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Subject: Re: [RFC][PATCH] rename 'struct pid'  
Posted by [ebiederm](#) on Wed, 11 Apr 2007 01:28:02 GMT  
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Dave Hansen <[hansenc@us.ibm.com](mailto:hansenc@us.ibm.com)> writes:

> I've been hacking quite a bit on the pidspace code. I've run  
> into a bug or two, and had a heck of a time debugging it.  
> Other than my inferior puny monkey brain, I'm directing some  
> of the blame squarely in the direction of the 'struct pid'.  
>  
> We have pid\_t, pid\_ns, struct pid and pid\_link, at \_least\_.  
> Seeing code like `get_pid(pid->pid_ns->pid_type[PIDTYPE_PID])`  
> is mind-numbing to say the least.

`get_pid(pid->pid_ns->pid_type[PIDTYPE_PID])` is complete and utter nonsense.

> It makes it really hard to comprehend, and even harder to debug.

Given that you quoted nonsense I can understand the comprehension problem.

> We honestly have a lot of code like this:  
>  
> `pid = pid_nr(filp->f_owner.pid);`  
>  
> WTF? It's getting a pid from a pid? Huh? :)

Clearer would be:

```
user_pid = pid_to_user(filp->f_owner.pid);
```

> It makes sense when you go look at the structures, but  
> sitting in the middle of a function and when you can't see  
> all of the struct declarations can be really sketchy.  
>  
> So, I propose that we rename the one structure that seems to  
> be the focus of the problem: 'struct pid'.

NAK.

> Fundamentally, it  
> is a 'process identifier': it helps the kernel to identify  
> processes. However, as I noted, 'pid' is a wee bit overloaded.  
>  
> In addition to "identifying" processes, this structure acts

> as an indirection or handle to them. So, I propose we call  
> these things 'struct task\_ref'.

Renaming the structure above doesn't help and the structure represents a pid in a more fundamental way than pid\_t can. A pid (pid\_t or struct pid) isn't just an identifier it is a handle to processes. struct pid just does so more directly because it is inside the kernel.

> Just reading some of the  
> code that I've modified in here makes me feel like this is  
> the right way.

I get exactly the opposite impression.

> Compare the two sentences below:  
>  
> Oh, I have a task\_ref? What kind is it? Oh, it's a pgid  
> reference because I have REFTYPE\_PGID.  
>  
> Oh, I have a pid? What kind is it? Oh, it's a pid because  
> I have PIDTYPE\_PID.  
>  
> Which makes more sense?

Neither the questions are nonsense. The only reasonable question is which kind of process am I using the pid to look for.

> So, this still needs some work converting some of the  
> function names, but it compiles as-is. Any ideas for better  
> names?

struct pid is properly named. It isn't even as fuzzy as struct signal\_struct.

All I can suggest is making a clearer distinction between user and kernel pids. So maybe it could become struct kpid. Even there I'm not certain it makes sense except in variable names.

Eric

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