## Subject: Re: [RFC][PATCH 2/7] RSS controller core Posted by xemul on Tue, 13 Mar 2007 15:32:08 GMT

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Herbert Poetzl wrote:
> On Tue, Mar 13, 2007 at 10:17:54AM +0300, Pavel Emelianov wrote:
>> Herbert Poetzl wrote:
>>> On Mon, Mar 12, 2007 at 12:02:01PM +0300, Pavel Emelianov wrote:
>>>>> Maybe you have some ideas how we can decide on this?
>>>>> We need to work out what the requirements are before we can
>>>>> settle on an implementation.
>>>> Linux-VServer (and probably OpenVZ):
>>>>
>>>> - shared mappings of 'shared' files (binaries
        and libraries) to allow for reduced memory
>>>> footprint when N identical guests are running
>>>> This is done in current patches.
>>> nice, but the question was about _requirements_
>>> (so your requirements are?)
>>>
>>>> - virtual 'physical' limit should not cause
>>>> swap out when there are still pages left on
>>>> the host system (but pages of over limit guests
>>>> can be preferred for swapping)
>>>> So what to do when virtual physical limit is hit?
>>>> OOM-kill current task?
>>> when the RSS limit is hit, but there _are_ enough
>>> pages left on the physical system, there is no
>>> good reason to swap out the page at all
>>>
>>> - there is no benefit in doing so (performance
      wise, that is)
>>>
>>>
>>> - it actually hurts performance, and could
      become a separate source for DoS
>>>
>>>
>>> what should happen instead (in an ideal world :)
>>> is that the page is considered swapped out for
>>> the guest (add guest penality for swapout), and
>> Is the page stays mapped for the container or not?
>> If yes then what's the use of limits? Container mapped
>> pages more than the limit is but all the pages are
>> still in memory. Sounds weird.
>
> sounds weird, but makes sense if you look at the full picture
> just because the guest is over its page limit doesn't
> mean that you actually want the system to swap stuff
```

> out, what you really want to happen is the following:

>

- > somehow mark those pages as 'gone' for the guest
- > penalize the guest (and only the guest) for the
- 'virtual' swap/page operation
- > penalize the guest again for paging in the page
- > drop/swap/page out those pages when the host system
- > decides to reclaim pages (from the host PoV)

Yeah! And slow down the container which caused global limit hit (w/o hitting it's own limit!) by swapping some others' pages out. This breaks the idea of isolation.

```
>>> when the page would be swapped in again, the guest
>>> takes a penalty (for the 'virtual' page in) and
>>> the page is returned to the guest, possibly kicking
>>> out (again virtually) a different page
>>>
>>>> - accounting and limits have to be consistent
>>>> and should roughly represent the actual used
>>>> memory/swap (modulo optimizations, I can go
>>>> into detail here, if necessary)
>>>> This is true for current implementation for
>>>> booth - this patchset ang OpenVZ beancounters.
>>>>
>>>> If you sum up the physpages values for all containers
>>>> you'll get the exact number of RAM pages used.
>>> hmm, including or excluding the host pages?
>> Depends on whether you account host pages or not.
> you tell me? or is that an option in OpenVZ?
```

In OpenVZ we account resources in host system as well. However we have an opportunity to turn this off.

```
> best,
> Herbert
>
>>>> - OOM handling on a per guest basis, i.e. some
>>>> out of memory condition in guest A must not
>>>> affect guest B
>>> This is done in current patches.
>>> Herbert, did you look at the patches before
>>> sending this mail or do you just want to
>>> 'take part' in conversation w/o understanding
>>> of hat is going on?
>>> again, the question was about requirements, not
>>> your patches, and yes, I had a look at them and
```

```
>>> the OpenVZ implementations ...
>>>
>>> best,
>>> Herbert
>>>
>>> PS: hat is going on? :)
>>>
>>>> HTC,
>>>> Herbert
>>>>
>>>> Sigh. Who is running this show? Anyone?
>>>>> You can actually do a form of overcommittment by allowing multiple
>>>> containers to share one or more of the zones. Whether that is
>>>>> sufficient or suitable I don't know. That depends on the requirements,
>>>> and we haven't even discussed those, let alone agreed to them.
>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>>> Containers mailing list
>>>> Containers@lists.osdl.org
>>>>> https://lists.osdl.org/mailman/listinfo/containers
Containers mailing list
Containers@lists.osdl.org
https://lists.osdl.org/mailman/listinfo/containers
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