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Subject: Re: Re: [ckrm-tech] containers development plans (July 10 version)  
Posted by [Dave Hansen](#) on Wed, 11 Jul 2007 18:04:06 GMT  
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On Wed, 2007-07-11 at 21:18 +0900, Takenori Nagano wrote:

> I think Balbir's idea is very simple and reasonable way to develop per container  
> swapping. Because kernel needs the information that a target page belongs to  
> which container. Fortunately, we already had page based memory management system  
> which included in RSS controller. I think it is appropriate that we develop per  
> container swapping on page based memory management system.

There are a couple of concepts being thrown about here, so let's separate them out a bit.

1. Limit a container's usage of swap.
  - Keep track of how many swap pages a container uses
  - go OOM on the container when it exceeds its allowed usage
  - tracking will be on a container's use of swap globally, no matter what swap device or file it is actually allocated in
  - all containers share all swapfiles
2. Keep separate lists of swap devices for each container
  - each container is allowed to use a subset of the system's swap fileseventually:
  - keep a per-container list of which pte values correspond to which swapfiles
  - pte swap values are only valid inside of one container
3. Use a completely isolated set of swapfiles from (2) for checkpoint/restart
  - ensures that any swapfile will only contain data from one container

The idea in (1) is not very useful for checkpoint/restart, but it would be useful to solve the cpuset OOM problem described in the VM BOF. ( That problem is basically that a cpuset with available memory but a large amount in swap can cause another cpuset to go OOM. The memory footprint in the system is under RAM+swap, but the OOM still happens.)

-- Dave

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Containers mailing list  
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