
Subject: Re: [PATCH 1/4] Add notification about some major slab events
Posted by [Christoph Lameter](#) on Wed, 19 Sep 2007 17:45:32 GMT
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On Wed, 19 Sep 2007, Pavel Emelyanov wrote:

- > so the fast path is still fast, and we have two ways:
- > 1. we keep the checks on the fastpath and have 0 overhead for
- > unaccounted caches and some overhead for accounted;

This stuff accumulates. I have a bad experience from SLAB. We are counting cycle counts and cachelines touched in the fastpath and this is going to add to them.

- > 2. we move the checks into the slow one and have 0 overhead for
- > unaccounted caches and huge overhead for accounted.

Huge? Its not that huge.

- > I admit that I messed something, so shall I measure some
- > other activity or use another HW?

You could use this module to test the cycles in the fastpath:

```
/* test-slub.c
*/
```

```
#include <linux/jiffies.h>
#include <linux/compiler.h>
#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/module.h>
#include <linux/calc64.h>
#include <asm/timex.h>
#include <asm/system.h>
```

```
#define TEST_COUNT 10000
```

```
#define PARALLEL
```

```
#ifdef PARALLEL
#include <linux/completion.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
#include <linux/workqueue.h>
#include <linux/kthread.h>
```

```
struct test_struct {
```

```

struct task_struct *task;
int cpu;
int size;
int count;
void **v;
void (*test_p1)(struct test_struct *);
void (*test_p2)(struct test_struct *);
unsigned long start;
unsigned long stop1;
unsigned long stop2;
} test[NR_CPUS];

/*
 * Allocate TEST_COUNT objects and later free them all again
 */
static void kmalloc_alloc_then_free_test_p1(struct test_struct *t)
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < t->count; i++)
        t->v[i] = kmalloc(t->size, GFP_KERNEL);
}

static void kmalloc_alloc_then_free_test_p2(struct test_struct *t)
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < t->count; i++)
        kfree(t->v[i]);
}

/*
 * Allocate TEST_COUNT objects. Free them immediately.
 */
static void kmalloc_alloc_free_test_p1(struct test_struct *t)
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < TEST_COUNT; i++)
        kfree(kmalloc(t->size, GFP_KERNEL));
}

static atomic_t tests_running;
static DECLARE_COMPLETION(completion);
static int started;

static int test_func(void *private)
{

```

```

struct test_struct *t = private;
cpumask_t newmask = CPU_MASK_NONE;

    cpu_set(t->cpu, newmask);
    set_cpus_allowed(current, newmask);
t->v = kmalloc(t->count * sizeof(void *), GFP_KERNEL);

atomic_inc(&tests_running);
wait_for_completion(&completion);
t->start = get_cycles();
t->test_p1(t);
t->stop1 = get_cycles();
if (t->test_p2)
    t->test_p2(t);
t->stop2 = get_cycles();
kfree(t->v);
atomic_dec(&tests_running);
set_current_state(TASK_UNINTERRUPTIBLE);
schedule();
return 0;
}

static void do_concurrent_test(void (*p1)(struct test_struct *),
    void (*p2)(struct test_struct *),
    int size, const char *name)
{
    int cpu;
    unsigned long time1 = 0;
    unsigned long time2 = 0;
    unsigned long sum1 = 0;
    unsigned long sum2 = 0;

    atomic_set(&tests_running, 0);
    started = 0;
    init_completion(&completion);

    for_each_online_cpu(cpu) {
        struct test_struct *t = &test[cpu];

        t->cpu = cpu;
        t->count = TEST_COUNT;
        t->test_p1 = p1;
        t->test_p2 = p2;
        t->size = size;
        t->task = kthread_run(test_func, t, "test%d", cpu);
        if (IS_ERR(t->task)) {
            printk("Failed to start test func\n");
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
}

/* Wait till all processes are running */
while (atomic_read(&tests_running) < num_online_cpus()) {
    set_current_state(TASK_UNINTERRUPTIBLE);
    schedule_timeout(10);
}
complete_all(&completion);
while (atomic_read(&tests_running)) {
    set_current_state(TASK_UNINTERRUPTIBLE);
    schedule_timeout(10);
}

for_each_online_cpu(cpu)
    kthread_stop(test[cpu].task);

printk(KERN_ALERT "%s(%d):", name, size);
for_each_online_cpu(cpu) {
    struct test_struct *t = &test[cpu];

    time1 = t->stop1 - t->start;
    time2 = t->stop2 - t->stop1;
    sum1 += time1;
    sum2 += time2;
    printk(" %d=%lu", cpu, time1 / TEST_COUNT);
    if (p2)
        printk("/%lu", time2 / TEST_COUNT);
}
printk(" Average=%lu", sum1 / num_online_cpus() / TEST_COUNT);
if (p2)
    printk("/%lu", sum2 / num_online_cpus() / TEST_COUNT);
printk("\n");
schedule_timeout(200);
}
#endif

static int slub_test_init(void)
{
    void **v = kmalloc(TEST_COUNT * sizeof(void *), GFP_KERNEL);
    unsigned int i;
    cycles_t time1, time2, time;
    long rem;
    int size;

    printk(KERN_ALERT "test init\n");

    printk(KERN_ALERT "Single thread testing\n");

```

```

printk(KERN_ALERT "=====\n");
printk(KERN_ALERT "1. Kmalloc: Repeatedly allocate then free test\n");
for (size = 8; size <= PAGE_SIZE << 2; size <= 1) {
    time1 = get_cycles();
    for (i = 0; i < TEST_COUNT; i++) {
        v[i] = kmalloc(size, GFP_KERNEL);
    }
    time2 = get_cycles();
    time = time2 - time1;

    printk(KERN_ALERT "%i times kmalloc(%d) ", i, size);
    time = div_long_long_rem(time, TEST_COUNT, &rem);
    printk("-> %llu cycles ", time);

    time1 = get_cycles();
    for (i = 0; i < TEST_COUNT; i++) {
        kfree(v[i]);
    }
    time2 = get_cycles();
    time = time2 - time1;

    printk("kfree ");
    time = div_long_long_rem(time, TEST_COUNT, &rem);
    printk("-> %llu cycles\n", time);
}

printk(KERN_ALERT "2. Kmalloc: alloc/free test\n");
for (size = 8; size <= PAGE_SIZE << 2; size <= 1) {
    time1 = get_cycles();
    for (i = 0; i < TEST_COUNT; i++) {
        kfree(kmalloc(size, GFP_KERNEL));
    }
    time2 = get_cycles();
    time = time2 - time1;

    printk(KERN_ALERT "%i times kmalloc(%d)/kfree ", i, size);
    time = div_long_long_rem(time, TEST_COUNT, &rem);
    printk("-> %llu cycles\n", time);
}
kfree(v);
#ifdef PARALLEL
printk(KERN_INFO "Concurrent allocs\n");
printk(KERN_INFO "=====\n");
for (i = 3; i <= PAGE_SHIFT; i++) {
    do_concurrent_test(kmalloc_alloc_then_free_test_p1,
        kmalloc_alloc_then_free_test_p2,
        1 << i, "Kmalloc N*alloc N*free");
}

```

```
for (i = 3; i <= PAGE_SHIFT; i++) {
    do_concurrent_test(kmalloc_alloc_free_test_p1, NULL,
        1 << i, "Kmalloc N*(alloc free)");
}
#endif

return -EAGAIN; /* Fail will directly unload the module */
}

static void slub_test_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_ALERT "test exit\n");
}

module_init(slub_test_init)
module_exit(slub_test_exit)

MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR("Mathieu Desnoyers");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("SLUB test");
```
