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Subject: Re: [DRAFT] Container mini-summit notes v0.01

Posted by [serue](#) on Mon, 10 Sep 2007 14:18:34 GMT

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Quoting Eric W. Biederman (ebiederm@xmission.com):

> "Serge E. Hallyn" <serue@us.ibm.com> writes:

>

> >> > then you should have taken CAP\_SYS\_MKNOD away from the container.

> >>

> >> no serge,

> >>

> >> we want the container to be able to mknod()

> >

> > Someone give me one good reason why this is needed.

>

> The picture that I see is still fuzzy, so I cannot say exactly what

> for a device namespace needs to take. The practical issues is that we

> have virtual devices that when we migrate people will want to continue

> using. pty's are the common case here, but there are loop devices

> and other virtual devices.

>

> Doing things like changing the major/minor numbers on a device

> we currently have open during migration could be painful.

>

> For non-virtual devices we can treat it as a device hot plug

> event, because we really cannot continue with the device open.

> For the virtual devices we can do better and so it is quite likely

> that we want to.

>

> This isn't an important issue until we get to the point of dealing

> with migration however.

Sorry, I was focusing on the virtual server needs.

devpts is it's own fs so I was fully expecting to make it mountable multiple times so a container can have it's own /dev/pts/0. So what other virtual devices would we want to be able to rec-reate for a migrated application? (I wonder (a) what gregkh will say about having a device namespace, and (b) what the sysfs implications will be)

> >> >> Or mounts it from somewhere outside.

> >> >

> >> > and CAP\_SYS\_MOUNT

> >>

> >> and that also.

> >

> > Same here. Restricting containers to user mounts - which include

> > a great deal of things including fuse loopback etc - should be fine.

>  
> The last I looked at user mounts they implied nosuid and nodev.  
>  
> Which leads to an interesting implication. sys\_mknod support in  
> a container does not appear to be fundamental, while device namespaces  
> so we can keep virtual devices at their same major/minor numbers looks  
> fundamental.  
>  
> > But again, if everyone but me agrees on this, we can try to focus on  
> > this instead of devpts this year. Cedric, was this mentioned at the  
> > kernel summit? Was there any reaction to this idea?  
>  
> We didn't go into much technical detail a kernel summit. The goal  
> was to stick to topic that were of general interest to most of the  
> group. Which was mostly kernel process related. We did talk about  
> our high level objectives and the biggest question was when will the  
> container work be done? No real objections were answered.  
>  
> So for technical details we still need to discuss them on the appropriate  
> mailing lists.  
>  
> > This of course is also something that could be implemented pretty simply  
> > as a container subsys defining the security\_mknod hook, with the  
> > whitelist defined through the task container interface.  
>  
> Something to mention. I keep thinking for the isolation aspects of this  
> it may make sense to refactor the code behind the security hooks to  
> be a table based implementation like netfilter. Allowing code from  
> multiple parties to be used together instead of the current all or  
> nothing paradigm.  
>  
> >> > Anyway if people really all agree on a per-container device whitelist,  
> >> > I won't object. Just seems like overkill to me.  
> >> >> Whereas devpts you do need namespaces for.  
> >> >> -serge  
>  
> The practical question is what do we need to do to migrate applications  
> that are using virtual devices.  
>  
> >> let's get back on the mailing list !  
>  
> Back.

Excellent.

> Eric

-serge

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Containers mailing list  
Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org  
<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

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