

---

Subject: Re: [RFC][patch 1/3] network container subsystem  
Posted by [Daniel Lezcano](#) on Wed, 05 Sep 2007 12:43:32 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

Benjamin Thery wrote:

> dlezcano@fr.ibm.com wrote:

>> From: Daniel Lezcano <dlezcano@fr.ibm.com>

>>

>> This patch creates the network container subsystem. It consists for  
>> the moment on a single file "network.ipv4".

>>

>> The interface is pretty simple:

>>

>> To add an IP address to the container:

>>

>> echo add AB12FFFF > network.ipv4

>>

>> To remove this IP address:

>> -----

>>

>> echo del AB12FFFF > network.ipv4

>>

>> To list the addresses:

>> -----

>>

>> cat network.ipv4

>>

>> The parameter is an IPV4 address in the hexa format. The parsing of a  
>> dotted-decimal

>> parameter is totally painful. If this format hurts someone, I can

>> change it to a dotted

>> format at the risk of having something buggy.

>

> I think passing ipv4 addresses in hexa form is painful :)

> Why not use something like this:

>

> \_\_be32 addr;

> unsigned int a, b, c, d;

>

> if (sscanf (buffer, "%u.%u.%u.%u", &a, &b, &c, &d) == 4) {

> if (a < 256 && b < 256 && c < 256 && d < 256) {

> addr = htonl (a<<24 | b<<16 | c<<8 | d);

> return 0;

> }

> }

> return -EINVAL;

>

I didn't think about this format, I will change it.

```
>>
>> This patch by itself does nothing more than adding/removing elements
>> from a list.
>>
>> Signed-off-by: Daniel Lezcano <dlezcano@fr.ibm.com>
>>
>> ---
>> include/linux/container_subsys.h | 4
>> init/Kconfig | 8 +
>> kernel/Makefile | 1
>> kernel/container_network.c | 285
>> ++++++
>> 4 files changed, 298 insertions(+)
>>
>> Index: 2.6-mm/include/linux/container_subsys.h
>> =====
>> --- 2.6-mm.orig/include/linux/container_subsys.h
>> +++ 2.6-mm/include/linux/container_subsys.h
>> @@ -30,3 +30,7 @@
>> #endif
>>
>> /* */
>> +
>> +#ifdef CONFIG_CONTAINER_NETWORK
>> +SUBSYS(network)
>> +#endif
>> Index: 2.6-mm/init/Kconfig
>> =====
>> --- 2.6-mm.orig/init/Kconfig
>> +++ 2.6-mm/init/Kconfig
>> @@ -326,6 +326,14 @@
>>     Provides a simple Resource Controller for monitoring the
>>     total CPU consumed by the tasks in a container
>>
>> +config CONTAINER_NETWORK
>> +    bool "Network container subsystem"
>> +    depends on CONTAINERS && SECURITY_NETWORK
>> +    help
>> +    Provides a network controller to isolate network traffic
>> +
>> +    Say N if unsure
>> +
>> config CPUSSETS
>>     bool "Cpuset support"
>>     depends on SMP && CONTAINERS
>> Index: 2.6-mm/kernel/Makefile
```

```

>> =====
>> --- 2.6-mm.orig/kernel/Makefile
>> +++ 2.6-mm/kernel/Makefile
>> @@ -43,6 +43,7 @@
>> obj-$(CONFIG_CPUSETS) += cpuset.o
>> obj-$(CONFIG_CONTAINER_CPUACCT) += cpu_acct.o
>> obj-$(CONFIG_CONTAINER_NS) += ns_container.o
>> +obj-$(CONFIG_CONTAINER_NETWORK) += container_network.o
>> obj-$(CONFIG_IKCONFIG) += configs.o
>> obj-$(CONFIG_STOP_MACHINE) += stop_machine.o
>> obj-$(CONFIG_AUDIT) += audit.o auditfilter.o
>> Index: 2.6-mm/kernel/container_network.c
>> =====
>> --- /dev/null
>> +++ 2.6-mm/kernel/container_network.c
>> @@ -0,0 +1,285 @@
>> +/*
>> + * container_network.c - container network subsystem
>> + *
>> + * Copyright 2006, 2007 IBM Corp
>> + */
>> +
>> +#include <linux/module.h>
>> +#include <linux/container.h>
>> +#include <linux/fs.h>
>> +#include <linux/uaccess.h>
>> +#include <linux/ctype.h>
>> +#include <linux/list.h>
>> +#include <linux/spinlock.h>
>> +
>> +struct network {
>> +    struct container_subsys_state css;
>> +    struct list_head ipv4_list; /* store the IPV4 addresses */
>> +    rwlock_t ipv4_list_lock;
>> +};
>> +
>> +struct ipv4_list {
>> +    __be32 address;
>> +    struct list_head list;
>> +};
>
> Can we use "struct in_addr" instead of __be32?
> (may be you don't want to include in.h?)

```

Perhaps struct sockaddr is more adequate. We can just use a list for storing ipv4, ipv6, ...

```

>> +

```

```

>> +static struct network top_network = {
>> +     .ipv4_list = LIST_HEAD_INIT(top_network.ipv4_list),
>> +     .ipv4_list_lock = __RW_LOCK_UNLOCKED(top_network.ipv4_list_lock),
>> +};
>> +
>> +struct container_subsys network_subsys;
>> +
>> +enum container_filetype {
>> +     FILE_IPV4,
>> +};
>> +
>> +static inline struct network *container_network(struct container
>> *container)
>> +{
>> +     return container_of(
>> +         container_subsys_state(container, network_subsys_id),
>> +         struct network, css);
>> +}
>> +
>> +static struct container_subsys_state *network_create(struct
>> container_subsys *ss,
>> +         struct container *container)
>> +{
>> +     struct network *network;
>> +
>> +     /* Don't let anybody do that */
>> +     if (!capable(CAP_NET_ADMIN))
>> +         return ERR_PTR(-EPERM);
>> +
>> +     /* The current container is the initial container */
>> +     if (!container->parent)
>> +         return &top_network.css;
>> +
>> +     network = kzalloc(sizeof(*network), GFP_KERNEL);
>> +     if (!network)
>> +         return ERR_PTR(-ENOMEM);
>> +
>> +     INIT_LIST_HEAD(&network->ipv4_list);
>> +     network->ipv4_list_lock =
>> +         __RW_LOCK_UNLOCKED(network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> +
>> +     return &network->css;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static void network_destroy(struct container_subsys *ss,
>> +         struct container *container)
>> +{
>> +     struct network *network;

```

```

>> + struct ipv4_list *entry, *next;
>> + struct list_head *l;
>> + rwlock_t *lock;
>> +
>> + network = container_network(container);
>> + l = &network->ipv4_list;
>> + lock = &network->ipv4_list_lock;
>> +
>> + /* flush the ipv4 list */
>> + write_lock(lock);
>> + list_for_each_entry_safe(entry, next, l, list) {
>> +     list_del(&entry->list);
>> +     kfree(entry);
>> + }
>> + write_unlock(lock);
>> +
>> + kfree(network);
>> +}
>> +
>> +static int network_add_ipv4_address(struct container *container,
>> __be32 address)
>> +{
>> + struct ipv4_list *entry;
>> + struct network *network;
>> +
>> + entry = kmalloc(sizeof(*entry), GFP_KERNEL);
>> + if (!entry)
>> +     return -ENOMEM;
>> + entry->address = address;
>> +
>> + network = container_network(container);
>> + write_lock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> + list_add(&entry->list, &network->ipv4_list);
>> + write_unlock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> +
>> + return 0;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static int network_del_ipv4_address(struct container *container,
>> __be32 address)
>> +{
>> + struct ipv4_list *entry;
>> + struct network *network;
>> + int ret = 0;
>> +
>> + network = container_network(container);
>> + write_lock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> + list_for_each_entry(entry, &network->ipv4_list, list) {

```

```

>> +     if (entry->address != address)
>> +         continue;
>> +
>> +     list_del(&entry->list);
>> +     goto out_free;
>> + }
>> + ret = -EINVAL;
>> +out:
>> + write_unlock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> + return ret;
>> +
>> +out_free:
>> + kfree(entry);
>> + goto out;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static int network_parse_ipv4_address(struct container *container,
>> char *buffer)
>> +{
>> +     int len = strlen(buffer);
>> +     char *addr;
>> +     __be32 address;
>> +
>> +     /* remove trailing left space */
>> +
> May be "leading space" is better than "trailing left space" :)

... yes :D
>
>
>> + while(isspace(*buffer))
>> +     buffer++;
>> +
>> + /* remove trailing right space */
>> + while(isspace(buffer[len - 1]))
>> +     buffer[(len--) - 1] = 0;
>> +
>> + len = strlen(buffer);
>> +     addr = memchr(buffer, ' ', len);
>> + if (!addr)
>> +     return -EINVAL;
>> + *addr++ = 0;
>> +
>> + /* remove trailing left space again */
>> + while(isspace(*addr))
>> +     addr++;
>> +
>> + /* Shall I check if the address is setup on the host ? */

```

```

>> + sscanf(addr, "%X", &address);
>> +
>> + if (!strcmp(buffer, "add"))
>> +     return network_add_ipv4_address(container, address);
>> + else if (!strcmp(buffer, "del"))
>> +     return network_del_ipv4_address(container, address);
>> +
>> + return -EINVAL;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static int network_fill_ipv4_address(struct container *container,
>> char *buffer)
>> +{
>> + struct network *network;
>> + struct ipv4_list *entry;
>> + char *s = buffer;
>> + network = container_network(container);
>> +
>> + read_lock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> + list_for_each_entry(entry, &network->ipv4_list, list)
>> +     s += sprintf(s, "%X\n", entry->address);
>
> Pretty print:
>
> s+= sprintf(s, NIPQUAD_FMT "\n", NIPQUAD(entry->address));

```

Thanks.

```

>
>
>> + read_unlock(&network->ipv4_list_lock);
>> +
>> + return strlen(buffer);
>> +}
>> +
>> +static ssize_t network_write(struct container *container,
>> + struct cftype *cft,
>> + struct file *file,
>> + const char __user *userbuf,
>> + size_t nbytes, loff_t *unused_ppos)
>> +{
>> + enum container_filetype type = cft->private;
>> + char *buffer;
>> + int retval = 0;
>> +
>> + if (!capable(CAP_NET_ADMIN))
>> +     return -EPERM;
>> +
>> + if (nbytes >= PATH_MAX)

```

```

>> +     return -E2BIG;
>> +
>> +     buffer = kmalloc(nbytes + 1, GFP_KERNEL);
>> +     if (!buffer)
>> +         return -ENOMEM;
>> +
>> +     if (copy_from_user(buffer, userbuf, nbytes)) {
>> +         retval = -EFAULT;
>> +         goto out_free;
>> +     }
>> +     buffer[nbytes] = 0;
>> +
>> +     container_lock();
>> +     switch(type) {
>> +
>> +     case FILE_IPV4:
>> +         retval = network_parse_ipv4_address(container, buffer);
>> +         break;
>> +
>> +     default:
>> +         retval = -EINVAL;
>> +         break;
>> +     };
>> +     container_unlock();
>> +
>> +out_free:
>> +     if (!retval)
>> +         retval = nbytes;
>> +
>> +     kfree(buffer);
>> +     return retval;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static ssize_t network_read(struct container *container,
>> +    struct cftype *cft,
>> +    struct file *file,
>> +    char __user *userbuf,
>> +    size_t nbytes, loff_t *ppos)
>> +{
>> +    enum container_filetype type = cft->private;
>> +    char *page;
>> +    int retval;
>> +
>> +    page = (char *)__get_free_page(GFP_TEMPORARY);
>> +    if (!page)
>> +        return -ENOMEM;
>> +
>> +    container_lock();

```

```

>> + switch(type) {
>> + case FILE_IPV4:
>> +     retval = network_fill_ipv4_address(container, page);
>> +     break;
>> +
>> + default:
>> +     retval = -EINVAL;
>> + };
>> + container_unlock();
>> +
>> + retval = simple_read_from_buffer(userbuf, nbytes, ppos, page,
>> retval);
>> +
>> + free_page((unsigned long)page);
>> + return retval;
>> +}
>> +
>> +static struct cftype files[] = {
>> + {
>> +     .name = "ipv4",
>> +     .read = network_read,
>> +     .write = network_write,
>> +     .private = FILE_IPV4,
>> + },
>> +};
>> +
>> +static int network_populate(struct container_subsys *ss, struct
>> container *cont)
>> +{
>> +     return container_add_files(cont, ss, files, ARRAY_SIZE(files));
>> +}
>> +
>> +struct container_subsys network_subsys = {
>> +     .name = "network",
>> +     .create = network_create,
>> +     .destroy = network_destroy,
>> +     .populate = network_populate,
>> +     .subsys_id = network_subsys_id,
>> +     .can_attach = NULL,
>> +     .attach = NULL,
>> +     .fork = NULL,
>> +     .exit = NULL,
>> +};
>>
>> -- _____ Containers mailing
>> list Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org
>> https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers
>

```

>

---

Containers mailing list

Containers@lists.linux-foundation.org

<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>

---