

---

Subject: Re: Routing problem in VE  
Posted by [wilf](#) on Fri, 18 May 2007 14:37:35 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

Hi Roman,

Quote:I have couple questions for you:

Why you use default gw 192.0.2.1 at VE-LIVE? is it principled?it's nothing to do with me - VE-LIVE:/etc/conf.d/net is created during vzctl start 201 by the function setup\_network() in /etc/vz/disfiles/scripts/gentoo-add\_ip.sh, which picks up FAKEGATEWAY=192.0.2.1 and FAKEGATEWAYNET=192.0.2.0 from /etc/vz/disfiles/scripts/functions.

Quote:Could you please test VE-LIVE

with default gw 10.0.253.72

traceroute's output after change:-

BASE-INSTANCE ~ # vzctl enter 201

entered into VE 201

VE-LIVE / # route del -net 0.0.0.0

VE-LIVE / # route add 10.0.253.72/32 dev venet0

VE-LIVE / # route add default gw 10.0.253.72

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.4.191

traceroute to east (10.1.4.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.072 ms 0.017 ms 0.012 ms

2 \* \* \*

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.4.192

traceroute to 10.1.4.192 (10.1.4.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.024 ms 0.014 ms 0.011 ms

2 \* \* \*

3 \*

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.1.191

traceroute to central (10.1.1.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.041 ms 0.025 ms 0.011 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.328 ms 0.349 ms 0.323 ms

3 central (10.1.1.191) 0.795 ms 0.776 ms 0.599 ms

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.1.192

traceroute to 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.028 ms 0.015 ms 0.012 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.374 ms 0.340 ms 0.304 ms

3 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192) 0.681 ms 0.591 ms 0.629 ms

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.200.6.1

traceroute to 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.028 ms 0.020 ms 0.012 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.663 ms 0.370 ms 0.325 ms

3 10.1.253.74 (10.1.253.74) 0.650 ms 0.513 ms 0.437 ms

4 \* \* \*

VE-LIVE / # ping 10.200.6.1

```
PING 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=252 time=0.868 ms  
From 10.0.254.2: icmp_seq=2 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 10.0.254.3)  
64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=252 time=0.787 ms
```

```
--- 10.200.6.1 ping statistics ---
```

```
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1000ms
```

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.787/0.827/0.868/0.049 ms
```

```
VE-LIVE / # exit
```

```
logout
```

```
exited from VE 201Now, make changes to the base instance...BASE-INSTANCE ~ # iptables -t
```

```
nat -A POSTROUTING -j SNAT -s 10.0.253.133/32 --to-source 10.0.253.72
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # traceroute 10.1.4.191
```

```
traceroute to 10.1.4.191 (10.1.4.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets
```

```
1 10.0.254.2 (10.0.254.2) 0.237 ms 0.187 ms 0.186 ms
```

```
2 10.1.4.191 (10.1.4.191) 0.517 ms 0.455 ms 0.454 ms
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # traceroute 10.1.4.192
```

```
traceroute to 10.1.4.192 (10.1.4.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets
```

```
1 10.0.254.2 (10.0.254.2) 0.269 ms 0.189 ms 0.184 ms
```

```
2 10.1.4.192 (10.1.4.192) 0.564 ms 0.448 ms 0.445 ms
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # traceroute 10.1.1.191
```

```
traceroute to 10.1.1.191 (10.1.1.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets
```

```
1 10.0.254.2 (10.0.254.2) 0.311 ms 0.183 ms 0.172 ms
```

```
2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.306 ms 0.275 ms 0.289 ms
```

```
3 10.1.1.191 (10.1.1.191) 0.721 ms 0.560 ms 0.502 ms
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # traceroute 10.1.1.192
```

```
traceroute to 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets
```

```
1 10.0.254.2 (10.0.254.2) 0.365 ms 0.198 ms 0.195 ms
```

```
2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.314 ms 0.294 ms 0.317 ms
```

```
3 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192) 0.644 ms 0.606 ms 0.517 ms
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # traceroute 10.200.6.1
```

```
traceroute to 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets
```

```
1 10.0.254.2 (10.0.254.2) 0.390 ms 0.204 ms 0.183 ms
```

```
2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.308 ms 0.291 ms 0.323 ms
```

```
3 10.1.253.74 (10.1.253.74) 0.651 ms 0.498 ms 0.480 ms
```

```
4 * * *
```

```
BASE-INSTANCE ~ # ping 10.200.6.1
```

```
PING 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=253 time=0.877 ms
```

```
From 10.0.254.2: icmp_seq=2 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 10.0.254.3)
```

```
64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=253 time=0.794 ms
```

```
--- 10.200.6.1 ping statistics ---
```

```
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1000ms
```

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.794/0.835/0.877/0.050 msNow nip back into VE-LIVE and see what  
difference if any has been made by the above changes...BASE-INSTANCE ~ # vzctl enter 201  
entered into VE 201
```

VE-LIVE / #

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.4.191

traceroute to east (10.1.4.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.032 ms 0.025 ms 0.011 ms

2 \* \* \*

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.4.192

traceroute to 10.1.4.192 (10.1.4.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.020 ms 0.024 ms 0.012 ms

2 \* \* \*

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.1.191

traceroute to central (10.1.1.191), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.036 ms 0.028 ms 0.012 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.403 ms 0.274 ms 0.284 ms

3 central (10.1.1.191) 0.632 ms 0.500 ms 0.607 ms

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.1.1.192

traceroute to 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.018 ms 0.018 ms 0.011 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.392 ms 0.355 ms 0.303 ms

3 10.1.1.192 (10.1.1.192) 0.652 ms 0.612 ms 0.529 ms

VE-LIVE / # traceroute 10.200.6.1

traceroute to 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1), 30 hops max, 46 byte packets

1 10.0.253.72 (10.0.253.72) 0.021 ms 0.016 ms 0.011 ms

2 10.0.254.3 (10.0.254.3) 0.393 ms 0.351 ms 0.341 ms

3 10.1.253.74 (10.1.253.74) 0.668 ms 0.484 ms 0.484 ms

4 \* \* \*

VE-LIVE / # ping !

ping 10.200.6.1

PING 10.200.6.1 (10.200.6.1) 56(84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp\_seq=1 ttl=252 time=1.02 ms

64 bytes from 10.200.6.1: icmp\_seq=2 ttl=252 time=0.750 ms

--- 10.200.6.1 ping statistics ---

2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 999ms

rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.750/0.887/1.025/0.140 ms

I hope that tells you something

Best Regards, Paul.