
Subject: Re: [PATCH 0/16] Pid namespaces

Posted by [Sukadev Bhattiprolu](#) on Thu, 12 Jul 2007 03:19:37 GMT

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Pavel Emelianov [xemul@openvz.org] wrote:

| sukadev@us.ibm.com wrote:

| > Pavel Emelianov [xemul@openvz.org] wrote:

| > | This is "submission for inclusion" of hierarchical, not kconfig

| > | configurable, zero overheaded ;) pid namespaces.

| > |

| > | The overall idea is the following:

| > |

| > | The namespace are organized as a tree - once a task is cloned

| > | with CLONE_NEWPIDS (yes, I've also switched to it :) the new

| > |

| > Can you really clone() a pid namespace all by itself ?

| > copy_namespaces() has the following:

| > |

| > |

| > | if (!(flags & (CLONE_NEWNS | CLONE_NEWUTS | CLONE_NEWIPC |
CLONE_NEWUSER)))

| > | return 0;

| > |

| > doesn't it mean you cannot create a pid namespace using clone() unless

| > one of the above flags are also specified ?

| > |

| > unshare_nsproxy_namespaces() has the following correct check:

| > |

| > | if (!(unshare_flags & (CLONE_NEWNS | CLONE_NEWUTS | CLONE_NEWIPC |
CLONE_NEWUSER | CLONE_NEWPIDS)))

| > | return 0;

| > |

| I have lost a couple of hunks when I splitted the patch :(

| That's the correct version, cap_set fix and the renamed CLONE_ flag.

|

| --- ./include/linux/sched.h.fix 2007-07-06 11:09:33.000000000 +0400

| +++ ./include/linux/sched.h 2007-07-10 13:48:19.000000000 +0400

| @@ -26,7 +26,7 @@

| #define CLONE_NEWUTS 0x04000000 /* New utsname group? */

| #define CLONE_NEWIPC 0x08000000 /* New ipcs */

| #define CLONE_NEWUSER 0x10000000 /* New user namespace */

| -#define CLONE_NEWPIDS 0x20000000 /* New pids */

| +#define CLONE_NEWPID 0x20000000 /* New pids */

|

| /*

| * Scheduling policies

| --- ./kernel/capability.c.fix 2007-07-06 11:09:33.000000000 +0400

| +++ ./kernel/capability.c 2007-07-10 13:50:16.000000000 +0400

```

@@ -103,7 +103,7 @@ static inline int cap_set_pg(int pgrp_nr
int found = 0;
struct pid *pgrp;

- pgrp = find_pid(pgrp_nr);
+ pgrp = find_pid_ns(pgrp_nr, current->nsproxy->pid_ns);
do_each_pid_task(pgrp, PIDTYPE_PGID, g) {
    target = g;
    while_each_thread(g, target) {
--- ./kernel/fork.c.fix 2007-07-06 11:09:33.000000000 +0400
+++ ./kernel/fork.c 2007-07-10 13:48:13.000000000 +0400
@@ -1267,7 +1267,7 @@ static struct task_struct *copy_process(
    __ptrace_link(p, current->parent);

    if (thread_group_leader(p)) {
- if (clone_flags & CLONE_NEWPIDS) {
+ if (clone_flags & CLONE_NEWPID) {
    p->nsproxy->pid_ns->child_reaper = p;
    p->signal->tty = NULL;
    p->signal->pgrp = p->pid;
@@ -1434,7 +1434,7 @@ long do_fork(unsigned long clone_flags,
else
    p->state = TASK_STOPPED;

- nr = (clone_flags & CLONE_NEWPIDS) ?
+ nr = (clone_flags & CLONE_NEWPID) ?
    pid_nr_ns(task_pid(p), current->nsproxy->pid_ns) :
    pid_vnr(task_pid(p));

--- ./kernel/nsproxy.c.fix 2007-07-06 11:09:33.000000000 +0400
+++ ./kernel/nsproxy.c 2007-07-10 13:48:13.000000000 +0400
@@ -132,7 +132,8 @@ int copy_namespaces(unsigned long flags,

    get_nsproxy(old_ns);

- if (!(flags & (CLONE_NEWNS | CLONE_NEWUTS | CLONE_NEWIPC | CLONE_NEWUSER)))
+ if (!(flags & (CLONE_NEWNS | CLONE_NEWUTS | CLONE_NEWIPC |
+ CLONE_NEWUSER | CLONE_NEWPID)))
    return 0;

    if (!capable(CAP_SYS_ADMIN)) {
@@ -184,7 +185,7 @@ int unshare_nsproxy_namespaces(unsigned
int err = 0;

    if (!(unshare_flags & (CLONE_NEWNS | CLONE_NEWUTS | CLONE_NEWIPC |
- CLONE_NEWUSER | CLONE_NEWPIDS)))
+ CLONE_NEWUSER)))
    return 0;

```

```

|
| if (!capable(CAP_SYS_ADMIN))
| --- ./kernel/pid.c.fix 2007-07-06 11:09:33.000000000 +0400
| +++ ./kernel/pid.c 2007-07-10 13:48:19.000000000 +0400
| @@ -523,7 +523,7 @@ struct pid_namespace *copy_pid_ns(unsigned
| BUG_ON(!old_ns);
| get_pid_ns(old_ns);
| new_ns = old_ns;
| - if (!(flags & CLONE_NEWPIDS))
| + if (!(flags & CLONE_NEWPID))
|     goto out;
|
| new_ns = ERR_PTR(-EINVAL);

```

I applied the above patch and the following patch to your 16 patches you first sent.

```

--- ./fs/proc/root.c.procfix 2007-07-10 13:52:08.000000000 +0400
+++ ./fs/proc/root.c 2007-07-10 15:23:20.000000000 +0400
@@ -111,7 +111,7 @@ void __init proc_root_init(void)
     err = register_filesystem(&proc_fs_type);
     if (err)
         return;
-    proc_mnt = kern_mount(&proc_fs_type);
+    proc_mnt = kern_mount_data(&proc_fs_type, &init_pid_ns);

```

My x86_64 system boots fine but crashes as below, when I run my 'pidns_exec' test with a simple program that prints getpid(), getppid() etc of the process in the child pid ns.

Pls see

<http://www.geocities.com/sukadevb/Pidspace/2.6.22-rc6-mm1-pavel-1.tgz>

for the patches I currently have applied and let me know if I need more on top.

And see

<http://www.geocities.com/sukadevb/Pidspace/Test1/>

for the test programs. You may need to run the 'mypid-loop.x' script to repro the crash. The pidns_exec.c program calls clone() with CLONE_NEWPID and execs the given program (it was included in Patch 0 of the patchset I posted to Containers).

Suka

login: Unable to handle kernel NULL pointer dereference at 00000000000002fc RIP:
[<ffffffff802b9e5e>] proc_get_sb+0xfb/0x138
PGD 104d53067 PUD 104d4d067 PMD 0
Oops: 0002 [1] SMP
CPU 2
Modules linked in:
Pid: 3279, comm: pidns_exec Not tainted 2.6.22-rc6-mm1-ovz1 #10
RIP: 0010:[<ffffffff802b9e5e>] [<ffffffff802b9e5e>] proc_get_sb+0xfb/0x138
RSP: 0018:ffff8101029d7d28 EFLAGS: 00010202
RAX: ffff810100651840 RBX: ffff810104461400 RCX: ffff810100651878
RDX: 0000000000000000 RSI: ffffffff806e5460 RDI: 0000000000000238
RBP: ffff810102d886f8 R08: ffff810104461400 R09: ffff810100026000
R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000002 R12: ffff8101029c6000
R13: 0000000002000000 R14: ffffffff806ee920 R15: ffff810102088cc0
FS: 00002b0b499ec6f0(0000) GS:ffff81010069c3c0(0000) knlGS:0000000000000000
CS: 0010 DS: 0000 ES: 0000 CR0: 000000008005003b
CR2: 00000000000002fc CR3: 000000010381b000 CR4: 000000000000006e0
DR0: 0000000000000000 DR1: 0000000000000000 DR2: 0000000000000000
DR3: 0000000000000000 DR6: 00000000ffff0ff0 DR7: 0000000000000400
Process pidns_exec (pid: 3279, threadinfo ffff8101029d6000, task ffff81010269e7f0)
Stack: ffff810102088cc0 ffff810102088cc0 00000000ffffff4 ffffffff806ee920
fffffff8065f9d9 ffff8101029c6000 0000000002000000 ffffffff80287164
00000000000000d0 ffff8101029c6000 ffffffff806e5460 ffff8101029c6000
Call Trace:
[<ffffffff80287164>] vfs_kern_mount+0x4f/0x8b
[<ffffffff802b9cf4>] pid_ns_prepare_proc+0x13/0x2e
[<ffffffff80245be3>] copy_pid_ns+0xd7/0x164
[<ffffffff8024af34>] create_new_namespaces+0xde/0x192
[<ffffffff8024b0aa>] copy_namespaces+0x4b/0x85
[<ffffffff802347e2>] copy_process+0xcb4/0x1439
[<ffffffff8020bbee>] system_call+0x7e/0x83
[<ffffffff8023556a>] do_fork+0x6c/0x1e7
[<ffffffff8020bf07>] ptregscall_common+0x67/0xb0

Containers mailing list
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<https://lists.linux-foundation.org/mailman/listinfo/containers>
