysctl.h>
> #include <linux/uaccess.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> static void *get_ipc(ctl_table *table)
> {
> diff --git a/ipc/msg.c b/ipc/msg.c
> index b7274db..9406030 100644
> --- a/ipc/msg.c
> +++ b/ipc/msg.c
> @@ -36,6 +36,7 @@
> #include <linux/seq_file.h>
> #include <linux/mutex.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> #include <asm/current.h>
> #include <asm/uaccess.h>
> @@ -92,6 +93,7 @@ static void __msg_init_ns(struct ipc_nam
> ipc_init_ids(ids);
> }
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_IPC
> int msg_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> {
> struct ipc_ids *ids;
> @@ -127,6 +129,7 @@ void msg_exit_ns(struct ipc_namespace *n
> kfree(ns->ids[IPC_MSG_IDS]);
> ns->ids[IPC_MSG_IDS] = NULL;

```

```

> }
> +#endif
>
> void __init msg_init(void)
> {
> diff --git a/ipc/namespace.c b/ipc/namespace.c
> new file mode 100644
> index 0000000..cef1139
> --- /dev/null
> +++ b/ipc/namespace.c
> @@ -0,0 +1,73 @@
> +/*
> + * linux/ipc/namespace.c
> + * Copyright (C) 2006 Pavel Emelyanov <xemul@openvz.org> OpenVZ, SWsoft Inc.
> + */
> +
> +#include <linux/ipc.h>
> +#include <linux/msg.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
> +#include <linux/rcupdate.h>
> +#include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> +#include <linux/slab.h>
> +
> +#include "util.h"
> +
> +static struct ipc_namespace *clone_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *old_ns)
> +{
> + int err;
> + struct ipc_namespace *ns;
> +
> + err = -ENOMEM;
> + ns = kmalloc(sizeof(struct ipc_namespace), GFP_KERNEL);
> + if (ns == NULL)
> + goto err_mem;
> +
> + err = sem_init_ns(ns);
> + if (err)
> + goto err_sem;
> + err = msg_init_ns(ns);
> + if (err)
> + goto err_msg;
> + err = shm_init_ns(ns);
> + if (err)
> + goto err_shm;
> +
> + kref_init(&ns->kref);
> + return ns;
> +

```

```

> +err_shm:
> + msg_exit_ns(ns);
> +err_msg:
> + sem_exit_ns(ns);
> +err_sem:
> + kfree(ns);
> +err_mem:
> + return ERR_PTR(err);
> +}
> +
> +struct ipc_namespace *copy_ipcs(unsigned long flags, struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> +{
> + struct ipc_namespace *new_ns;
> +
> + BUG_ON(!ns);
> + get_ipc_ns(ns);
> +
> + if (!(flags & CLONE_NEWIPC))
> + return ns;
> +
> + new_ns = clone_ipc_ns(ns);
> +
> + put_ipc_ns(ns);
> + return new_ns;
> +}
> +
> +void free_ipc_ns(struct kref *kref)
> +{
> + struct ipc_namespace *ns;
> +
> + ns = container_of(kref, struct ipc_namespace, kref);
> + sem_exit_ns(ns);
> + msg_exit_ns(ns);
> + shm_exit_ns(ns);
> + kfree(ns);
> +}
> diff --git a/ipc/sem.c b/ipc/sem.c
> index 45c7e57..a12d52e 100644
> --- a/ipc/sem.c
> +++ b/ipc/sem.c
> @@ -82,6 +82,7 @@
> #include <linux/seq_file.h>
> #include <linux/mutex.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> #include <asm/uaccess.h>
> #include "util.h"

```

```

> @@ -130,6 +131,7 @@ static void __sem_init_ns(struct ipc_nam
>   ipc_init_ids(ids);
> }
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_IPC
> int sem_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> {
>   struct ipc_ids *ids;
> @@ -165,6 +167,7 @@ void sem_exit_ns(struct ipc_namespace *n
>   kfree(ns->ids[IPC_SEM_IDS]);
>   ns->ids[IPC_SEM_IDS] = NULL;
> }
> +#endif
>
> void __init sem_init (void)
> {
> diff --git a/ipc/shm.c b/ipc/shm.c
> index f28f2a3..07db882 100644
> --- a/ipc/shm.c
> +++ b/ipc/shm.c
> @@ -38,6 +38,7 @@
> #include <linux/mutex.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> #include <linux/mount.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> #include <asm/uaccess.h>
>
> @@ -97,6 +98,7 @@ static void do_shm_rmid(struct ipc_names
>   shm_destroy(ns, shp);
> }
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_IPC
> int shm_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> {
>   struct ipc_ids *ids;
> @@ -132,6 +134,7 @@ void shm_exit_ns(struct ipc_namespace *n
>   kfree(ns->ids[IPC_SHM_IDS]);
>   ns->ids[IPC_SHM_IDS] = NULL;
> }
> +#endif
>
> void __init shm_init (void)
> {
> diff --git a/ipc/util.c b/ipc/util.c
> index fd29246..44fb843 100644
> --- a/ipc/util.c
> +++ b/ipc/util.c

```

```

> @@ -32,6 +32,7 @@
> #include <linux/proc_fs.h>
> #include <linux/audit.h>
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> #include <asm/unistd.h>
>
> @@ -50,66 +51,6 @@ struct ipc_namespace init_ipc_ns = {
> },
> };
>
> -static struct ipc_namespace *clone_ipc_ns(struct ipc_namespace *old_ns)
> -{
> - int err;
> - struct ipc_namespace *ns;
> -
> - err = -ENOMEM;
> - ns = kmalloc(sizeof(struct ipc_namespace), GFP_KERNEL);
> - if (ns == NULL)
> - goto err_mem;
> -
> - err = sem_init_ns(ns);
> - if (err)
> - goto err_sem;
> - err = msg_init_ns(ns);
> - if (err)
> - goto err_msg;
> - err = shm_init_ns(ns);
> - if (err)
> - goto err_shm;
> -
> - kref_init(&ns->kref);
> - return ns;
> -
> -err_shm:
> - msg_exit_ns(ns);
> -err_msg:
> - sem_exit_ns(ns);
> -err_sem:
> - kfree(ns);
> -err_mem:
> - return ERR_PTR(err);
> -}
> -
> -struct ipc_namespace *copy_ipcs(unsigned long flags, struct ipc_namespace *ns)
> -{
> - struct ipc_namespace *new_ns;

```

```

> -
> - BUG_ON(!ns);
> - get_ipc_ns(ns);
> -
> - if (!(flags & CLONE_NEWIPC))
> - return ns;
> -
> - new_ns = clone_ipc_ns(ns);
> -
> - put_ipc_ns(ns);
> - return new_ns;
> -}
> -
> -void free_ipc_ns(struct kref *kref)
> -{
> - struct ipc_namespace *ns;
> -
> - ns = container_of(kref, struct ipc_namespace, kref);
> - sem_exit_ns(ns);
> - msg_exit_ns(ns);
> - shm_exit_ns(ns);
> - kfree(ns);
> -}
> -
> /**
> * ipc_init - initialise IPC subsystem
> *
> diff --git a/ipc/util.h b/ipc/util.h
> index 99414a3..8972402 100644
> --- a/ipc/util.h
> +++ b/ipc/util.h
> @@ -20,6 +20,8 @@ void sem_init (void);
> void msg_init (void);
> void shm_init (void);
>
> +struct ipc_namespace;
> +
> int sem_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns);
> int msg_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns);
> int shm_init_ns(struct ipc_namespace *ns);
> diff --git a/kernel/Makefile b/kernel/Makefile
> index 76f782f..299261c 100644
> --- a/kernel/Makefile
> +++ b/kernel/Makefile
> @@ -4,12 +4,11 @@
>
> obj-y = sched.o fork.o exec_domain.o panic.o printk.o profile.o \
>       exit.o itimer.o time.o softirq.o resource.o \

```

```

> -  sysctl.o capability.o ptrace.o timer.o user.o user_namespace.o \
> +  sysctl.o capability.o ptrace.o timer.o user.o \
>   signal.o sys.o kmod.o workqueue.o pid.o \
>   rcupdate.o extable.o params.o posix-timers.o \
>   kthread.o wait.o kfifo.o sys_ni.o posix-cpu-timers.o mutex.o \
> -  hrtimer.o rwsem.o latency.o nsproxy.o srcu.o \
> -  utsname.o notifier.o sysctl.o
> +  hrtimer.o rwsem.o latency.o nsproxy.o srcu.o notifier.o sysctl.o
>
> obj-$(CONFIG_SYSCTL) += sysctl_check.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_STACKTRACE) += stacktrace.o
> @@ -50,6 +49,8 @@ obj-$(CONFIG_AUDITSYSCALL) += auditsc.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_AUDIT_TREE) += audit_tree.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_KPROBES) += kprobes.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_KGDB) += kgdb.o
> +obj-$(CONFIG_NS_UTS) += utsname.o
> +obj-$(CONFIG_NS_UID) += user_namespace.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_SYSFS) += ksysfs.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_DETECT_SOFTLOCKUP) += softlockup.o
> obj-$(CONFIG_GENERIC_HARDIRQS) += irq/
> diff --git a/kernel/nsproxy.c b/kernel/nsproxy.c
> index ee68964..5a27426 100644
> --- a/kernel/nsproxy.c
> +++ b/kernel/nsproxy.c
> @@ -20,6 +20,7 @@
> #include <linux/mnt_namespace.h>
> #include <linux/utsname.h>
> #include <linux/pid_namespace.h>
> +#include <linux/ipc_namespace.h>
>
> static struct kmem_cache *nsproxy_cachep;
>
> diff --git a/kernel/pid.c b/kernel/pid.c
> index e2e060e..a247fea 100644
> --- a/kernel/pid.c
> +++ b/kernel/pid.c
> @@ -432,6 +432,7 @@ struct pid *find_ge_pid(int nr, struct p
> }
> EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(find_get_pid);
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_PID
> struct pid_cache {
>   int nr_ids;
>   char name[16];
> @@ -482,6 +483,11 @@ err_alloc:
>   return NULL;
> }
>
```

```

> +static __init struct kmem_cache *create_init_pid_cachep(void)
> +{
> + return create_pid_cachep(1);
> +}
> +
> static struct pid_namespace *create_pid_namespace(int level)
> {
>   struct pid_namespace *ns;
> @@ -603,6 +609,13 @@ void zap_pid_ns_processes(struct pid_nam
>   pid_ns->child_reaper = NULL;
>   return;
> }
> +#else
> +static __init struct kmem_cache *create_init_pid_cachep(void)
> +{
> + return kmem_cache_create("pid", sizeof(struct pid), 0,
> +   SLAB_HWCACHE_ALIGN, NULL);
> +}
> +#endif
>
> /*
>   * The pid hash table is scaled according to the amount of memory in the
> @@ -636,7 +649,7 @@ void __init pidmap_init(void)
>   set_bit(0, init_pid_ns.pidmap[0].page);
>   atomic_dec(&init_pid_ns.pidmap[0].nr_free);
>
> - init_pid_ns.pid_cachep = create_pid_cachep(1);
> + init_pid_ns.pid_cachep = create_init_pid_cachep();
>   if (init_pid_ns.pid_cachep == NULL)
>     panic("Can't create pid_1 cachep\n");
>
> diff --git a/kernel/user.c b/kernel/user.c
> index b45f55f..d9cac1d 100644
> --- a/kernel/user.c
> +++ b/kernel/user.c
> @@ -17,6 +17,15 @@
> #include <linux/module.h>
> #include <linux/user_namespace.h>
>
> +struct user_namespace init_user_ns = {
> + .kref = {
> +   .refcount = ATOMIC_INIT(2),
> + },
> + .root_user = &root_user,
> +};
> +
> +EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(init_user_ns);
> +

```

```

> /*
> * UID task count cache, to get fast user lookup in "alloc_uid"
> * when changing user ID's (ie setuid() and friends).
> @@ -199,6 +208,7 @@ void switch_uid(struct user_struct *new_
>   uid_keys(current);
> }
>
> +#ifdef CONFIG_NS_UID
> void release_uids(struct user_namespace *ns)
> {
>   int i;
> @@ -223,6 +233,7 @@ void release_uids(struct user_namespace
>
>   free_uid(ns->root_user);
> }
> +#endif
>
> static int __init uid_cache_init(void)
> {
> diff --git a/kernel/user_namespace.c b/kernel/user_namespace.c
> index 7af90fc..4c90062 100644
> --- a/kernel/user_namespace.c
> +++ b/kernel/user_namespace.c
> @@ -10,17 +10,6 @@
> #include <linux/nsproxy.h>
> #include <linux/user_namespace.h>
>
> -struct user_namespace init_user_ns = {
> - .kref = {
> -   .refcount = ATOMIC_INIT(2),
> - },
> - .root_user = &root_user,
> -};
> -
> -EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL(init_user_ns);
> -
> -#ifdef CONFIG_USER_NS
> -
> /*
> * Clone a new ns copying an original user ns, setting refcount to 1
> * @old_ns: namespace to clone
> @@ -84,5 +73,3 @@ void free_user_ns(struct kref *kref)
>   release_uids(ns);
>   kfree(ns);
> }
> -
> -#endif /* CONFIG_USER_NS */
> diff --git a/kernel/utsname.c b/kernel/utsname.c

```

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Containers mailing list  
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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